Jing Liu og Åge A. Tiltnes

Surveying Palestinian Opinion Results from an opinion poll in the Gaza Strip May 2010





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Gaza Strip

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3.1 Household living in same dwelling as before the Gaza war

				household formed after		
		Yes	No	war	.	Total
Total		00	44	0	Total	
Sub region	Gaza North	89 88	11 12	0	100 100	928 490
Cubicgion	Gaza South	91	9	0	100	438
Type of living area		86	14	0	100	457
Type of hing area	Rural	95	5	-	100	175
	Camp	91	9	-	100	296
Gender	Male	92	8	-	100	434
Condor	Female	87	13	0	100	494
Age	18 - 24 years	87	13	0	100	212
.90	24 - 29 years	92	8	-	100	154
	30 - 39 years	90	10	-	100	255
	40 - 49 years	94	6	-	100	149
	50 years and more	85	15	-	100	157
Highest education	Not completed elementary	87	13	-	100	108
completed	Elementary	95	5	-	100	127
	Intermediate	84	15	0	100	250
	Secondary	92	8	-	100	275
	More than secondary	90	10	-	100	168
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	88	12	-	100	308
own situation	Neither good nor bad	89	11	0	100	264
	Fairly bad	92	8	-	100	185
	Very bad	89	11	-	100	171
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	88	12	-	100	206
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	91	9	0	100	474
	We are among the poor	87	13	-	100	245
Party preference if	Fatah	92	8	0	100	347
elections today	Hamas	79	21	-	100	165
	Other	87	13	-	100	53
	Will not participate	92	8	-	100	233
	Don't know	91	9	-	100	105

Percentage of all households

3.2 Degree of damage to dwelling during the 2009 Gaza war

		Completely	Partly damaged, could not	Partly damaged, could be	Minor	No		
		destroyed	be rebuilt	rebuilt	-	damage		Total
							Total	Sample size
Total		1	2	20	27	50	100	927
Sub region	Gaza North	2	1	21	31	45	100	490
	Gaza South	0	2	19	23	56	100	437
Type of living area	Urban	2	2	17	27	52	100	456
	Rural	1	1	32	30	36	100	175
	Camp	-	1	17	25	56	100	296

Percentage of all households

		Nothing or very little	25% of damages	50% of damages	75% of damages	Renovation is complete or nearly complete		Total
							Total	Sample size
Total		50	14	6	4	26	100	438
Sub region	Gaza North	45	14	8	7	26	100	253
	Gaza South	57	14	4	0	25	100	185
Type of living area	Urban	51	12	8	6	23	100	200
	Rural	52	23	3	-	21	100	113
	Camp	44	9	7	6	35	100	125

3.3 Degree of renovation or reconstruction of war damages carried out

Percentage of all damaged dwellings

3.4 Largest source of assistance to renovation or reconstruction

		Government in the West Bank	Government in Gaza	UNRWA		Other Palestinian NGO	Internationa I NGO		No help		Total
										Total	Sample size
Total		0	2	25	0	0	2	8	62	100	441
Sub region	Gaza North	1	1	28	0	C	4	5	61	100	253
	Gaza South	-	3	21	-	-	. 0	12	64	100	188
Type of living area	Urban	0	1	19	1	1	5	7	67	100	203
	Rural	-	2	32	-	-	-	7	60	100	113
	Camp	1	3	30	-	-	· 1	10	56	100	125

Percentage of all damaged dwellings

3.5 Opinions regarding the purpose and consequence of international assistance

		Help the Palestinia n cause	Help our country bear the burden of corruption	the	Help donor countries impose their aims	Help Israel continue the occupation	Do not agree to any statement	Total	Total Sample size
Total		49	67	85	65	59	3	100	920
Sub region	Gaza North	48	63	80	64	60	6	100	483
	Gaza South	50	72	89	65	58	0	100	437
Type of living area	Urban	46	63	80	63	60	6	100	450
	Rural	65	73	89	63	52	2	100	174
	Camp	42	71	88	69	62	1	100	296
Gender	Male	45	66	82	71	63	3	100	430
	Female	52	69	87	59	55	3	100	490
Age	18 - 24 years	46	71	88	62	59	2	100	210
	24 - 29 years	55	65	87	66	60	3	100	152
4	30 - 39 years	48	63	80	68	64	6	100	253
	40 - 49 years	53	72	85	65	61	4	100	148
	50 years and more	44	63	82	63	49	2	100	156
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	60	78	92	58	47		100	106
completed	Elementary	48	59	74	65	53		100	125
	Intermediate	55	67	84	63	58	3	100	249
	Secondary	44	67	84	65	62	3	100	272
	More than secondary	41	67	88	72	67	2	100	168
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	48	69	84	71	66	4	100	304
own situation	Neither good nor bad	50	69	87	56	52	3	100	264
	Fairly bad	54	67	83	72	60	2	100	181
	Very bad	42	63	84	58	56	4	100	171
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	50	68	85	67	63	6	100	204
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	47	67	82	64	59	3	100	472
	We are among the poor	50	68	90	63	56	2	100	241
Party preference if	Fatah	50	65	85	65	59	3	100	346
elections today	Hamas	43	66	85	65	59	2	100	164
	Other	44	70	90	40	57	1	100	53
	Will not participate	50	73	85	68	60	2	100	228
	Don't know	56	68	81	62	57	9	100	105

Percent of respondents that agree to statement

3.6 Household receives assistance from ...

		Islamic charity	Other national NGO	UNRWA	Other international assistance	No assistance	Total	Total Sample size
Total		11	8	50	11	38	100	
Sub region	Gaza North	13	8	45	11	40	100	486
	Gaza South	7	7	55	11	36	100	438
Type of living area	Urban	10	9	38	15	44	100	453
	Rural	12	9	56	13	30	100	175
	Camp	10	5	65	3	34	100	296
Gender	Male	10	7	48	12	38	100	434
	Female	11	8	51	10	37	100	490
Age	18 - 24 years	12	7	52	11	34	100	210
	24 - 29 years	7	. 9	48	7	44	100	154
	30 - 39 years	13	8	47	9	43	100	253
	40 - 49 years	9	8	56	13	33	100	149
	50 years and more	9	6	45	16	36	100	157
Highest education	Not completed elementary	15	12	52	16	26	100	107
completed	Elementary	11	8	55	11	32	100	126
	Intermediate	12	12	50	14	32	100	248
	Secondary	7	· 4	51	10	42	100	275
	More than secondary	11	4	42	6	51	100	168
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	4	- 2	38	2	56	100	307
own situation	Neither good nor bad	16	11	48	16	34	100	263
	Fairly bad	10	8	60	11	27	100	183
	Very bad	14	. 9	60	18	26	100	171
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	7	· 4	41	3	50	100	206
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	10	7	46	12	41	100	472
	We are among the poor	14	. 12	63	16	22	100	243
Party preference if	Fatah	11	9	47	10	41	100	345
elections today	Hamas	16	8	55	14	29	100	164
	Other	12	11	43	6	47	100	52
	Will not participate	8	6	51	15	34	100	233
	Don't know	7	5	51	3	44	100	105

One respondent may have given more than one answer

3.7 Perception of international assistance

		Positive feeling, it is always good to get help	Makes me feel more secure	It is only compensation from those responsible for the situation	Humiliation, it hurts my self- respect (personal pride)	Don't agree to any statement	Total	Total Sample size
Total		60	49	69	62	3	100	911
Sub region	Gaza North	57	50	67	67	3	100	482
	Gaza South	63	49	71	55	4	100	429
Type of living area	Urban	56	47	68	65	4	100	449
	Rural	70	55	65	63	2	100	171
	Camp	59	50	72	54	3	100	291
Gender	Male	55	43	68	70	4	100	423
	Female	65	56	69	53	3	100	488
Age	18 - 24 years	57	46	64	59	2	100	211
	24 - 29 years	63	54	70	57	5	100	151
	30 - 39 years	59	47	71	62	4	100	249
	40 - 49 years	62	55	69	65	3	100	146
	50 years and more	62	50	72	69	2	100	154
Highest education	Not completed elementary	71	60	70	56	2	100	104
completed	Elementary	62	54	74	62	4	100	125
	Intermediate	67	50			3	100	247
	Secondary	55	48			4	100	271
	More than secondary	49	41	68		3	100	164
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	50	40	66		4	100	302
own situation	Neither good nor bad	61	51	72		3	100	260
	Fairly bad	63	51	66		3	100	182
	Very bad	71	60			2	100	167
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	49	42	65	60	6	100	203
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	58	47	70	63	3	100	464
	We are among the poor	71	59	69	60	2	100	241
Party preference if	Fatah	60	46	70	61	4	100	343
elections today	Hamas	65	53	69	62	2	100	163
	Other	51	53	68	61	2	100	53
	Will not participate	62	52	71	63	3	100	227
	Don't know	56	49	61	60	4	100	102

Percent of respondents that agree to statement

3.8 Most important source of houseshold income past month

		Income from government in the West Bank		Income from government in Gaza		Income from municipality and village council	from	Support from UNRWA	Income from private sector	from family	Income from Islamic charity organization	from Islamic charity	from local		Income from international NGO			Other	No inc er supp ne past m	port month	Total Sample size
Total		27	3	8	3	1	3	13	14	7	· 1	1	0	0	() 1	1	2	2	4 100	927
Sub region	Gaza North	27			3	1	2				· 1	1	0	1					2	5 100	489
-	Gaza South	27	2	g	2	: 1	4	14	16	6	5 O	1	0	-	. () 1	I 1	2	2	2 100	438
Type of living area	a Urban	22	4	8	2	1	2	8	18	8	3 1	1	0	0	1	2	2 1	6	2	3 100	456
	Rural	31	1	5	2	3	1	17	11	e	; .	· 1	0	1	() 1	I 1	2	3	5 100	175
	Camp	32	2	10	4	1	6	18	10	4	μ.	• 1	0			- 0)	7	1	3 100	296
Gender	Male	29	3	8	2	1	3	11	15	5	i 0	0	0	0	() 2	2 1	3	2	4 100	433
	Female	25	3	8	3	2	3	14	13	8	3 1	2	0	0	() () 1	2	2	3 100	494
Age	18 - 24 years	18	3	10	4	1	5	10	17	7	' 1	1	0		· 1	0) 1	5	2	3 100	212
	24 - 29 years	30	2	11	4	3	1	10	14	4	Ļ .		-		· 1	0) 1	2	2	6 100	154
	30 - 39 years	33	2	6	2	2	2	13	16	4	1	2	1	1	() 2	2 1	0	2	2 100	255
	40 - 49 years	28	2	9	2	1	5	22	12	5	; 1	-	-			- 1	1	0	1	3 100	149
	50 years and more	32	5	4	2	-	2	11	9	11		- 2	-	-		- 2	2 1	3	2	6 100	156
Highest education	Not completed elementary	21	7	1	2	: 1	-	16	7	14	4 3	2	1	2		- 3	3 1	1	3	6 100	108
completed	Elementary	21	4	4	1	3	1	17	21	7	, o	2					- 1	6	2	1 100	127
	Intermediate	23	2	8	3	-	2	15	14	6	6 1	1	1	0	· 1	2	2 1	3	2	6 100	250
	Secondary	27	2	10	4	1	5	11	13	7	, .	. 1			. () 1	I 1	3	3	3 100	275
	More than secondary	42	2	11	1	2	6	7	15	2	2 0	-	-		. 1		- 1	0	-	2 100	167
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	39	1	14	1	1	5	5	17	1	1	0	-		. 1		-	9	1	1 100	308
own situation	Neither good nor bad	26	2	8	4	2	4	11	14	7	' 1	1	0	-		- 1	I 1	5	1	1 100	263
	Fairly bad	21	5	3	2	2	1	19	14	10) .	. 2	0	0		- 2	2 1	2	3	4 100	185
	Very bad	13	4	2	5	-	1	20	10	11		. 3	0	1		- 2	2 1	5	2	10 100	171
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	39	1	12	1	2	7	5	13	1	3	-	-		. 2	2 0) 1	0	1	3 100	206
economic situatio of the household	n We are neither rich nor poor	29	3	9	3	1	3	11	16	4	ч о	1	0	0	1	- 1	1	5	2	3 100	473
	We are among the poor	14	4	3	4	1	1	22	11	15	; .	. 3	1	1		- 2	2 1	0	2	7 100	245
Party preference	if Fatah	41	3	1	0	1	2	12	14	6	6 1	1	0	0		- 1	1	2	3	3 100	347
elections today	Hamas	10	1	22	9	1	1	12	15	9) 3	2	-		. 1	1	I 1	3	0	1 100	165
	Other	24	1	7	2	8	5	14	8	3	3.	• 1	-	-			- 1	2	6	10 100	53
	Will not participate	20	4	7	2	0	5	16	12	ε	3.	- 2	1	1	1	2	2 1	1	1	7 100	233
	Don't know	20	3	12	3	2	4	11	20	5	; .		1			- 0) 1	7	1	2 100	104

3.9 Second most important source of houseshold income past month

			Support from government in the West Bank		from	Income from municipality and village council		from	ncome from private sector	from family		Support from Islamic charity organization	from local		Income from I international NGO		Self- employed	Other income		Total Sar	otal mple size
Total		1	1	1	0	0	2	12	3	2	0	1	0	(0 0	3	2	1	69		927
Sub region	Gaza North	1	1	1	0	0	1	9	3	2	1	1	0	(0 0	2	1	2			489
	Gaza South	2	2 2	1	1	0	2	16	3	3	-	0	-	() -	4	3	0	63	100	438
Type of living area	Urban	1	1	1	0	-	1	12	3	3	1	1	0	() 0	3	2	1	71	100	456
	Rural	C) 1	1	1	-	2	13	3	2	0	0	-	() -	5	3	2	66	100	175
	Camp	3	2	2	-	1	3	13	3	1	-	1	-	() -		1	2	67	100	296
Gender	Male	1	1	1	-	0	2	12	4	2	-	1	-			4	1	1	70	100	434
	Female	2	2	1	1	0	1	12	2	2	1	1	0		1 0	2	3	2	68	100	493
Age	18 - 24 years	2	2	1	-	1	1	17	2	2	-	1	-			4	1	2	63	100	212
	24 - 29 years	3		1	-	-	2	11	1	4	-	0	1		- 0	1	2	1	72	100	154
	30 - 39 years	2	! 1	C	0	-	0	11	3	1	0	1	-			3	2	1	74	100	254
	40 - 49 years		- 2	2	! 1	-	2	12	4	3	2	0	-	2	2 -	2	1	1	68	100	149
	50 years and more	1	2		· 1	-	3	8	4	3	-	1	-	() -	4	3	-	70	100	157
Highest education	Not completed elementary	1	1			-	1	8	2	4	-	1	-	() -	5	1	-	75	100	107
completed	Elementary		. 4		. 1	-	4	13	1	3	-	-			1 -	1	2	4	66	100	127
	Intermediate	C	2	C) 1	-	0	15	4	1	1	2			- 0	4	1	1	67	100	250
	Secondary	2	! 1	0	0	1	2	14	3	2		0	-	() -	2	2	1	68	100	275
	More than secondary	3	0	4	0		2	7	2	3		0	1			1	3	0	72	100	168
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	2	2 0	1	0		3	8	3	2	-	0	-			1	2	2	75	100	308
own situation	Neither good nor bad	3	2	2	-	1	2	10	3	3	1	1	1		1 0	4	1	-	68	100	264
	Fairly bad		- 2			-	1	19	4	2	-	0	-		1 -	3	1	2	65	100	185
	Very bad	C	2		· 1	-	-	16	2	3	0	1	-			4	4	0	65	100	170
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	1	0	2	0	0	4	6	3	1	-	-	-			1	3	2	77	100	206
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	2	: 1	1	0	0	1	12	3	3	1	1	0	(0 0	3	2	1	68	100	474
	We are among the poor	C) 3		• 1	-	1	17	2	3	0	1	-		1 -	4	1	2	64	100	244
Party preference if	Fatah	1	1	1	1	0	2	12	2	3	-	1	-			2	2	0	70	100	347
elections today	Hamas	1	3	1	0	1	2	20	5	2	0	1	-			5	-	3	56	100	165
	Other	4	-			-	-	4	1	1	5	-	-				2	3	80	100	53
	Will not participate	1	1	1	-	-	1	10	4	2	-	1	-		1 0	4	2	2	71	100	232
	Don't know	3	2	1	-	-	1	10	2	1	-	1	2	() -	1	3	-	74	100	105

3.10 Household income compared to 6 months ago

		Improved	The same	Deteriorated		Total
					Total	Sample size
Total		5	58	37	100	928
Sub region	Gaza North	4	53	43	100	490
	Gaza South	6	63	31	100	438
Type of living area	Urban	6	52	42	100	457
	Rural	4	65	31	100	175
	Camp	5	62	33	100	296
Gender	Male	5	56	39	100	434
	Female	5	59	36	100	494
Age	18 - 24 years	5	55	40	100	212
	24 - 29 years	9	63	28	100	154
	30 - 39 years	4	58	38	100	255
	40 - 49 years	5	56	39	100	149
	50 years and more	3	60	37	100	157
Highest education	Not completed elementary	5	53	42	100	108
completed	Elementary	7	46	47	100	127
	Intermediate	5	40 61	34	100	250
	Secondary	5	57	37	100	230
	More than secondary	4	65	31	100	168
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	7	64	29	100	308
own situation			64 62	-		
ownondation	Neither good nor bad	8	-	30	100 100	264
	Fairly bad	2	57	41		185
<u></u>	Very bad	1	42	56	100	171
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	10	56	34	100	206
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	5	64	31	100	474
	We are among the poor	2	47	51	100	245
Party preference if	Fatah	5	56	39	100	347
elections today	Hamas	6	64	30	100	165
	Other	3	53	44	100	53
	Will not participate	5	57	39	100	233
	Don't know	6	60	34	100	105

3.11 Opinion about the future economic situation

		improvements	improvements					Tatal
		In some weeks	in some months	in some years	last	deteriorate	Total	Total Sample size
Total		1	12	54	22	11		
Sub region	Gaza North	1			20			
0	Gaza South	1	17	52	24	7	100	418
Type of living area	Urban	1	10	54	22	13	100	406
	Rural	-	12	54	24	9	100	163
	Camp	1	16	54	20	10	100	268
Gender	Male	1	13	50	22	13	100	392
	Female	0	11	58	21	9	100	445
Age	18 - 24 years	1	13	60	17	9	100	196
	24 - 29 years	1	15	46	28	10	100	139
	30 - 39 years	0	11	56	25	7	100	233
	40 - 49 years	-	9	57	17	17	100	138
	50 years and more	2	12	44	24	18	100	131
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	-	13	51	19	17	100	89
completed	Elementary	1	16	47	22	15	100	118
	Intermediate	1	13	52	24	10	100	225
	Secondary	1	10	56	21	11	100	248
	More than secondary	-	10	61	20	9	100	157
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	1	12	62	18	7	100	278
own situation	Neither good nor bad	1	16	54	20	9	100	240
	Fairly bad	1	7	50	27	15	100	166
	Very bad	-	12	44	24	19	100	153
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	2	13	58	21	5	100	191
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	0	14	54	22	10	100	426
	We are among the poor	1	7	52	22	18	100	217
Party preference if	Fatah	1	14	47	24	14	100	325
elections today	Hamas	2	17	57	18	7	100	152
	Other	-	4	59	24	13	100	48
	Will not participate	1	10	58	22	9	100	207
	Don't know	-	5	61	19	15	100	85

Improvements Improvements Improvements It will lt will

3.12 Tunnels are necessary for access to food

		Gaongry agree	Agree	Disayiee	Strongly disagree	Total	Total Sample size
Total		50	25	13	11	10tai	
Sub region	Gaza North	49	27	12	12	100	-
5	Gaza South	52	23	15	11	100	433
Type of living area	Urban	50	27	13	10	100	449
	Rural	45	26	15	14	100	173
	Camp	55	22	12	11	100	295
Gender	Male	49	23	15	13	100	429
	Female	52	28	11	9	100	488
Age	18 - 24 years	59	24	11	6	100	211
	24 - 29 years	47	25	13	15	100	153
	30 - 39 years	42	24	19	16	100	252
	40 - 49 years	57	23	11	9	100	148
	50 years and more	43	33	12	13	100	153
Highest education	Not completed elementary	45	38	8	9	100	103
completed	Elementary	53	23	12	12	100	125
	Intermediate	50		14	13	100	248
	Secondary	56	25	11	9	100	274
	More than secondary	42	22	21	15	100	167
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	46	23	19	12	100	306
own situation	Neither good nor bad	59	23	9	8	100	261
	Fairly bad	50	27	11	12	100	182
	Very bad	43	31	11	15	100	168
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	48	26	19	6	100	205
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	51	25	12	12	100	471
	We are among the poor	50	26	10	14	100	238
Party preference if	Fatah	38	24	18	20	100	345
elections today	Hamas	72	22	3	4	100	165
	Other	38	39	16	7	100	53
	Will not participate	52	26	14	8	100	230
	Don't know	63	24	11	2	100	101

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3.13 Tunnels are necessary for access to fuel

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
							Sample size
Total		51	30		8	100	916
Sub region	Gaza North	49	30		7	100	483
	Gaza South	54	-	-	9	100	433
Type of living area		51	30		6	100	450
	Rural	45	32		10	100	171
	Camp	54	27	10	9	100	295
Gender	Male	49	28	13	10	100	429
	Female	53	31	10	5	100	487
Age	18 - 24 years	63	23	11	4	100	210
	24 - 29 years	45	29	16	10	100	153
	30 - 39 years	45	32	14	9	100	251
	40 - 49 years	54	31	7	7	100	148
	50 years and more	40	39	11	11	100	154
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	43	40	8	9	100	104
oomploted	Elementary	46	34	12	8	100	124
	Intermediate	54	27	12	8	100	248
	Secondary	55	27	12	6	100	273
	More than secondary	47	30	13	10	100	167
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	50	25	15	9	100	307
own situation	Neither good nor bad	55	30	11	4	100	261
	Fairly bad	55	31	7	7	100	181
	Very bad	41	36	12	11	100	167
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	51	28	16	4	100	204
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	51	29	12	9	100	471
	We are among the poor	51	33	9	8	100	238
Party preference if	Fatah	39	29	18	14	100	346
elections today	Hamas	73	23	3	2	100	165
	Other	37	43	15	5	100	52
	Will not participate	51	33	8	7	100	229
	Don't know	63	24	11	2	100	101

3.14 Tunnels are necessary for access to other (consumer) goods

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
						Total	
Total		48	29	14	9	100	914
Sub region	Gaza North	46	31	14	-	100	482
	Gaza South	51	27	14		100	432
Type of living area	Urban	48	31	12	9	100	448
	Rural	40	34	15	11	100	172
	Camp	54	22	15	9	100	294
Gender	Male	46	26	15	13	100	429
	Female	50	32	12	6	100	485
Age	18 - 24 years	59	25	11	4	100	210
	24 - 29 years	41	33	14	12	100	153
	30 - 39 years	38	31	16	15	100	250
	40 - 49 years	56	23	14	7	100	148
	50 years and more	40	35	15	10	100	153
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	45	36	9	9	100	102
completed	Elementary	44	32	14	10	100	124
	Intermediate	49	26	14	11	100	247
	Secondary	53	28	13	6	100	274
	More than secondary	41	29	17	13	100	167
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	44	26	19	11	100	306
own situation	Neither good nor bad	54	29	13	5	100	261
	Fairly bad	51	32	7	10	100	179
	Very bad	41	31	15	13	100	168
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	44	31	20	5	100	204
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	49	28	12	11	100	470
	We are among the poor	49	29	12	10	100	237
Party preference if	Fatah	38	27	18	16	100	345
elections today	Hamas	66	28	4	2	100	164
	Other	36	37	24	3	100	52
	Will not participate	49	28	13	10	100	229
	Don't know	57	29	12	2	100	101

3.15 Tunnels are crucial to the overall economy

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
							Sample size
Total		38	-	23	13	100	908
Sub region	Gaza North	37		21	13	100	478
	Gaza South	40		26	13	100	430
Type of living area		38		23	12	100	445
	Rural	33		22	14	100	171
	Camp	43		24	14	100	292
Gender	Male	36	21	25	18	100	428
	Female	41	30	22	8	100	480
Age	18 - 24 years	45	26	20	9	100	210
	24 - 29 years	34	27	23	16	100	152
	30 - 39 years	31	22	29	18	100	249
	40 - 49 years	43	23	25	10	100	148
	50 years and more	36	28	22	14	100	149
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	35	35	20	10	100	100
completed	Elementary	41	29	19	12	100	123
	Intermediate	42	23	23	12	100	246
	Secondary	42	22	24	12	100	274
	More than secondary	27	25	29	19	100	165
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	34	24	26	15	100	304
own situation	Neither good nor bad	39	28	25	8	100	258
	Fairly bad	45	26	18	12	100	178
	Very bad	36	23	23	18	100	168
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	32	31	28	8	100	203
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	37	-	23	15	100	464
	We are among the poor	45		21	13	100	238
Party preference if	Fatah	29	22	27	22	100	343
elections today	Hamas	59	30	9	2	100	164
	Other	28	24	37	10	100	51
	Will not participate	38	23	27	11	100	227
	Don't know	45	28	21	6	100	101

3.16 Tunnels are crucial for resistance

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		37	28	22	14	100	842
Sub region	Gaza North	35	27	25	14	100	439
	Gaza South	39	29	20	13	100	403
Type of living area	Urban	36	29	22	14	100	405
	Rural	30	24	32	14	100	168
	Camp	42	29	16	13	100	269
Gender	Male	35	26	21	18	100	402
	Female	38	29	24	9	100	440
Age	18 - 24 years	41	29	18	11	100	202
	24 - 29 years	30	29	25	16	100	136
	30 - 39 years	33	26	24	16	100	233
	40 - 49 years	41	23	25	11	100	136
	50 years and more	34	29	22	14	100	135
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	35	29	21	14	100	87
completed	Elementary	42	28	20	11	100	114
	Intermediate	39	25	25	12	100	229
	Secondary	38	27	23	12	100	260
	More than secondary	27	31	20	21	100	152
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	35	27	23	15	100	288
own situation	Neither good nor bad	38	29	23	10	100	233
	Fairly bad	38	27	19	16	100	167
	Very bad	37	26	24	13	100	154
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	34	32	25	9	100	190
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	35	29	20	16	100	430
	We are among the poor	42	21	24	13	100	219
Party preference if	Fatah	30	24	25	21	100	329
elections today	Hamas	52	32	11	5	100	154
	Other	25	37	28	10	100	46
	Will not participate	37	29	22	12	100	211
	Don't know	41	22	30	7	100	85

3.17 Tunnels are crucial for employment

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
							Sample size
Total		36		22	12	100	910
Sub region	Gaza North	32		25	14	100	481
	Gaza South	40		19	10	100	429
Type of living area	Urban	37	30	22	12	100	446
	Rural	30	31	25	15	100	173
	Camp	40	28	21	11	100	291
Gender	Male	34	28	24	14	100	426
	Female	38	31	21	10	100	484
Age	18 - 24 years	43	27	19	11	100	211
	24 - 29 years	33	34	23	11	100	152
	30 - 39 years	31	28	27	14	100	250
	40 - 49 years	39	32	20	9	100	148
	50 years and more	30	31	22	17	100	149
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	32	33	19	15	100	102
completed	Elementary	27	36	28	9	100	125
	Intermediate	43	25	21	11	100	248
	Secondary	39	30	19	11	100	270
	More than secondary	28	30	26	16	100	165
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	32	31	23	14	100	305
own situation	Neither good nor bad	37	32	23	8	100	261
	Fairly bad	40	29	19	12	100	178
	Very bad	35	25	23	17	100	166
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	35	34	21	10	100	204
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	34		24	12	100	468
	We are among the poor	40	26	20	14	100	235
Party preference if	Fatah	32	25	26	17	100	344
elections today	Hamas	45	36	11	9	100	164
	Other	29	27	32	13	100	52
	Will not participate	34	34	20	11	100	229
	Don't know	45	26	24	4	100	99

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
							Sample size
Total		61	18		7	100	908
Sub region	Gaza North	62			6	100	477
	Gaza South	60	18		9	100	431
Type of living area		63			5	100	443
	Rural	58	18	13	11	100	173
	Camp	59	18	14	9	100	292
Gender	Male	62	18	13	7	100	426
	Female	59	17	15	8	100	482
Age	18 - 24 years	58	22	14	7	100	210
	24 - 29 years	54	22	16	9	100	151
	30 - 39 years	64	14	14	8	100	251
	40 - 49 years	64	17	10	8	100	148
	50 years and more	67	12	16	6	100	148
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	66	17	10	7	100	101
completed	Elementary	61	21	13	6	100	124
	Intermediate	63	18	11	8	100	248
	Secondary	60	17	16	7	100	270
	More than secondary	55	17	18	10	100	165
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	56	19	18	7	100	302
own situation	Neither good nor bad	58	21	14	6	100	258
	Fairly bad	66	16	9	9	100	180
	Very bad	67	12	13	7	100	168
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	51	16	25	7	100	200
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	62	19	12	7	100	467
	We are among the poor	66	16	10	8	100	238
Party preference if	Fatah	63	16	13	9	100	343
elections today	Hamas	51	24	14	11	100	163
	Other	56	20	20	4	100	53
	Will not participate	64	15	16	6	100	230
	Don't know	65	22	12	2	100	98

3.18 The benefits from the tunnels are not enough to accept the risks and loss of lives

3.19 It is in Egypt's national interest to build the under-ground metal barrier

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree S	strongly disagree		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		34	23	25	18	100	865
Sub region	Gaza North	27	26	31	16	100	449
	Gaza South	41	20	18	21	100	416
Type of living area	Urban	33	22	28	17	100	417
	Rural	31	30	24	15	100	167
	Camp	38	20	20	22	100	281
Gender	Male	36	21	23	19	100	419
	Female	32	25	26	17	100	446
Age	18 - 24 years	31	23	23	24	100	199
	24 - 29 years	38	17	29	16	100	146
	30 - 39 years	34	28	24	15	100	244
	40 - 49 years	36	21	24	18	100	140
	50 years and more	34	25	25	15	100	136
Highest education	Not completed elementary	31	33	19	17	100	89
completed	Elementary	29	23	36	12	100	121
	Intermediate	31	29	22	18	100	234
	Secondary	36	19	22	24	100	258
	More than secondary	39	19	29	13	100	163
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	34	22	25	18	100	290
own situation	Neither good nor bad	31	20	31	18	100	242
	Fairly bad	34	25	23	18	100	172
	Very bad	38	28	16	18	100	161
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	38	21	26	15	100	191
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	33	22	26	19	100	444
	We are among the poor	33	27	20	20	100	227
Party preference if	Fatah	45	25	18	12	100	334
elections today	Hamas	22	17	30	31	100	157
	Other	39	29	19	13	100	49
	Will not participate	28	25	27	20	100	213
	Don't know	25	23	36	17	100	91

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree S	Strongly disagree		Total
							Sample size
Total		34	23	25	18	100	865
Sub region	Gaza North	27	26	31	16	100	449
	Gaza South	41	20	18	21	100	416
Type of living area	Urban	33	22	28	17	100	417
	Rural	31	30	24	15	100	167
	Camp	38	20	20	22	100	281
Gender	Male	36	21	23	19	100	419
	Female	32	25	26	17	100	446
Age	18 - 24 years	31	23	23	24	100	199
	24 - 29 years	38	17	29	16	100	146
	30 - 39 years	34	28	24	15	100	244
	40 - 49 years	36	21	24	18	100	140
	50 years and more	34	25	25	15	100	136
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	31	33	19	17	100	89
completed	Elementary	29	23	36	12	100	121
	Intermediate	31	29	22	18	100	234
	Secondary	36	19	22	24	100	258
	More than secondary	39	19	29	13	100	163
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	34	22	25	18	100	290
own situation	Neither good nor bad	31	20	31	18	100	242
	Fairly bad	34	25	23	18	100	172
	Very bad	38	28	16	18	100	161
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	38	21	26	15	100	191
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	33	22	26	19	100	444
	We are among the poor	33	27	20	20	100	227
Party preference if	Fatah	45	25	18	12	100	334
elections today	Hamas	22	17	30	31	100	157
	Other	39	29	19	13	100	49
	Will not participate	28	25	27	20	100	213
	Don't know	25	23	36	17	100	91

3.20 Egypt is building the under-ground metal barrier to weaken and pressure Hamas

3.21 Egypt is building the under-ground metal barrier to control smuggling

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
l						Total	
Total		34	23	25	18	100	865
Sub region	Gaza North	27	26	31	16	100	449
	Gaza South	41	20	18	21	100	416
Type of living area		33	22	28	17	100	417
	Rural	31	30	24	-	100	167
	Camp	38	20	20	22	100	281
Gender	Male	36	21	23	19	100	419
	Female	32	25	26	17	100	446
Age	18 - 24 years	31	23	23	24	100	199
	24 - 29 years	38	17	29	16	100	146
	30 - 39 years	34	28	24	15	100	244
	40 - 49 years	36	21	24	18	100	140
	50 years and more	34	25	25	15	100	136
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	31	33	19	17	100	89
oompieted	Elementary	29	23	36	12	100	121
	Intermediate	31	29	22	18	100	234
	Secondary	36	19	22	24	100	258
	More than secondary	39	19	29	13	100	163
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	34	22	25	18	100	290
own situation	Neither good nor bad	31	20	31	18	100	242
	Fairly bad	34	25	23	18	100	172
	Very bad	38	28	16	18	100	161
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	38	21	26	15	100	191
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	33	22	26	19	100	444
	We are among the poor	33	27	20	20	100	227
Party preference if	Fatah	45	25	18	12	100	334
elections today	Hamas	22	17	30	31	100	157
	Other	39	29	19	13	100	49
	Will not participate	28	25	27	20	100	213
	Don't know	25	23	36	17	100	91

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
							Sample size
Total		34			18	100	865
Sub region	Gaza North	27			16	100	449
	Gaza South	41	20		21	100	416
Type of living area		33		-	17	100	417
	Rural	31	30	24	15	100	167
	Camp	38	20	20	22	100	281
Gender	Male	36	21	23	19	100	419
	Female	32	25	26	17	100	446
Age	18 - 24 years	31	23	23	24	100	199
	24 - 29 years	38	17	29	16	100	146
	30 - 39 years	34	28	24	15	100	244
	40 - 49 years	36	21	24	18	100	140
	50 years and more	34	25	25	15	100	136
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	31	33	19	17	100	89
oompieted	Elementary	29	23	36	12	100	121
	Intermediate	31	29	22	18	100	234
	Secondary	36	19	22	24	100	258
	More than secondary	39	19	29	13	100	163
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	34	22	25	18	100	290
own situation	Neither good nor bad	31	20	31	18	100	242
	Fairly bad	34	25	23	18	100	172
	Very bad	38	28	16	18	100	161
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	38	21	26	15	100	191
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	33	22	26	19	100	444
	We are among the poor	33	27	20	20	100	227
Party preference if	Fatah	45	25	18	12	100	334
elections today	Hamas	22	17	30	31	100	157
	Other	39	29	19	13	100	49
	Will not participate	28	25	27	20	100	213
	Don't know	25	23	36	17	100	91

3.22 Egypt is building the under-ground metal barrier to avoid political responsibility over Gaza

		Yes	No		Total
				Total	Sample size
Total		4	96	100	919
Type of living area	Urban	4	96	100	451
	Rural	7	93	100	174
	Camp	3	97	100	294
Gender	Male	5	95	100	431
	Female	4	96	100	488
Age	18 - 24 years	4	96	100	210
	24 - 29 years	2	98	100	154
	30 - 39 years	5	95	100	252
	40 - 49 years	5	95	100	148
	50 years and more	5	95	100	155
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	7	93	100	107
completed	Elementary	6	94	100	126
	Intermediate	4	96	100	247
	Secondary	5	95	100	272
	More than secondary	1	99	100	167
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	3	97	100	305
own situation	Neither good nor bad	4	96	100	261
	Fairly bad	8	92	100	183
	Very bad	3	97	100	170
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	3	97	100	205
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	4	96	100	468
	We are among the poor	6	94	100	243
Party preference if	Fatah	2	98	100	346
elections today	Hamas	9	91	100	162
	Other	8	92	100	53
	Will not participate	6	94	100	231
	Don't know	2	98	100	103

3.23 Would you allow your son to work in the tunnels?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		25	-	22	21		
Sub region	Gaza North	26	36	25	14	100	457
	Gaza South	24	28	20	29	100	422
Type of living area	Urban	23	37	21	19	100	423
	Rural	29	35	12	24	100	171
	Camp	25	22	31	22	100	285
Gender	Male	26	30	22	22	100	413
	Female	24	34	23	20	100	466
Age	18 - 24 years	24	32	23	21	100	205
	24 - 29 years	25	28	29	18	100	147
	30 - 39 years	26	31	20	23	100	236
	40 - 49 years	29	31	19	20	100	143
	50 years and more	21	38	21	20	100	147
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	19	46	19	16	100	98
completed	Elementary	31	27	13	29	100	121
	Intermediate	27	36	18	20	100	239
	Secondary	21	29	29	22	100	267
	More than secondary	29	27	26	19	100	154
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	21	30	27	23	100	290
own situation	Neither good nor bad	22	34	24	20	100	248
	Fairly bad	29	33	19	19	100	177
	Very bad	32	32	16	20	100	164
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	22	29	29	21	100	197
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	23		21	22	100	
	We are among the poor	31	32	19	18		-
Party preference if	Fatah	34	30	18	18	100	341
elections today	Hamas	16	20	30	34	100	163
	Other	32	35	23	10	100	52
	Will not participate	18	42	21	19	100	217
	Don't know	20	38	27	16	100	86

3.25 Degree of agreement to the statement 'Palestinians should put more emphasis on civil, non-violent resistance'

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	_	Total
T . (.)							Sample size
Total Sub region	Gaza North	25 24	47 48	20 22	9	100 100	895 470
Sub region	Gaza South	24	40 46	16	12	100	470
Turne of living area		25					
Type of living area	Urban		51	22	7	100	436
	Rural	26	54	12	9	100	168
<u> </u>	Camp	32		20	12	100	291
Gender	Male	28	42	19	11	100	421
	Female	21	52	20	7	100	474
Age	18 - 24 years	24		22	12	100	208
	24 - 29 years	24	-	20	7	100	150
	30 - 39 years	24		20	10	100	243
	40 - 49 years	29	50	17	4	100	145
	50 years and more	23	52	16	9	100	149
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	23		15	3	100	98
	Elementary	22	54	19	6	100	124
	Intermediate	28	47	19	6	100	242
	Secondary	22	43	20	14	100	268
	More than secondary	26	43	22	10	100	163
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	19	47	22	12	100	297
own situation	Neither good nor bad	22	46	22	11	100	253
	Fairly bad	27	50	18	5	100	179
	Very bad	35	46	13	5	100	166
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	21	44	23	13	100	200
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	24	-	22	9	100	458
	We are among the poor	29	52	13	6	100	235
Party preference if	Fatah	37	48	11	4	100	343
elections today	Hamas	13	32	33	21	100	164
	Other	28	53	13	6	100	53
	Will not participate	18	51	21	9	100	219
	Don't know	13	54	27	6	100	95

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		25	48	16	12	100	898
Sub region	Gaza North	26	46	18	9	100	468
	Gaza South	22	50	14	14	100	430
Type of living area	Urban	21	51	17	10	100	435
	Rural	31	45	15	9	100	171
	Camp	25	44	15	16	100	292
Gender	Male	22	46	18	14	100	421
	Female	27	50	14	9	100	477
Age	18 - 24 years	26	43	18	13	100	210
	24 - 29 years	24	50	18	9	100	149
	30 - 39 years	22	54	13	11	100	244
	40 - 49 years	23	52	14	11	100	144
	50 years and more	26	44	16	14	100	150
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	24	60	11	6	100	101
completed	Elementary	25	53	12	10	100	120
	Intermediate	28	48	15	10	100	246
	Secondary	23	44	19	13	100	268
	More than secondary	22	43	18	17	100	163
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	21	45	19	15	100	297
own situation	Neither good nor bad	22	50	17	11	100	255
	Fairly bad	30	49	11	10	100	178
	Very bad	27	49	16	8	100	168
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	22	45	19	14	100	199
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	24	48	17	11	100	464
	We are among the poor	27	49	12	12	100	234
Party preference if	Fatah	37	49	10	4	100	343
elections today	Hamas	12	37	24	26	100	164
	Other	31	49	15	4	100	53
	Will not participate	20	48	17	15	100	223
	Don't know	12	60	19	9	100	94

3.26 Degree of agreement to the statement 'Palestinians should return to peace negotiations with Israel'

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
							Sample size
Total		49		8	4	100	895
Sub region	Gaza North	44		9	3	100	466
	Gaza South	56	33	7	5	100	429
Type of living area	Urban	44	44	8	5	100	433
	Rural	51	35	11	3	100	170
	Camp	57	32	7	3	100	292
Gender	Male	47	39	10	4	100	425
	Female	52	37	7	4	100	470
Age	18 - 24 years	47	40	9	4	100	211
	24 - 29 years	51	36	8	5	100	150
	30 - 39 years	49	40	7	4	100	244
	40 - 49 years	55	33	7	4	100	144
	50 years and more	49	39	9	3	100	146
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	49	44	4	2	100	97
oompiotod	Elementary	45	43	8	4	100	122
	Intermediate	48	40	9	3	100	243
	Secondary	49	37	9	5	100	270
	More than secondary	56	31	9	4	100	163
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	51	35	8	6	100	294
own situation	Neither good nor bad	42	45	10	4	100	254
	Fairly bad	53	36	9	2	100	180
	Very bad	54	36	6	3	100	167
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	49	34	11	6	100	200
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	48	40	8	3	100	456
	We are among the poor	52	-	6	4	100	237
Party preference if	Fatah	61	33	4	2	100	344
elections today	Hamas	41	36	16	8	100	163
	Other	69	27	2	2	100	53
	Will not participate	40	47	10	4	100	219
	Don't know	39	44	10	6	100	95

3.27 Degree of agreement to the statement 'Israeli settlement freeze should be a precondition for re-entering peace negotiations'

3.28 Hopes for a future political solution to the conflict with Israel

		One state with equal				
		rights for all	Two states	Three states	.	Total
Total		30	69	1	10tal	Sample size 832
Sub region	Gaza North	26	73	1	100	439
	Gaza South	34	65	1	100	393
Type of living area		26	72	2	100	403
Type of living area	Rural	30	69	1	100	158
	Camp	35	65	1	100	271
Gender	Male	30	69	1	100	395
	Female	30	69	1	100	437
Age	18 - 24 years	29	69	2	100	197
-	24 - 29 years	28	71	1	100	138
	30 - 39 years	30	69	1	100	225
	40 - 49 years	33	66	1	100	133
	50 years and more	29	71	0	100	139
Highest education	Not completed elementary	25	74	1	100	90
completed	Elementary	28	72	0	100	113
	Intermediate	32	66	2	100	233
	Secondary	30	68	2	100	249
	More than secondary	30	70	-	100	147
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	35	64	1	100	277
own situation	Neither good nor bad	33	65	3	100	233
	Fairly bad	20	79	1	100	171
	Very bad	27	73	0	100	151
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	38	59	3	100	185
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	29	70	1	100	424
	We are among the poor	26	74	0	100	222
Party preference if	Fatah	26	73	1	100	333
elections today	Hamas	34	64	2	100	150
	Other	34	66	-	100	51
	Will not participate	29	69	2	100	194
	Don't know	37	62	1	100	85

3.29 The character of the new state

		A secular state	An Islamic state		Total
Total		27	73	100	767
Sub region	Gaza North	32	68	100	406
	Gaza South	21	79	100	361
Type of living area	Urban	24	76	100	378
	Rural	35	65	100	143
	Camp	26	74	100	246
Gender	Male	30	70	100	365
	Female	23	77	100	402
Age	18 - 24 years	16	84	100	181
	24 - 29 years	31	69	100	126
	30 - 39 years	31	69	100	214
	40 - 49 years	34	66	100	118
	50 years and more	31	69	100	128
Highest education	Not completed elementary	29	71	100	80
completed	Elementary	31	69	100	111
	Intermediate	27	73	100	218
	Secondary	21	79	100	224
	More than secondary	34	66	100	134
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	28	72	100	256
own situation	Neither good nor bad	23	77	100	215
	Fairly bad	27	73	100	160
	Very bad	31	69	100	136
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	28	72	100	168
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	26	74	100	390
	We are among the poor	28	72	100	208
Party preference if	Fatah	45	55	100	306
elections today	Hamas	0	100	100	143
	Other	43	57	100	46
	Will not participate	23	77	100	177
	Don't know	12	88	100	79

The state referred to is a Palestinian state in the Gaza Strip (three-state solution), a Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza Strip (two-state solution), or a state in 'historical Palestine' (one-state solution)

3.30 Degree of realism of the one-state solution

		Very So	omewhat No	t very No			Total
- / I			10	47		Total	Sample size
Total Sub region	Gaza North	27 31	46 50	17 16	10 2	100	241 109
Sub region	Gaza South	23	30 43	17	2 17	100	109
Type of living area		36	43	16	17	100	97
Type of living area	Rural	30 12	40	16	29	100	58
	Camp	12 26	43 47	18	29 9	100	56 86
Gender	Male	30	47	18	9	100	119
Gender	Female	30 24	44 49	15	9 12	100	119
4.00	18 - 24 years	24	49	19	8	100	55
Age		27	40 57	19	o 10	100	55 43
	24 - 29 years 30 - 39 years	21 34	57 47	13	7	100	43 65
	-	34 22	47 47	25	6	100	38
	40 - 49 years	22 26			-	100	30 40
	50 years and more	47	35	14	24	100	40 21
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary		34		18		
•	Elementary	33	48	14	4	100	32
	Intermediate	22	51	15	12	100	75
	Secondary	20	50	20	11	100	76
	More than secondary	36	36	22	5	100	37
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	31	45	15	9	100	93
own situation	Neither good nor bad	17	51	23	8	100	73
	Fairly bad	43	36	9	12	100	39
	Very bad	19	50	16	15	100	36
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	18	54	17	11	100	67
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	34	39	21	6	100	116
	We are among the poor	22	53	7	18	100	57
Party preference if	Fatah	17	53	19	11	100	85
elections today	Hamas	33	46	17	4	100	51
	Other	26	51	11	11	100	14
	Will not participate	25	41	15	19	100	59
	Don't know	41	37	17	4	100	29

Percentage of those that express hope in a one-state solution

3.31 Degree of realism of the two-state solution

		Very So	mewhat No	ot very No			Total
						Total	Sample size
Total Sub region	Gaza North	20 22	50 52	19 16	12 11	100	563 309
Sub region	Gaza South	18	52 47	22	13	100	309 254
Type of living area		22	47	22	9	100	234
Type of living area	Rural	14	49 47	21	9 19	100	200
	Camp	21	47 53	20 15	19	100	99 178
Gender	Male	21	49	15	12	100	262
Gender	Female	21 19	49 50	20	12	100	301
4.90		20	45	19	16	100	139
Age	18 - 24 years	20 18	45 49	24	8	100	91
	24 - 29 years	16	49 52	24 21	0 11	100	91 154
	30 - 39 years	23	52 53	21 18	6	100	154 90
	40 - 49 years	23 24		18	-	100	
	50 years and more	24	54 55	21	11	100	89
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	22	55	21	3	100	62
oompiotou	Elementary	13	57	22	8	100	79
	Intermediate	19	49	15	17	100	152
	Secondary	21	48	21	10	100	166
	More than secondary	24	44	18	14	100	104
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	28	42	18	12	100	175
own situation	Neither good nor bad	12	55	21	12	100	153
	Fairly bad	20	50	18	12	100	125
	Very bad	18	54	18	10	100	110
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	25	43	19	13	100	113
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	18	51	19	12	100	294
	We are among the poor	20	51	19	10	100	156
Party preference if	Fatah	17	57	19	7	100	238
elections today	Hamas	20	48	16	16	100	96
	Other	30	41	13	16	100	37
	Will not participate	19	41	24	16	100	128
	Don't know	30	51	14	5	100	50

Percentage of those that express hope in a two-state solution

		Favor	Oppose		Total
				Total	Sample size
Total		29	71	100	871
Sub region	Gaza North	28	72	100	446
	Gaza South	31	69	100	425
Type of living area	Urban	21	79	100	419
	Rural	40	60	100	169
	Camp	33	67	100	283
Gender	Male	31	69	100	413
	Female	27	73	100	458
Age	18 - 24 years	26	74	100	207
	24 - 29 years	30	70	100	150
	30 - 39 years	31	69	100	237
	40 - 49 years	34	66	100	138
	50 years and more	28	72	100	139
Highest education	Not completed elementary	37	63	100	92
completed	Elementary	35	65	100	117
	Intermediate	26	74	100	234
	Secondary	26	74	100	266
	More than secondary	31	69	100	162
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	30	70	100	289
own situation	Neither good nor bad	26	74	100	246
	Fairly bad	27	73	100	176
	Very bad	35	65	100	160
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	28	72	100	195
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	29	71	100	451
	We are among the poor	31	69	100	224
Party preference if	Fatah	38	62	100	338
elections today	Hamas	19	81	100	160
	Other	31	69	100	50
	Will not participate	24	76	100	214
	Don't know	26	74	100	87

3.32 Opinion on the unilateral proclamation of a Palestinian state

3.33 Is Fatah or Hamas most interested in national reconciliation?

		Fatah	Hamas	Both	Neither		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		39	18	15		100	857
Sub region	Gaza North	38	18	16	29	100	443
	Gaza South	40	18	14	28	100	414
Type of living area	Urban	32	17	17	34	100	411
	Rural	51	15	9	24	100	169
	Camp	39	22	16	23	100	277
Gender	Male	44	18	10	28	100	406
	Female	34	17	20	29	100	451
Age	18 - 24 years	31	23	13	33	100	203
	24 - 29 years	44	16	16	25	100	143
	30 - 39 years	48	14	13	26	100	232
	40 - 49 years	36	15	18	30	100	139
	50 years and more	40	18	17	25	100	139
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	40	14	23	23	100	92
oompleted	Elementary	42	15	14	29	100	117
	Intermediate	40	18	14	28	100	235
	Secondary	31	21	16	32	100	254
	More than secondary	48	16	10	26	100	159
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	34	19	18	28	100	283
own situation	Neither good nor bad	33	20	14	33	100	241
	Fairly bad	44	18	12	26	100	173
	Very bad	50	12	15	24	100	160
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	35	16	16	32	100	193
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	37	20	15	28	100	443
	We are among the poor	44	16	14	26	100	220
Party preference if	Fatah	75	2	9	14	100	341
elections today	Hamas	4	68	12	17	100	158
	Other	25	5	18	52	100	53
	Will not participate	22	10	16	52	100	205
	Don't know	14	17	38	31	100	83

3.34 Is Fatah or Hamas best qualified to lead the Palestinian people?

		Fatah	Hamas	Both	Neither		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		39	20	18			
Sub region	Gaza North	36	20	18	25	100	449
	Gaza South	42	19	18	21	100	415
Type of living area	Urban	34	20	20	27	100	410
	Rural	48	15	15	22	100	169
	Camp	39	22	19	20	100	285
Gender	Male	42	19	17	22	100	407
	Female	35	21	20	25	100	457
Age	18 - 24 years	31	26	17	26	100	205
	24 - 29 years	49	15	16	20	100	143
	30 - 39 years	45	14	17	24	100	230
	40 - 49 years	38	19	21	22	100	143
	50 years and more	36	19	23	22	100	142
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	40	18	24	18	100	93
completed	Elementary	40	16	17	27	100	118
	Intermediate	44	21	19	16	100	233
	Secondary	32	21	17	29	100	260
	More than secondary	41	18	16	25	100	160
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	31	24	18	26	100	285
own situation	Neither good nor bad	33	24	19	24	100	247
	Fairly bad	45	13	17	25	100	171
	Very bad	52	14	19	15	100	161
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	30	21	17	32	100	195
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	36	22	20	22	100	444
	We are among the poor	50	14	17	19	100	223
Party preference if	Fatah	80	1	10	9	100	339
elections today	Hamas	1	79	16	3	100	161
	Other	29	1	9	60	100	53
	Will not participate	18	10	26	46	100	210
	Don't know	9	19	41	31	100	85

		Yes	No		Total
		-		Total	Sample size
Total		84	16	100	872
Sub region	Gaza North	87	13	100	454
	Gaza South	81	19	100	418
Type of living area	Urban	86	14	100	419
	Rural	90	10	100	166
	Camp	78	22	100	287
Gender	Male	83	17	100	422
	Female	86	14	100	450
Age	18 - 24 years	84	16	100	204
	24 - 29 years	82	18	100	148
	30 - 39 years	89	11	100	237
	40 - 49 years	84	16	100	143
	50 years and more	82	18	100	140
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	93	7	100	90
completed	Elementary	89	11	100	121
	Intermediate	88	12	100	239
	Secondary	80	20	100	265
	More than secondary	78	22	100	157
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	81	19	100	287
own situation	Neither good nor bad	84	16	100	246
	Fairly bad	88	12	100	174
	Very bad	87	13	100	165
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	79	21	100	190
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	85	15	100	453
	We are among the poor	86	14	100	227
Party preference if	Fatah	93	7	100	343
elections today	Hamas	70	30	100	157
	Other	88	12	100	51
	Will not participate	79	21	100	211
	Don't know	87	13	100	89

3.35 Support for holding PLC elections in 2010

		Yes	No		Total
				Total	Sample size
Total		9	91	100	887
Sub region	Gaza North	9	91	100	465
	Gaza South	10	90	100	422
Type of living area	Urban	9	91	100	430
	Rural	13	87	100	167
	Camp	8	92	100	290
Gender	Male	11	89	100	423
	Female	7	93	100	464
Age	18 - 24 years	10	90	100	203
	24 - 29 years	7	93	100	150
	30 - 39 years	11	89	100	241
	40 - 49 years	10	90	100	144
	50 years and more	8	92	100	149
Highest education	Not completed elementary	6	94	100	98
completed	Elementary	10	90	100	122
	Intermediate	10	90	100	241
	Secondary	8	92	100	265
	More than secondary	13	87	100	161
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	12	88	100	289
own situation	Neither good nor bad	10	90	100	256
	Fairly bad	8	92	100	175
	Very bad	5	95	100	167
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	7	93	100	195
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	13	87	100	458
	We are among the poor	5	95	100	232
Party preference if	Fatah	15	85	100	344
elections today	Hamas	5	95	100	162
	Other	13	87	100	51
	Will not participate	5	95	100	220
	Don't know	7	93	100	89

3.36 Support for holding elections in the West Bank only if no agreement on PLC elections in the entire Palestinian area

		Yes	No	Total	Total Sample size
Total		82	18	10tai	865
Sub region	Gaza North	80	20	100	452
-	Gaza South	85	15	100	413
Type of living area	Urban	78	22	100	417
	Rural	86	14	100	162
	Camp	85	15	100	286
Gender	Male	82	18	100	417
	Female	82	18	100	448
Age	18 - 24 years	81	19	100	198
	24 - 29 years	78	22	100	145
	30 - 39 years	82	18	100	238
	40 - 49 years	86	14	100	143
	50 years and more	85	15	100	141
Highest education	Not completed elementary	86	14	100	92
completed	Elementary	79	21	100	120
	Intermediate	82	18	100	237
	Secondary	81	19	100	262
	More than secondary	84	16	100	154
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	80	20	100	283
own situation	Neither good nor bad	84	16	100	247
	Fairly bad	80	20	100	170
	Very bad	84	16	100	165
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	82	18	100	191
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	82	18	100	441
	We are among the poor	82	18	100	231
Party preference if	Fatah	77	23	100	339
elections today	Hamas	93	7	100	162
	Other	81	19	100	50
	Will not participate	80	20	100	215
	Don't know	86	14	100	79

3.37 Hamas should participate in PLC elections if held in the West Bank and Gaza in 2010

3.38 Party preference if PLC elections today

		Fatah H	A amas Muba		Popular Front	Palestine Democratic Union	Independent Islamic candidate	Other independen candidate		l will not participate in er the elections			Total
Tatal			40	-									Sample size
Total Sub region	Gaza North	38 34	18 19	0 0		0 0				0 27 0 26		100 100	903 476
Sub region	Gaza South	34 41	18	1	2	0			, 1 -	28			470
Type of living area		33	10	0		-	(28		100	439
Type of living area	Rural	48	13	0	1		_		5 -	25			175
	Camp	40 37	20	1	•	- 1	- 1			0 26			289
Gender	Male	41	18	1			(0 20			419
Gender	Female	34	10 19 -		2	- 0	-			0 20			419
Age	18 - 24 years	34	24	1		-	1		5 -	27			206
Aye	•	47	24 15 -	I	-	- 1				1 22		100	208 150
	24 - 29 years		-		0	-			-				
	30 - 39 years	44	16 -		0	0			3 -	27	-	100	248
	40 - 49 years	37	18 -		2		1		3 -	24	-	100	147
	50 years and more	35	16	1	-		-	3	-	0 32			151
Highest education	Not completed elementary	35	16 -		2	-	-	2	2	1 35	5 8	100	107
completed	Elementary	46	16 -		1	-	-	1	I -	22	2 14	100	124
	Intermediate	41	20 -		1	0	C) 3	3	0 25	5 9	100	244
	Secondary	30	21	1	1	-	1	5	5 -	28	3 13	100	268
	More than secondary	41	16	1	1	0	() 5	5 -	24	i 11	100	160
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	32	20	1	1	0	1	4	1 -	24	18	100	297
own situation	Neither good nor bad	35	24 -		1	0	C) 3	3 -	29	9	100	258
	Fairly bad	41	12 -		3	-	-	5	5 -	27	' 12	100	180
	Very bad	49	15 -		-	-	C) 3	3	1 28	3 3	100	168
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	32	20	1	2	0	1	5	5 -	25	5 14	100	198
economic situation of the household		37	20	0		0	C) 3	3 -	27			461
	We are among the poor	43	16 -		2	-	C) 3	3	1 28	8 7	100	241

3.39 Party preference if PLC elections today (non-participants excluded)

		Fatah	Hamas N	Al /lubadara	Popular Front	Palestine Democratic Union	Independent Islamic candidate	Other independent candidate	Other	Don't know		Total
Total		51	25	0	1	0	1	5	j 0	15		Sample size 670
Sub region	Gaza North	46	25	0		0		-		20		
	Gaza South	57	25	1	1	0	0			10		
Type of living area	Urban	46	27	1	1	-	0			22		
	Rural	65	18	-	1	-	-	7	, ₋	9	100	129
	Camp	51	28	1	2	1	2	6	5 1	11	100	218
Gender	Male	57	25	1	1	-	0	3	8 0	12	100	315
	Female	46	25	-	2	0	1	7	0	19	100	355
Age	18 - 24 years	42	32	1	2	-	1	7	· -	15	100	152
	24 - 29 years	61	19	-	1	1	1	5	5 1	13	100	112
	30 - 39 years	60	22	-	1	0	-	4	+ -	14	100	189
	40 - 49 years	48	24	-	3	-	1	4	+ -	20	100	115
	50 years and more	51	24	1	1	-	-	5	5 1	17	100	101
Highest education	Not completed elementary	54	25	-	4	-	-	3	3 1	13	100	70
completed	Elementary	59	20	-	2	-	-	2	2 -	18	100	97
	Intermediate	55	27	-	1	0	0	3	8 0	13	100	184
	Secondary	42	29	1	1	-	1	8	3 -	18	100	193
	More than secondary	55	21	1	1	1	0	6	; -	15	100	126
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	42	26	2	1	0	1	5	; -	24	100	232
own situation	Neither good nor bad	49	33	-	1	0	0	4	+ -	12	100	180
	Fairly bad	56	17	-	4	-	-	7		16	100	135
	Very bad	69	22	-	-	-	1	4	- 1	4	100	123
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	43	26	1	2	1	1	7	· -	19	100	153
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	50	27	0	0	0	0	5	; -	17	100	342
	We are among the poor	60	22	-	3	-	0	5	i 1	10	100	174

3.40 Degree of confidence in the Presidential office (Abbas)

		A great deal	Quite a lot	A little	None at all		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		22	20	24	34	100	866
Sub region	Gaza North	21	17	26	35	100	448
	Gaza South	23	24	21	32	100	418
Type of living area	Urban	18	17	28	36	100	414
	Rural	31	26	16	27	100	168
	Camp	22	20	23	35	100	284
Gender	Male	27	18	21	34	100	412
	Female	17	22	27	34	100	454
Age	18 - 24 years	15	18	27	41	100	206
	24 - 29 years	29	18	18	35	100	144
	30 - 39 years	24	25	23	28	100	243
	40 - 49 years	21	20	30	29	100	138
	50 years and more	31	19	20	30	100	135
Highest education	Not completed elementary	24	19	26	31	100	89
completed	Elementary	20	28	19	33	100	116
	Intermediate	24	20	22	35	100	240
	Secondary	20	13	28	39	100	262
	More than secondary	24	29	22	25	100	159
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	18	20	27	35	100	288
own situation	Neither good nor bad	19	17	27	37	100	244
	Fairly bad	23	26	19	32	100	171
	Very bad	34	17	20	29	100	163
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	20	20	25	35	100	196
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	21	21	25	33	100	441
	We are among the poor	27	19	21	34	100	227
Party preference if	Fatah	47	29	14	9	100	341
elections today	Hamas	1	6	18	75	100	163
	Other	11	28	37	24	100	52
	Will not participate	10	12	35	43	100	207
	Don't know	6	22	38	35	100	84

3.41 Degree of confidence in the Fayyad Government

		A great deal	Quite a lot	A little	None at all		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		21	19	22	38	100	856
Sub region	Gaza North	19	19	24	38	100	443
	Gaza South	23	20	20	38	100	413
Type of living area	Urban	16	20	23	40	100	412
	Rural	30	22	17	31	100	165
	Camp	21	17	23	39	100	279
Gender	Male	25	18	21	36	100	409
	Female	16	21	23	40	100	447
Age	18 - 24 years	13	22	24	40	100	206
	24 - 29 years	24	14	21	41	100	142
	30 - 39 years	23	24	19	34	100	240
	40 - 49 years	20	17	25	38	100	137
	50 years and more	30	14	21	36	100	131
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	23	18	22	37	100	86
completed	Elementary	20	22	24	34	100	114
	Intermediate	21	21	19	40	100	239
	Secondary	20	12	23	44	100	258
	More than secondary	20	29	23	28	100	159
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	18	22	21	39	100	284
own situation	Neither good nor bad	17	17	25	41	100	242
	Fairly bad	23	20	21	35	100	169
	Very bad	28	18	20	35	100	161
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	17	22	23	38	100	194
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	20	20	22	38	100	434
	We are among the poor	24	16	22	38	100	226
Party preference if	Fatah	45	32	16	7	100	340
elections today	Hamas	-	1	15	84	100	162
	Other	9	31	31	29	100	52
	Will not participate	8	10	31	50	100	200
	Don't know	3	18	35	44	100	84

3.42 Degree of confidence in the Haniyeh Government

		A great deal	Quite a lot	A little	None at all		Total
							Sample size
Total		14	16	27	44	100	868
Sub region	Gaza North	13	18	28	41	100	452
	Gaza South	14	14	25	47	100	416
Type of living area	Urban	12	20	27	41	100	417
	Rural	13	11	29	47	100	167
	Camp	17	13	24	46	100	284
Gender	Male	12	15	26	48	100	410
	Female	15	17	28	40	100	458
Age	18 - 24 years	18	20	25	37	100	207
	24 - 29 years	10	8	27	55	100	143
	30 - 39 years	10	14	28	47	100	243
	40 - 49 years	11	14	31	44	100	138
	50 years and more	16	21	23	41	100	137
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	13	13	38	36	100	92
completed	Elementary	9	16	25	49	100	118
	Intermediate	15	20	22	44	100	240
	Secondary	17	13	27	43	100	260
	More than secondary	9	17	29	45	100	158
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	16	17	27	40	100	290
own situation	Neither good nor bad	14	21	23	43	100	242
	Fairly bad	14	10	32	44	100	173
	Very bad	10	13	24	53	100	163
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	14	17	25	44	100	197
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	14	18	27	41	100	44
	We are among the poor	14	12	26	48	100	228
Party preference if	Fatah	2	4	23	71	100	343
elections today	Hamas	58	35	5	3	100	163
	Other	5	14	44	38	100	52
	Will not participate	3	15	36	46	100	206
	Don't know	11	25	46	18	100	88

3.43 Degree of confidence in the Legislative Council

		A great deal	uite a lot A	little N	one at all		Total
							Sample size
Total		12	21	26	41	100	864
Sub region	Gaza North	13	24	26	38	100	445
	Gaza South	12	18	25	45	100	419
Type of living area	Urban	10	24	28	38	100	414
	Rural	12	19	24	45	100	167
	Camp	16	17	23	43	100	283
Gender	Male	11	20	25	45	100	411
	Female	14	21	27	38	100	453
Age	18 - 24 years	16	23	26	35	100	206
	24 - 29 years	12	18	26	44	100	143
	30 - 39 years	10	19	26	46	100	242
	40 - 49 years	8	17	31	44	100	140
	50 years and more	11	25	21	43	100	133
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	11	17	31	42	100	89
completed	Elementary	8	23	29	40	100	117
	Intermediate	15	26	19	41	100	239
	Secondary	14	18	27	41	100	257
	More than secondary	8	20	30	43	100	162
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	15	23	24	39	100	293
own situation	Neither good nor bad	13	25	27	36	100	238
	Fairly bad	11	19	27	43	100	171
	Very bad	8	15	25	53	100	162
Assessment of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	13	22	24	42	100	198
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	11	24	28	38	100	440
	We are among the poor	13	15	24	48	100	224
Party preference if	Fatah	4	13	25	59	100	338
elections today	Hamas	46	37	12	6	100	164
	Other	1	14	35	49	100	52
	Will not participate	2	17	31	50	100	205
	Don't know	12	33	39	17	100	87

3.44 Degree of confidence in the security services in the West Bank

		A great deal	Quite a lot	A little	None at all		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		15	23	27	35	100	836
Sub region	Gaza North	14	20	30	36	100	433
	Gaza South	15	25	25	35	100	403
Type of living area	Urban	12	23	30	36	100	398
	Rural	20	29	22	30	100	160
	Camp	15	18	28	39	100	278
Gender	Male	16	21	24	39	100	397
	Female	13	24	31	32	100	439
Age	18 - 24 years	11	21	31	37	100	202
	24 - 29 years	21	22	18	39	100	141
	30 - 39 years	17	25	21	37	100	228
	40 - 49 years	9	21	38	33	100	136
	50 years and more	17	24	29	30	100	129
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	9	26	32	33	100	89
oompieted	Elementary	12	31	24	33	100	112
	Intermediate	16	22	24	38	100	230
	Secondary	17	16	29	37	100	251
	More than secondary	13	27	30	31	100	154
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	13	20	29	38	100	284
own situation	Neither good nor bad	11	24	30	35	100	227
	Fairly bad	16	25	25	34	100	163
	Very bad	20	22	24	33	100	162
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	13	23	28	36	100	193
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	12	24	29	36	100	417
	We are among the poor	21	21	25	33	100	224
Party preference if	Fatah	27	32	24	17	100	331
elections today	Hamas	9	13	18	60	100	161
	Other	1	22	43	33	100	52
	Will not participate	6	15	32	46	100	196
	Don't know	7	26	37	30	100	81

3.45 Degree of confidence in the security services in Gaza

		A great deal	Quite a lot	A little	None at all		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		12	20	27	41	100	863
Sub region	Gaza North	13	22	29	36	100	449
	Gaza South	11	18	25	45	100	414
Type of living area	Urban	10	22	30	39	100	415
	Rural	11	24	23	42	100	165
	Camp	17	14	27	43	100	283
Gender	Male	11	22	23	44	100	409
	Female	13	19	31	37	100	454
Age	18 - 24 years	14	22	26	38	100	206
	24 - 29 years	12	15	26	47	100	143
	30 - 39 years	11	19	25	45	100	239
	40 - 49 years	10	18	31	41	100	138
	50 years and more	11	26	30	33	100	137
Highest education	Not completed elementary	9	21	30	39	100	93
completed	Elementary	9	17	30	44	100	117
	Intermediate	15	24	23	38	100	240
	Secondary	13	18	26	44	100	256
	More than secondary	10	21	32	37	100	157
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	13	22	27	39	100	288
own situation	Neither good nor bad	12	25	27	36	100	242
	Fairly bad	11	17	28	44	100	168
	Very bad	11	14	27	47	100	165
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	12	21	27	40	100	197
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	12	23	27	38	100	439
	We are among the poor	12	15	27	46	100	225
Party preference if	Fatah	2	8	23	66	100	339
elections today	Hamas	50	39	9	2	100	162
	Other	1	16	41	42	100	52
	Will not participate	2	20	38	39	100	208
	Don't know	10	30	41	19	100	86

3.46 Degree of confidence in Islamic charities

		A great deal C	uite a lot A	Ittle No			Total
							Sample size
Total Sub region	Gaza North	13 12	34 33	31 32	22 23	100 100	85 43
Sub region							
T	Gaza South	15	35	29	22	100	41
Type of living area		11	33	36	20	100	409
	Rural	14	34	30	22	100	16
<u> </u>	Camp	17	35	22	26	100	279
Gender	Male	10	32	29	29	100	400
	Female	16	35	33	16	100	449
Age	18 - 24 years	20	37	30	14	100	204
	24 - 29 years	11	31	30	28	100	14:
	30 - 39 years	12	32	32	24	100	23
	40 - 49 years	7	28	38	28	100	134
	50 years and more	11	38	24	27	100	13
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	8	34	37	21	100	92
	Elementary	7	37	28	27	100	11
	Intermediate	15	37	29	19	100	23
	Secondary	16	31	33	20	100	250
	More than secondary	13	31	28	29	100	15
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	20	33	26	21	100	279
own situation	Neither good nor bad	11	40	32	16	100	243
	Fairly bad	12	35	32	22	100	170
	Very bad	8	23	34	34	100	16
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	17	32	27	24	100	19 [.]
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	14	36	30	20	100	43
	We are among the poor	9	31	35	25	100	22
Party preference if	Fatah	8	26	32	34	100	332
elections today	Hamas	34	48	14	4	100	158
	Other	5	26	49	20	100	52
	Will not participate	8	35	36	22	100	20
	Don't know	15	38	33	15	100	8

3.47 Degree of confidence in other Palestinian NGOs

		A great deal	Quite a lot	A little	None at all		Total
							Sample size
Total		6	31	37	26	100	851
Sub region	Gaza North	4	29	41	26	100	433
	Gaza South	8	32	34	26	100	418
Type of living area	Urban	5	31	39	26	100	406
	Rural	4	30	38	28	100	167
	Camp	10	30	36	24	100	278
Gender	Male	5	31	37	27	100	401
	Female	7	30	38	24	100	450
Age	18 - 24 years	8	34	36	22	100	201
	24 - 29 years	3	35	32	30	100	142
	30 - 39 years	7	26	41	26	100	239
	40 - 49 years	2	23	41	34	100	136
	50 years and more	9	34	36	21	100	133
Highest education	Not completed elementary	5	25	47	23	100	90
completed	Elementary	2	30	38	30	100	117
	Intermediate	6	34	32	28	100	237
	Secondary	6	33	36	25	100	250
	More than secondary	10	25	43	22	100	157
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	7	34	39	21	100	277
own situation	Neither good nor bad	5	35	35	26	100	243
	Fairly bad	7	27	39	26	100	170
	Very bad	5	25	37	33	100	161
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	8	32	34	26	100	193
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	6	33	37	24	100	435
	We are among the poor	5	26	41	28	100	221
Party preference if	Fatah	7	30	35	29	100	330
elections today	Hamas	10	36	36	18	100	156
	Other	4	33	44	19	100	52
	Will not participate	4	26	40	30	100	206
	Don't know	4	38	37	21	100	87

3.48 Degree of confidence in UNRWA

		A great deal C				Total	Total Sample size
Total		42	35	15	8	100	87:
Sub region	Gaza North	36	38	17	8	100	45
-	Gaza South	48	31	13	8	100	42
Type of living area	Urban	35	39	18	8	100	41
	Rural	42	35	16	8	100	16
	Camp	52	29	11	9	100	29
Gender	Male	39	33	17	10	100	41:
	Female	44	36	13	6	100	46
Age	18 - 24 years	44	34	16	6	100	204
	24 - 29 years	37	34	15	13	100	14
	30 - 39 years	40	37	16	7	100	24
	40 - 49 years	41	34	19	6	100	14
	50 years and more	45	35	10	10	100	14
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	39	38	18	5	100	93
	Elementary	31	39	14	16	100	12
	Intermediate	42	37	13		23	
	Secondary	47	30	16	6	100	26
	More than secondary	40	35	17	8	100	16
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	43	33	17	7	100	29
own situation	Neither good nor bad	41	37	16	7	100	24
	Fairly bad	42	36	13	9	100	17
	Very bad	42	33	14	11	100	16
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	47	29	16	8	100	19
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	36	37	19	8	100	44
	We are among the poor	48	36	8	8	100	23
Party preference if	Fatah	43	39	12	6	100	34
elections today	Hamas	44	28	17	11	100	16
	Other	37	43	16	5	100	5
	Will not participate	42	31	17	10	100	21
	Don't know	39	33	22	6	100	8

3.49 Degree of confidence in other international NGOs

		A great deal				Total	Total Sample size
Total		19	34	28	19	10tal	Sample Size
Sub region	Gaza North	19 17	34	20	21	100	424
Cubrogion	Gaza South	21	33	29	18	100	401
Type of living area		17	36	30	17	100	396
·) - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Rural	23	32	28	17	100	161
	Camp	19	33	24	24	100	268
Gender	Male	17	35	27	20	100	399
	Female	21	33	29	18	100	426
Age	18 - 24 years	20	37	29	14	100	193
	24 - 29 years	20	29	17	35	100	138
	30 - 39 years	20	34	30	16	100	231
	40 - 49 years	17	36	31	17	100	133
	50 years and more	17	32	31	21	100	130
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	14	34	34	18	100	88
	Elementary	10	33	30	28	100	112
	Intermediate	22	36	25	17	100	227
	Secondary	21	35	27	17	100	243
	More than secondary	20	31	29	21	100	155
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	19	39	26	16	100	268
own situation	Neither good nor bad	17	36	26	21	100	235
	Fairly bad	18	34	29	19	100	162
	Very bad	22	24	32	22	100	160
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	23	35	24	17	100	188
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	15	35	28	22	100	417
	We are among the poor	23	31	29	17	100	218
Party preference if	Fatah	21	35	26	18	100	323
elections today	Hamas	15	36	29	20	100	153
	Other	22	37	20	21	100	51
	Will not participate	20	29	29	22	100	200
	Don't know	14	40	30	15	100	78

3.50 Type of institution providing the best educational services

				Islamic			
		Public	UNRWA	charities	Other private		Total
							Sample siz
Total		13	75	3			90
Sub region	Gaza North	15	73	3			47
	Gaza South	10	78	4			43
Type of living area	Urban	13	75	3	10	100	44
	Rural	14	73	3	10	100	17
	Camp	11	78	5	6	100	29
Gender	Male	16	71	3	10	100	42
	Female	10	80	4	7	100	48
Age	18 - 24 years	12	77	4	6	100	21
	24 - 29 years	14	68	3	14	100	15
	30 - 39 years	9	77	4	11	100	25
	40 - 49 years	10	79	3	7	100	14
	50 years and more	19	75	1	5	100	14
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	13	78	7	2	100	g
	Elementary	7	82	2	10	100	12
	Intermediate	15	75	2	7	100	24
	Secondary	11	76	4	9	100	27
	More than secondary	15	69	4	12	100	16
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	10	78	4	8	100	30
own situation	Neither good nor bad	13	75	4	8	100	26
	Fairly bad	16	74	2	8	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	18
	Very bad	12	75	3	11	100	16
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	11	74	5	11	100	20
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	14	76	3	7	100	46
	We are among the poor	11	76	4	10	100	23
Party preference if	Fatah	15	75	1	9	100	34
elections today	Hamas	17	67	11	6	100	16
	Other	15	79	1	5	100	5
	Will not participate	7	82	3	8	100	22
	Don't know	8	75	2	15	100	ç

3.51 Type of institution providing the best health services

				Islamic			
		Public	UNRWA	charities	Other private		Total
						Total	Sample siz
Total		22		2		100	91
Sub region	Gaza North	20		3		100	
	Gaza South	24		2		100	43
Type of living area	Urban	24	53	3	20	100	44
	Rural	24	56	3	17	100	17
	Camp	18	60	0	22	100	29
Gender	Male	24	53	1	22	100	42
	Female	19	58	4	19	100	48
Age	18 - 24 years	23	57	2	18	100	21
	24 - 29 years	18	56	2	24	100	15
	30 - 39 years	19	56	2	23	100	25
	40 - 49 years	16	57	6	20	100	14
	50 years and more	32	50	-	17	100	14
Highest education completed	Not completed elementary	24	57	3	16	100	10
	Elementary	25	60	2	12	100	12
	Intermediate	19	56	4	21	100	24
	Secondary	22	57	2	20	100	27
	More than secondary	22	48	2	29	100	16
Assessment of	Good or fairly good	17	56	3	24	100	30
own situation	Neither good nor bad	25	54	3	18	100	26
	Fairly bad	23	60	3	15	20 100 17 100 16 100 12 100 12 100 21 100 20 100 20 100 20 100 21 100 22 100 24 100 15 100 24 100 23 100	18
	Very bad	23	51	2	24	100	16
Assessment of	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	18	55	4	23	100	20
economic situation of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	25	52	1	21	100	46
	We are among the poor	19	62	3	16	100	23
Party preference if	Fatah	20	55	2	23	100	34
elections today	Hamas	30	49	5	16	100	16
	Other	16	62	-	22	100	5
	Will not participate	20	59	3	19	100	22
	Don't know	22	59	2	17	100	ç

		Yes, a long- time problem	Yes, started with the Gaza war	Yes, started later	No		Total
						Total	Sample size
Total		4	15	3	77	100	1 631
Sub region	Gaza North	4	16	3	77	100	884
	Gaza South	4	15	4	78	100	747
Evaluation of economic situation of the household	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	3	15	3	79	100	302
	We are neither rich nor poor	3	15	3	79	100	861
	We are among the poor	6	17	3	73	100	462
Degree of damage	Completely destroyed	42	17	-	41	100	17
to dwelling during the Gaza war	Partly damaged, could not be rebuilt	-	11	-	89	100	35
	Partly damaged, could be rebuilt	4	22	4	70	100	330
	Minor damages	3	20	2	75	100	489
	No	4	10	3	83	100	760
Household income	Improved	9	19	2	70	100	120
compared to 6	Not changed	3	15	3	79	100	892
months ago	Deteriorated	5	16	3	76	100	619
Child age	5-9	4	17	4	75	100	836
	10-14	5	14	2	80	100	795
Gender	Male	5	16	2	77	100	812
	Female	3	15	4	78	100	819

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		Yes, a long-	Yes, started with	Yes, started			
		time problem	the Gaza war	later	No		Total
							Sample size
Total		9	11	2	78	100	1 631
Sub region	Gaza North	10	12	1	77	100	884
	Gaza South	7	10	4	80	100	747
Evaluation of economic situation	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	8	10	2	81	100	302
of the household	We are neither rich nor poor	9	9	3	79	100	861
	We are among the poor	8	15	2	75	100	462
Degree of damage	Completely destroyed	8	11	-	81	100	17
to dwelling during the Gaza war	Partly damaged, could not be rebuilt	15	6	11	68	100	35
	Partly damaged, could be rebuilt	8	18	4	70	100	330
	Minor damages	9	11	2	78	100	489
	No	9	8	2	82	100	760
Household income	Improved	7	18	1	75	100	120
compared to 6	Not changed	9	9	3	79	100	892
months ago	Deteriorated	8	13	2	77	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	619
Child age	5-9	11	16	4	69	100	836
	10-14	6	5	1	88	100	795
Gender	Male	9	11	2	78	100	812
	Female	9	11	3	78	100	819

		Yes, a long-time problem	Yes, started with the Gaza war	Yes, started later	No		Total
					-	Total	Sample size
Total		7	15	4	74	100	1 631
Sub region	Gaza North	7	16	4	72	100	884
	Gaza South	7	13	4	75	100	747
Evaluation of economic situation of the household	"Well off" or "not rich, but manage to live well"	5	17	6	72	100	302
	We are neither rich nor poor	7	12	3	78	100	861
	We are among the poor	8	19	4	68	100	462
Degree of damage	Completely destroyed	35	11	-	54	100	17
to dwelling during the Gaza war	Partly damaged, could not be rebuilt	-	12	5	83	100	35
	Partly damaged, could be rebuilt	5	23	5	67	100	330
	Minor damages	8	18	4	70	100	489
	No	7	10	4	79	100	760
Household income	Improved	5	24	1	70	100	120
compared to 6	Not changed	7	13	4	76	100	892
months ago	Deteriorated	8	17	3	72	100	619
Child age	5-9	5	12	3	80	100	836
	10-14	9	19	4	67	100	795
Gender	Male	9	17	3	71	100	812
	Female	6	14	5	76	100	819