

Tewodros Aragie Kebede and Kristian Takvam Kindt

# Language and Social Survey in Morocco

A Tabulation Report





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# Introduction

## Language and Social Survey in Morocco

This tabulation report presents the results from a survey conducted in Greater Rabat by the Research Foundation Fafo, in cooperation with LMS-CSA during September-October 2015. The survey is part of an international research project “The Ideology and Sociology of Language Change in the Arab World” financed by the Norwegian Research Council. The general aim of the research project is to analyze Arab native speakers’ attitudes to and practices of written Arabic. In 2013, Fafo published a tabulation report from a similar survey completed in Cairo, Egypt. Several of the indicators in the two surveys are identical and they can be used for comparative purposes (see Kebede, Høigilt and Kindt 2013<sup>1</sup>).

The survey presented in this tabulation report provides data on language practices and attitudes in Greater Rabat area that includes Rabat, Salé and Temara. The main focus of the survey is on practice and attitudes of literate persons towards the colloquial Arabic variety *darija*. In addition, the tabulation report presents estimates on key indicators of socioeconomic situation and education in this region.

The survey contributes to the growing literature examining the use of colloquial varieties in writing Arabic. The vast majority of existing studies on written colloquial Arabic, in Morocco and the rest of the Arab region, are based on qualitative investigations. While this literature provides useful insights, there is a significant lack of statistical knowledge of the actual frequency of writing colloquial Arabic among the general population, and reliable estimates of peoples’ attitudes towards the colloquial as a written language.

The existing research on language practices and attitudes therefore gives us limited knowledge of how ordinary people relate to writing in the colloquial, and how widespread and accepted this phenomenon actually is. While there have been conducted quantitative surveys on the topic (see Meskine & Ruiter 2015<sup>2</sup> and Ibrahim 2013<sup>3</sup> for two recent examples in Morocco and Egypt, respectively), these studies usually focus on students or other sub-groups of the population and cannot give us any generalizable indicators of language practices or attitudes. There is therefore a need for a statistical investigation into how often colloquial Arabic is written and how people relate to this development. Are we dealing with a marginal phenomenon that no one relates to outside of the cultural elite, or is colloquial Arabic a written language for the people? The results from this survey can be used to address such questions. While surveys can never provide nuanced answers like linguistic anthropology or in-depth case studies of texts, they can provide a much needed statistical basis for further research on written colloquial Arabic.

<sup>1</sup> Kebede, TA, Kindt KT and Høigilt J (2013): Language Change in Egypt: Social and Cultural Indicators Survey A Tabulation Report, Fafo 2013:19 <http://www.fafo.no/index.php/en/publications/fafo-reports/item/language-change-in-egypt-social-and-cultural-indicators-survey>

<sup>2</sup> Meskine, Driss and Jan Jaap Ruiter. 2015. “Young Moroccans are speaking out: The changing language market of Morocco” *Sociolinguistic Studies* 9(1)

<sup>3</sup> Ibrahim, Zeinab, “Love-Fear Relationship: Arab Attitudes toward the Arabic Language.” In *The Eminent Scholars Series: Interculturalism. Essays in honor of Professor Mohamed Enani.*, May, 2013 (339-360).

## Design of the survey

The Language and Social Survey (2015 LSS) is designed to be a representative survey for the greater Rabat area that includes *Rabat*, *Salé* and *Temara*. The survey was undertaken in order to provide estimates for key social and economic indicators as well as Arabic language practices and attitudes by literate persons. To this end, two integrated questionnaires were developed: a household questionnaire and language practices questionnaire.

The first part of the questionnaire was used to enumerate all usual members of the household and to collect information on the age, gender, marital status, educational attainment, and relationship to the household head of each household member. This information provided basic demographic data for households found in the sample. It is also used to identify an eligible person for the individual interview on language use and practices.

The second part of the questionnaire was administered to a randomly selected person among household members that meet two eligible criteria: persons whose age is in the range of 18-64 and who completed preparatory education level. The second criterion is needed in order to identify literate persons as the survey was intended to examine both reading and writing practices. The questionnaire contains question items covering the following topics:

- language use
- reading practices
- writing practices
- perceptions of fusha and darija
- Attitudes to fusha and darija
- Attitudes to language in education.

The sample design for the survey took into account the need to provide information on various language practices indicators for the greater Rabat. To achieve these objectives a two stage probability sample is designed. Based on sets of considerations on the minimum number of cases required for each domain (Rabat, Salé and Temara) and cost considerations, the target number of households for the 2015 Language Survey was set to be about 4400 households.

The survey has a response rate of 57 percent at the household level resulting in effective sample size of 2494 households. In the sub sample of randomly selected individuals (RSIs), the final effective sample is 959 literate persons (31 percent) out of 3033 eligible persons. Details of the sample design and implementation is found in the Appendix of this report.

## Structure of the report

The tabulation report is structured into eight chapters and an appendix. The two first chapters contain information on the general population, while chapter 3-8 contains indicators for the group selected for the language part of the survey. For each question item in the survey we provide a table, with a breakdown on key background variables. The appendix presents details on the design and implementation of the survey.

**Chapter 1** contains background characteristics of the general population in greater Rabat. This includes age, indicators of education, place of residence and gender. We see that this is a young population, with over 60 percent under the age of 35. It is also a relatively poorly educated population. A total of 67 percent have only completed primary school or less. Only 6 percent have completed university education.

**Chapter 2** presents indicators on the socioeconomic status of the general population, at a household level. This includes both objective indicators, such as income level as well as perceptions on the household's economic and financial situation. The majority of the population earns less than 3000 Moroccan Dirham per month (around \$300), while only 7 percent earn 10 000 Moroccan Dirham or more.

**Chapter 3** contains background variables for the literate population, namely those who have completed preparatory education or higher, and that are between 18 and 64 years of age. The chapter includes information on their income, education, employment situation and language comprehension. It shows that the majority of this population are under 34, around one fifth have completed university while 44 percent has completed preparatory and 37 percent completed university. 96 percent of the sample has completed public school, while only 4 percent went to private or French school. 87 percent was taught mainly in Arabic while only 12 percent had French as a main language of instruction.

**Chapter 4** contains indicators of reading practices. It shows how many of the respondents read on a variety of different platforms in Arabic, if they read aloud to someone and also specific questions on whether they heard of some select books written in *darija*. We find that around one third of the population read newspapers at least once a week, and half of the population read news websites and *facebook* every day. Significantly fewer read literature, blogs and comics.

**Chapter 5** contains indicators of writing practices in *fusha*, *darija*, *French* and *Tamazight*. There are both indicators of how often they write the different languages generally and what languages they use for different purposes. We find that *darija* is the most commonly used written language in Greater Rabat, followed by French, *fusha* and Tamazight. 52 percent of the respondents report that they write *darija* every day while 49 percent report to write in French every day. Only 34 percent report writing in *fusha* every day. *Darija* and *French* dominate writing online and writing for personal use, while *fusha* is most used for work related writing and school assignments.

**Chapter 6** contains indicators of attitudes to *fusha* and *darija*. It presents indicators on respondents' attitudes to the use of these varieties as written languages in general as well as how suitable they are on a number of specific platforms. We find that around one third of the population agrees that *darija* has a place as a written language in general. Regarding specific mediums, over two thirds of the population perceives *darija* as suitable for *facebook* and *twitter*, while only 12 percent find that *darija* is suitable for novels and 19 percent find *darija* suitable for newspapers. Generally, *fusha* is deemed suitable for writing on all platforms by the vast majority of the population, with a slight exception for *facebook* and *twitter* where 31 percent of the respondents find *fusha* as not suitable.

**Chapter 7** contains indicators of classifications and perceptions of *darija* and *fusha*. There are concrete texts and sentences that the respondents were asked to classify as *darija*, *fusha*, both or a mix. In addition, the chapter contains data on what the respondents perceive as the biggest difference between the varieties and how they understand different concepts related to *fusha* and *darija*. We find that the classifications differ widely, and that there are large variations in whether the same text is classified as *fusha* or *darija*.

**Chapter 8** contains indicators of attitudes to language in education. We ask both what the language(s) of instruction were when the respondents took their education, and what they think should be the languages of instruction in primary, preparatory, secondary and university level. We find that generally a majority of the population would prefer a combination of Arabic and French to be used for instructions in Moroccan schools. We also find that French is perceived to be the language parents need to teach their children in order to get a good job when they grow up.

# Chapter 1 Population characteristics

## 1.1 Age

	0-17	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11 240</b>
Household income level							
Low income	-	13	35	37	15	100	543
Medium income	-	12	37	39	12	100	544
High income	-	16	30	41	14	100	541
Highest education completed							
Never attended school	1	11	30	38	20	100	1 957
Incomplete primary	55	14	17	11	3	100	2 114
Primary	27	37	23	12	3	100	2 784
Secondaire collégial	19	48	20	11	3	100	1 579
Secondaire qualifiant	1	70	18	10	1	100	1 208
Higher	-	42	33	21	4	100	634
Gender							
Female	28	31	22	15	5	100	5 638
Male	29	30	19	16	6	100	5 602

n=All respondents

## 1.2 Gender

	Female	Male	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11 240</b>
Age				
0-17	49	51	100	3 184
18-34	50	50	100	3 414
35-49	54	46	100	2 312
50-64	47	53	100	1 728
65+	46	54	100	602

n=All respondents



### 1.3 Highest level of education completed

	Never attended school	Incomplete primary	Primary	Secondaire collégial	Secondaire qualifiant	Higher	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10 276</b>
Age								
0-17	1	52	33	13	1	-	100	2 234
18-34	7	8	30	22	25	8	100	3 411
35-49	25	16	27	14	9	9	100	2 310
50-64	43	14	19	10	7	8	100	1 722
65+	65	10	12	7	2	4	100	599
Household income level								
Low income	41	22	25	7	4	1	100	543
Medium income	24	18	34	13	8	3	100	543
High income	11	8	20	15	19	26	100	540

n=All respondents

## 1.4 Marital status

	Never married	Married/signed contract	Divorced/separated/widowed	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8 900</b>
Age					
0-17	99	1	-	100	846
18-34	66	33	1	100	3 412
35-49	15	79	6	100	2 312
50-64	4	82	13	100	1 728
65+	1	64	35	100	602
Household income level					
Low income	9	69	22	100	543
Medium income	6	84	10	100	544
High income	9	85	6	100	541
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	8	73	19	100	1 940
Incomplete primary	27	65	8	100	1 046
Primary	47	49	4	100	2 486
Secondaire collégial	58	40	2	100	1 574
Secondaire qualifiant	62	36	2	100	1 206
Higher	36	61	3	100	634

n=All respondents

## Chapter 2 Household characteristics

### 2.1 Location

	Rabat	Salé	Temara	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 494</b>
Age					
18-34	24	51	25	100	295
35-49	22	57	21	100	841
50-64	24	51	24	100	1 010
65+	33	43	24	100	348
Household income level					
Low income	26	49	25	100	543
Medium income	23	57	20	100	544
High income	28	49	23	100	541
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	19	55	26	100	667
Incomplete primary	26	52	22	100	406
Primary	24	55	21	100	639
Secondaire collégial	28	49	22	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	27	47	25	100	238
Higher	31	43	25	100	246

n=All households

### 2.2 Ownership of dwelling

	Own	Rent	Occupy for free	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 492</b>
Age					
18-34	37	52	12	100	295
35-49	59	31	10	100	840
50-64	72	20	8	100	1 009
65+	82	16	3	100	348
Household income level					
Low income	57	30	13	100	543
Medium income	63	30	7	100	544
High income	69	27	4	100	541
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	72	21	7	100	667
Incomplete primary	58	30	12	100	406
Primary	58	32	10	100	638
Secondaire collégial	68	23	9	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	64	32	4	100	238
Higher	73	24	3	100	245

n=All households

### 2.3 Number of rooms in dwelling

	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 490</b>
Age						
18-34	46	51	2	1	100	295
35-49	39	52	6	3	100	839
50-64	25	56	12	6	100	1 008
65+	16	51	18	14	100	348
Household income level						
Low income	53	41	4	1	100	543
Medium income	30	58	9	3	100	544
High income	14	64	13	9	100	541
Highest education completed						
Never attended school	36	49	9	5	100	666
Incomplete primary	39	46	10	5	100	406
Primary	37	50	8	4	100	638
Secondaire collégial	24	60	10	6	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	18	66	9	6	100	238
Higher	12	64	14	11	100	244

n=All households

### 2.4 Main construction material of the roof

	Concrete	Wood	Zinc	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 493</b>
Age					
18-34	92	-	8	100	295
35-49	92		8	100	840
50-64	95		5	100	1 010
65+	97	-	3	100	348
Household income level					
Low income	89	1	11	100	543
Medium income	95	-	5	100	544
High income	99	-	1	100	541
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	91	-	9	100	667
Incomplete primary	91	-	9	100	406
Primary	94		6	100	639
Secondaire collégial	98	1	2	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	98	-	2	100	238
Higher	99	-	1	100	245

n=All households

## 2.5 Main construction material of the external wall

	Concrete	Brick	Other	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 493</b>
Age					
18-34	78	22		100	295
35-49	77	23	1	100	840
50-64	77	22	1	100	1 010
65+	77	23	1	100	348
Household income level					
Low income	69	30	2	100	543
Medium income	77	23		100	544
High income	79	21	-	100	541
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	69	29	2	100	667
Incomplete primary	75	25		100	406
Primary	78	21		100	639
Secondaire collégial	81	18	1	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	86	14	-	100	238
Higher	86	14	-	100	245

n=All households

## 2.6 Type of floor

	Tile/Ceramic	Concrete	Clay/Sand/Dung	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 493</b>
Age					
18-34	83	16	1	100	295
35-49	81	18	1	100	840
50-64	82	18	1	100	1 010
65+	83	16	1	100	348
Household income level					
Low income	73	25	1	100	543
Medium income	83	17	1	100	544
High income	92	8	-	100	541
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	78	21	2	100	667
Incomplete primary	73	26	1	100	406
Primary	83	16	1	100	639
Secondaire collégial	86	14	-	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	89	11	-	100	238
Higher	92	8	-	100	245

n=All households

## 2.7 Is your house connected to electricity?

	No	Yes	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 493</b>
Age				
18-34		100	100	295
35-49	1	99	100	840
50-64		100	100	1 010
65+	1	99	100	348
Household income level				
Low income	1	99	100	543
Medium income		100	100	544
High income	-	100	100	541
Highest education completed				
Never attended school	1	99	100	667
Incomplete primary		100	100	406
Primary	1	99	100	639
Secondaire collégial	-	100	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	-	100	100	238
Higher	-	100	100	245

n=All households

## 2.8 Main source of water

	Piped water into dwelling	Other	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 491</b>
Age				
18-34	96	4	100	295
35-49	97	3	100	838
50-64	97	3	100	1 010
65+	98	2	100	348
Household income level				
Low income	94	6	100	541
Medium income	98	2	100	544
High income	99	1	100	541
Highest education completed				
Never attended school	95	5	100	665
Incomplete primary	96	4	100	406
Primary	97	3	100	639
Secondaire collégial	98	2	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	99	1	100	238
Higher	99	1	100	245

n=All households

## 2.9 Type of toilet facility

	Modern flush toilet	Traditional tank flush	Traditional bucket flush	Other	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>45</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>2 493</b>
Age						
18-34	32	17	51	-	100	295
35-49	33	20	47	1	100	840
50-64	37	19	44		100	1 010
65+	41	18	40	-	100	348
Household income level						
Low income	17	20	63	1	100	543
Medium income	32	22	46	-	100	544
High income	56	14	30	-	100	541
Highest education completed						
Never attended school	23	22	55		100	667
Incomplete primary	21	22	56		100	406
Primary	32	17	50		100	639
Secondaire collégial	49	19	32	-	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	53	18	29	-	100	238
Higher	67	13	20	-	100	245

n=All households

**2.10 During the past year, did your family ... ?**

	Save money	Just get by	Spend some savings	Spend savings and borrow money	Only borrowed money	Given money	None of the above	Total	
								Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 429</b>
Age									
18-34	8	64	4	12	10	-	1	100	289
35-49	7	63	7	13	9	-	1	100	821
50-64	10	63	7	10	9		1	100	977
65+	9	68	4	11	5		2	100	342
Household income level									
Low income	1	59	8	17	13	-	1	100	537
Medium income	5	64	7	13	11	-	1	100	533
High income	20	61	5	8	5		1	100	537
Highest education completed									
Never attended school	4	68	6	10	11		1	100	657
Incomplete primary	5	63	9	12	10	-	1	100	392
Primary	8	58	9	15	9	-		100	622
Secondaire collégial	9	68	4	11	8	-	1	100	280
Secondaire qualifiant	14	66	3	12	3	-	2	100	232
Higher	22	62	5	5	5	-	1	100	239
Where do you live?									
Rabat	10	67	6	10	7	-	1	100	599
Salé	9	62	6	12	10	-	1	100	1 266
Temara	6	65	7	12	8		2	100	564

n=All households



**2.11 How satisfied are you with the current financial situation of your household?**

	Very satisfied	Rather satisfied	Neither	Rather dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Total		Sample size
						Total	Total	
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 487</b>	
Age								
18-34	11	51	17	13	8	100	295	
35-49	9	52	18	15	6	100	837	
50-64	12	55	16	12	5	100	1 007	
65+	11	58	12	12	7	100	348	
Household income level								
Low income	4	42	23	20	11	100	543	
Medium income	7	53	20	14	5	100	543	
High income	17	59	9	11	4	100	539	
Highest education completed								
Never attended school	8	51	20	15	6	100	667	
Incomplete primary	6	53	20	13	8	100	406	
Primary	9	53	17	13	8	100	638	
Secondaire collégial	12	57	12	15	4	100	289	
Secondaire qualifiant	17	59	10	9	4	100	236	
Higher	21	59	6	9	5	100	243	
Where do you live?								
Rabat	12	54	15	12	7	100	613	
Salé	10	56	16	14	4	100	1 294	
Temara	10	51	17	12	10	100	580	

n=All households

2.12 Do you think your financial situation in the last 2 years has ...

	Improved a lot	Somewhat improved	Remained the same	Somewhat deteriorated	Deteriorated a lot	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 470</b>
Age							
18-34	2	40	47	9	2	100	292
35-49	2	31	44	17	6	100	830
50-64	2	31	45	19	3	100	1 005
65+	1	22	57	15	4	100	343
Household income level							
Low income	-	18	52	22	8	100	541
Medium income		32	48	17	3	100	538
High income	5	42	39	13	1	100	541
Highest education completed							
Never attended school	1	23	54	20	3	100	663
Incomplete primary		30	48	16	6	100	402
Primary	2	30	44	18	6	100	631
Secondaire collégial	1	31	50	14	4	100	287
Secondaire qualifiant	5	42	38	14	1	100	236
Higher	3	44	38	14	1	100	243
Where do you live?							
Rabat	2	37	42	14	4	100	610
Sale	1	30	48	17	4	100	1 290
Temara	2	25	49	19	5	100	570

n=All households

**2.13 Do you think that in the next 12 months your financial situation will...**

	Improve a lot	Improve somewhat	Remain the same	Deteriorate somewhat	Deteriorate a lot	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 846</b>
Age							
18-34	5	56	35	3		100	223
35-49	2	47	44	6		100	645
50-64	2	48	44	5	1	100	747
65+		42	54	3	1	100	231
Household income level							
Low income	-	34	55	9	2	100	395
Medium income	2	49	45	3		100	402
High income	5	58	34	3	-	100	445
Highest education completed							
Never attended school	1	41	53	5	1	100	460
Incomplete primary	1	50	42	5	1	100	269
Primary	2	44	47	6	1	100	486
Secondaire collégial	2	55	37	6	-	100	216
Secondaire qualifiant	7	56	34	2	-	100	204
Higher	4	55	39	2	-	100	204
Where do you live?							
Rabat	3	51	43	2	1	100	461
Salé	2	51	42	5		100	958
Temara	3	38	51	7	1	100	427

n=All households

**2.14 How would you consider the current level of food consumption of your household?**

	More than adequate	Just adequate	Less than adequate	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 491</b>
Age					
18-34	5	88	6	100	295
35-49	5	84	11	100	839
50-64	5	85	10	100	1 010
65+	4	83	13	100	347
Household income level					
Low income	1	77	22	100	543
Medium income	5	85	10	100	544
High income	11	86	3	100	541
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	2	82	16	100	666
Incomplete primary	2	82	16	100	405
Primary	5	86	8	100	639
Secondaire collégial	3	91	6	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	11	86	3	100	238
Higher	13	84	3	100	245
Where do you live?					
Rabat	7	86	8	100	614
Sale	4	86	10	100	1 294
Temara	6	81	14	100	583

n=All households

**2.15 How would you consider your household's current level of expenditure for food ?**

	More than adequate	Just adequate	Less than adequate	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 484</b>
Age					
18-34	2	75	22	100	294
35-49	2	64	34	100	837
50-64	3	70	28	100	1 006
65+	2	69	28	100	347
Household income level					
Low income	-	53	47	100	542
Medium income	2	67	31	100	541
High income	6	78	16	100	540
Highest education completed					
Never attended school	1	62	37	100	666
Incomplete primary	1	59	40	100	404
Primary	3	68	30	100	636
Secondaire collégial	1	74	25	100	289
Secondaire qualifiant	4	84	12	100	236
Higher	8	79	13	100	245
Where do you live?					
Rabat	4	74	22	100	613
Sale	2	69	30	100	1 294
Temara	2	61	37	100	577

n=All households

**2.16 How concerned are you about being able to provide basic necessities in the next 12 months?**

	Very concerned	A little concerned	Not too concerned	Not concerned at all	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 461</b>
Age						
18-34	18	44	22	16	100	295
35-49	23	42	22	12	100	833
50-64	20	44	20	17	100	992
65+	21	43	21	16	100	341
Household income level						
Low income	32	46	15	7	100	540
Medium income	19	48	22	12	100	536
High income	10	34	29	27	100	533
Highest education completed						
Never attended school	26	46	17	11	100	657
Incomplete primary	23	46	20	12	100	400
Primary	25	43	22	10	100	634
Secondaire collégial	16	40	24	20	100	285
Secondaire qualifiant	11	43	20	26	100	235
Higher	10	36	29	26	100	242
Where do you live?						
Rabat	15	45	24	15	100	609
Sale	22	44	19	15	100	1 285
Temara	24	39	22	15	100	567

n=All households

### 2.17 Overall how satisfied are you with your life?

	Very satisfied	Rather satisfied	Neither	Rather dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 486</b>
Age							
18-34	17	60	14	5	4	100	295
35-49	18	54	17	7	3	100	837
50-64	19	58	13	6	3	100	1 008
65+	18	60	12	8	3	100	346
Household income level							
Low income	9	54	19	10	7	100	543
Medium income	17	57	16	6	3	100	541
High income	23	58	12	5	1	100	541
Highest education completed							
Never attended school	15	56	16	9	4	100	663
Incomplete primary	12	59	18	8	4	100	405
Primary	18	56	16	6	4	100	637
Secondaire collégial	23	58	13	4	1	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	25	60	10	3	3	100	238
Higher	27	59	8	4	2	100	245
Where do you live?							
Rabat	18	60	15	5	3	100	609
Salé	19	58	13	7	3	100	1 295
Temara	18	53	18	7	5	100	582

n=All households

**2.18 Which aspect of your life concerns you the most?**

	Money	Job security	Health	Safety	Housing	Education	Other	Total	
								Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 480</b>
Age									
18-34	15	16	12	5	27	12	14	100	294
35-49	18	10	13	4	20	22	14	100	838
50-64	17	20	18	4	10	16	15	100	1 004
65+	18	15	34	3	7	4	19	100	344
Household income level									
Low income	21	17	17	3	21	7	13	100	540
Medium income	18	16	16	6	15	14	15	100	541
High income	11	16	19	6	9	22	18	100	539
Highest education completed									
Never attended school	21	18	23	3	16	8	13	100	660
Incomplete primary	19	16	16	2	19	14	13	100	401
Primary	19	13	16	4	18	16	13	100	638
Secondaire collégial	14	18	12	5	11	21	19	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant	11	12	16	6	9	28	18	100	238
Higher	9	13	22	6	9	23	19	100	245
Where do you live?									
Rabat	18	17	22	4	11	16	13	100	611
Salé	17	15	16	5	14	16	16	100	1 291
Temara	15	15	18	2	21	15	14	100	578

n=All households



**2.19 What is the household's most important source of earnings during the last 12 months?**

	Subsistence farming	Commercial farming	Wage employment	Non-agricultural enterprises	Property income	Transfers (pension, given money, etc.)	Remittances	Organizational support (Food aid, NGOs, etc.)	Total	
									Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>2 487</b>
Age										
18-34	-	3	71	17	5	4	1	-	100	295
35-49		3	68	21	3	3	1		100	840
50-64		3	57	15	3	20			100	1 006
65+	1	1	27	9	4	55	2	1	100	346
Household income level										
Low income	-	1	51	17	4	25	1		100	543
Medium income		3	58	18	3	17	1		100	544
High income	1	1	68	12	3	15			100	541
Highest education completed										
Never attended school		3	52	16	3	23	2	1	100	665
Incomplete primary	1	4	49	25	3	17		1	100	405
Primary		4	59	17	4	14	1		100	636
Secondaire collégial		1	61	15	3	19	1	-	100	290
Secondaire qualifiant			73	12	3	11	-	-	100	238
Higher		1	73	10	1	15		-	100	245
Where do you live?										
Rabat	-	3	57	14	2	22	1		100	612
Salé		2	56	20	4	16	1	1	100	1 292
Temara	1	2	64	13	3	16	1		100	583

n=All households

**2.20 What is the usual monthly household income? (In MAD)**

	0-1500	1500-3000	3000-5000	5000-10000	10000+	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 628</b>
Age							
18-34	15	32	29	17	7	100	221
35-49	18	39	23	14	6	100	550
50-64	20	31	23	19	7	100	632
65+	25	30	20	16	8	100	225
Highest education completed							
Never attended school	35	39	18	7	1	100	415
Incomplete primary	27	44	18	11		100	258
Primary	16	43	27	13	2	100	429
Secondaire collégial	11	28	31	26	5	100	195
Secondaire qualifiant	7	17	31	31	14	100	167
Higher	1	5	20	37	38	100	162
Where do you live?							
Rabat	20	32	20	18	10	100	420
Sale	18	34	27	16	5	100	844
Temara	21	34	20	16	9	100	364

n=All households

## Chapter 3 Background variables for randomly selected individuals

### 3.1 Age distribution of RSIs

	18-34	35-49	50-64	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Gender					
Female	68	23	9	100	471
Male	64	23	13	100	488
Household income level					
Low income	71	26	4	100	250
Medium income	65	24	11	100	193
High income	52	27	21	100	222
Education					
Preparatory	64	26	10	100	420
Secondary	72	17	11	100	355
University	59	27	14	100	184

n=All RSI

### 3.2 Gender

	Female	Male	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age				
18-34	51	49	100	632
35-49	49	51	100	221
50-64	40	60	100	106
Household income level				
Low income	53	47	100	250
Medium income	49	51	100	193
High income	42	58	100	222
Education				
Preparatory	52	48	100	420
Secondary	48	52	100	355
University	45	55	100	184

n=All RSI

### 3.3 Location

	Rabat	Sale	Temara	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Gender					
Female	30	49	21	100	471
Male	25	48	27	100	488
Age					
18-34	24	50	25	100	632
35-49	32	48	20	100	221
50-64	38	36	26	100	106
Household income level					
Low income	31	47	22	100	250
Medium income	24	54	21	100	193
High income	30	44	26	100	222
Education					
Preparatory	26	53	21	100	420
Secondary	25	47	28	100	355
University	34	40	26	100	184

n=All RSI

### 3.4 Highest level of completed education

	Preparatory	Secondary	University	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	43	40	17	100	632
35-49	50	28	23	100	221
50-64	39	37	25	100	106
Gender					
Female	46	36	17	100	471
Male	41	38	21	100	488
Household income level					
Low income	54	36	9	100	250
Medium income	39	45	17	100	193
High income	27	37	36	100	222

n=All RSI

### 3.5 Do you have a job?

	No	Yes	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age				
18-34	69	31	100	632
35-49	32	68	100	221
50-64	33	67	100	106
Gender				
Female	74	26	100	471
Male	40	60	100	488
Household income level				
Low income	61	39	100	250
Medium income	52	48	100	193
High income	43	57	100	222
Education				
Preparatory	61	39	100	420
Secondary	59	41	100	355
University	42	58	100	184

n=All RSI

## 3.6 What is your monthly income?

	0-1500	1500-3000	3000-5000	5000-10000	10000+	Total	Sample size
						Total	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>336</b>
Age							
18-34	18	36	30	13	2	100	163
35-49	8	40	31	14	7	100	120
50-64	8	9	34	38	11	100	53
Gender							
Female	13	40	28	16	3	100	98
Male	13	31	32	18	6	100	238
Education							
Preparatory	20	47	27	6	-	100	136
Secondary	13	29	34	19	4	100	116
University	2	17	32	35	14	100	84
Do you have a job?							
Yes	13	33	31	18	5	100	336

n=All RSI

### 3.7 How long have you lived in Greater Rabat?

	Less than 5 years	5-10 years	10 to 25 years	More than 25 years	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age						
18-34	18	11	13	57	100	632
35-49	10	13	28	49	100	221
50-64	12	15	24	49	100	106
Gender						
Female	18	11	16	55	100	471
Male	14	13	19	55	100	488
Education						
Preparatory	13	12	18	57	100	420
Secondary	15	12	17	55	100	355
University	23	11	18	47	100	184

n=All RSI

## 3.8 In which city did you grow up?

	Rabat	Fez	Marrakesh	Casablanca	Al-Shamaal (the north)	Al-Jaanoub (the south)	Village or other city in the center	Other Arabic country	France	Other non-Arabic country	Total	Sample size
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>			<b>100</b>
Gender												
Female	41	5	3	9	13	9	18	2	-	-	100	234
Male	48	5	2	7	10	11	17				100	242
Age												
18-34	47	3	3	6	12	10	17	1	-	-	100	271
35-49	40	5	3	13	13	9	17	1	1	-	100	128
50-64	44	10	1	8	5	9	19	1	-	1	100	77
Household income level												
Low income	41	1	1	6	19	12	18	2	-	-	100	100
Medium income	46	3	5	5	8	11	21	-	-	-	100	95
High income	43	10	2	10	10	6	16	2	1	-	100	145
Education												
Preparatory	46	2	3	7	13	10	17	1	-	-	100	202
Secondary	52	2	2	8	8	7	18	1	1	-	100	168
University	31	13	3	9	12	12	17	1	-	1	100	106

n=All RSI



**3.9 Have you travelled for less than three months outside of Morocco? (Multiple answers possible)**

	Yes, other Arabic country	Yes, France	Yes, other non-Arabic country	No	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age						
18-34	3	3	4	91	100	632
35-49	10	7	7	80	100	221
50-64	12	19	14	59	100	106
Education						
Preparatory	5	2	3	91	100	420
Secondary	5	6	6	85	100	355
University	7	14	12	70	100	184
Gender						
Female	4	4	5	87	100	471
Male	6	7	7	82	100	488
Household income level						
Low income	2	2	3	93	100	250
Medium income	7	5	3	89	100	193
High income	9	14	13	68	100	222

n=All RSI

**3.10 Have you travelled for more than three months outside of Morocco? (Multiple answers possible)**

	Yes, other Arabic country	Yes, France	Yes, other non-Arabic country	No	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age						
18-34	2	2	2	95	100	632
35-49	4	3	3	91	100	221
50-64	7	10	9	75	100	106
Education						
Preparatory	2		1	96	100	420
Secondary	3	3	3	92	100	355
University	4	9	7	83	100	184
Gender						
Female	3	1	2	94	100	471
Male	3	4	4	91	100	488
Household income level						
Low income	2	2	1	96	100	250
Medium income	3	2	1	96	100	193
High income	4	5	8	85	100	222

n=All RSI

**3.11 Where did you live before your current residence?**

	Rabat	Fez	Marrakesh	Casablanca	Al-Shamaal (the north)	Al-Jaanoub (the south)	Village or other city in the center	Other Arabic country	France	Other non-Arabic country	Total	
											Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>			<b>100</b>	<b>476</b>
Age												
18-34	51	2	5	6	10	10	14	2	-	-	100	271
35-49	45	2	4	14	11	10	13	-	1	-	100	128
50-64	51	10	3	5	3	8	18	3	-	-	100	77
Education												
Preparatory	51	2	5	5	10	11	14	1	-	-	100	202
Secondary	53	2	2	10	7	6	18	2	1	1	100	168
University	39	8	7	11	12	11	10	2	-	-	100	106
Gender												
Female	47	3	5	8	12	9	14	2	-	-	100	234
Male	51	3	4	8	7	10	15	1	-	-	100	242
Household income level												
Low income	45	1	1	9	16	12	14	2	-	-	100	100
Medium income	47	3	7	4	8	11	19	-	-	-	100	95
High income	50	6	3	9	9	6	14	2	1	-	100	145

n=All RSI

### 3.12 Type of school attended

	Public	Private	French	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	94	6		100	632
35-49	99	1	-	100	221
50-64	98	1	1	100	106
Gender					
Female	98	2		100	471
Male	94	6		100	488
Education					
Preparatory	98	2	-	100	420
Secondary	95	5	-	100	355
University	92	7	1	100	184
Household income level					
Low income	99	1	-	100	250
Medium income	97	3	-	100	193
High income	91	9		100	222

n=All RSI

### 3.13 Language of instruction in school

	Arabic	French	Others	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	88	10	2	100	632
35-49	87	12		100	221
50-64	79	19	2	100	106
Gender					
Female	89	10	2	100	471
Male	85	14	1	100	488
Education					
Preparatory	91	8	1	100	420
Secondary	87	10	2	100	355
University	77	23	1	100	184
Household income level					
Low income	90	9	1	100	250
Medium income	88	11	1	100	193
High income	77	18	5	100	222

n=All RSI

### 3.14 Which language is your mother tongue?

	Arabic	French	Tamazight	Others	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age						
18-34	94	1	4	1	100	632
35-49	95	1	4	-	100	221
50-64	95	1	4	-	100	106
Gender						
Female	96	1	2	1	100	471
Male	93	1	6	1	100	488
Education						
Preparatory	94	2	4	1	100	420
Secondary	96	1	3		100	355
University	92	1	6	1	100	184
Household income level						
Low income	94	2	4	1	100	250
Medium income	95	1	4	-	100	193
High income	91	2	6	1	100	222

n=All RSI

### 3.15 Which languages do you feel confident speaking? (Multiple answers possible)

	Darija	Fusha	Fench	Tamazight	English	Other	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	87	58	40	9	20	2	100	632
35-49	79	60	49	7	10	3	100	221
50-64	75	74	57	5	14	6	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	85	58	31	8	8	1	100	420
Secondary	85	59	48	7	20	3	100	355
University	77	67	66	12	30	6	100	184
Gender								
Female	85	56	40	6	15	2	100	471
Male	82	63	48	10	18	3	100	488
Household income level								
Low income	86	60	40	8	14	2	100	250
Medium income	81	58	38	9	15	3	100	193
High income	79	61	57	9	21	3	100	222

n=All RSI

### 3.16 Which of the following languages do you feel confident writing?

	Darija	Fusha	Fench	Tamazight	English	Other	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	47	80	54	1	21	2	100	632
35-49	34	84	59	2	10	3	100	221
50-64	28	82	73	2	12	3	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	46	85	45	1	10	1	100	420
Secondary	42	80	64	1	22	2	100	355
University	34	77	72	2	28	5	100	184
Gender								
Female	41	79	54	1	16	2	100	471
Male	44	83	60	2	19	2	100	488

n=All RSI

### 3.17 Which of the following language do you understand?

	Darija	Fusha	Fench	Tamazight	English	Other	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	86	88	87	16	54	8	100	632
35-49	84	87	89	14	43	7	100	221
50-64	80	88	87	20	55	15	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	84	85	82	14	33	4	100	420
Secondary	85	89	91	17	62	9	100	355
University	86	91	92	20	72	18	100	184
Gender								
Female	83	85	86	13	48	8	100	471
Male	87	91	88	20	55	9	100	488

n=All RSI

## Chapter 4 Reading practices

### 4.1 How often do you read the Quran in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>955</b>
Age							
18-34	24	42	18	12	4	100	629
35-49	43	31	13	10	3	100	220
50-64	42	42	9	3	4	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	32	36	17	10	5	100	417
Secondary	27	44	15	11	3	100	354
University	32	40	14	11	3	100	184
Gender							
Female	33	40	15	10	2	100	470
Male	28	40	16	11	6	100	485
Do you have a job?							
No	26	41	18	11	4	100	542
Yes	36	38	13	9	4	100	413
Household income level							
Low income	32	39	16	8	5	100	249
Medium income	29	42	13	13	4	100	192
High income	38	36	12	10	5	100	221

n=All RSI

#### 4.2 How often do you read newspapers in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	11	16	13	9	51	100	632
35-49	21	22	10	5	42	100	221
50-64	27	23	8	3	40	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	11	17	12	8	51	100	420
Secondary	17	19	12	7	44	100	355
University	22	15	11	6	46	100	184
Gender							
Female	7	14	14	8	57	100	471
Male	23	21	10	7	39	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	10	15	13	8	53	100	543
Yes	21	22	11	6	40	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	11	18	12	7	51	100	250
Medium income	15	14	13	8	51	100	193
High income	23	21	9	5	41	100	222

n=All RSI

#### 4.3 How often do you read news websites in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	55	17	6	1	22	100	632
35-49	41	16	5	3	35	100	221
50-64	35	15	5	3	42	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	39	15	5	3	38	100	420
Secondary	58	17	5	1	19	100	355
University	58	19	5	1	18	100	184
Gender							
Female	44	16	6	2	33	100	471
Male	55	17	5	1	22	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	49	15	5	2	29	100	543
Yes	50	18	5	1	25	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	44	13	8	3	32	100	250
Medium income	46	19	3	1	31	100	193
High income	57	14	5	2	23	100	222

n=All RSI

#### 4.4 How often do you read blogs in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	13	7	8	5	66	100	632
35-49	5	8	5	3	79	100	221
50-64	8	5	4	2	81	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	8	6	6	4	76	100	420
Secondary	14	6	8	4	68	100	355
University	11	9	9	5	66	100	184
Gender							
Female	9	6	6	5	73	100	471
Male	12	8	8	3	69	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	11	7	6	5	71	100	543
Yes	10	7	9	3	70	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	12	6	5	4	74	100	250
Medium income	10	7	4	4	75	100	193
High income	10	7	9	3	70	100	222

n=All RSI



#### 4.5 How often do you read facebook and twitter in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	65	13	2	1	19	100	632
35-49	26	10	4	4	57	100	221
50-64	16	15	5	1	63	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	43	11	2	2	42	100	420
Secondary	59	12	3	1	25	100	355
University	54	15	4	1	26	100	184
Gender							
Female	48	11	3	2	35	100	471
Male	53	14	3	1	29	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	55	13	3	1	27	100	543
Yes	45	12	3	1	39	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	50	11	3	2	34	100	250
Medium income	47	13	2	1	38	100	193
High income	51	11	4	1	33	100	222

n=All RSI

#### 4.6 How often do you read literature in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	6	9	16	13	56	100	632
35-49	3	8	14	10	66	100	221
50-64	4	6	15	15	60	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	4	7	12	10	67	100	420
Secondary	5	8	17	14	57	100	355
University	9	12	20	14	46	100	184
Gender							
Female	5	7	16	12	60	100	471
Male	6	10	14	13	58	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	7	9	14	13	57	100	543
Yes	3	7	17	12	61	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	7	8	17	8	60	100	250
Medium income	3	8	13	11	64	100	193
High income	8	8	18	13	53	100	222

n=All RSI

#### 4.7 How often do you read comics or graphic books in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	1	6	7	10	76	100	632
35-49	2	3	5	4	86	100	221
50-64	2	3	2	7	87	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	1	4	7	7	80	100	420
Secondary	1	5	6	10	78	100	355
University	2	5	5	7	81	100	184
Gender							
Female	1	5	6	9	79	100	471
Male	1	5	6	8	81	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	1	6	7	9	77	100	543
Yes	2	3	5	7	83	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	2	6	6	6	80	100	250
Medium income	-	6	6	5	83	100	193
High income	2	5	6	6	81	100	222

n=All RSI

#### 4.8 How often do you read scholarly journals in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	4	8	11	11	67	100	632
35-49	1	5	10	8	76	100	221
50-64	4	9	8	8	71	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	2	4	7	10	77	100	420
Secondary	3	6	12	10	68	100	355
University	7	16	14	10	54	100	184
Gender							
Female	2	7	9	9	73	100	471
Male	4	7	12	11	65	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	2	8	10	10	71	100	543
Yes	4	6	12	10	68	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	3	7	8	9	72	100	250
Medium income	3	5	12	8	73	100	193
High income	6	11	13	6	64	100	222

n=All RSI

#### 4.9 How often do you read religious books in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	6	14	24	15	41	100	632
35-49	7	18	29	12	34	100	221
50-64	8	22	19	12	40	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	6	15	27	14	39	100	420
Secondary	5	18	25	14	37	100	355
University	10	16	20	14	41	100	184
Gender							
Female	6	17	25	14	39	100	471
Male	7	16	24	14	39	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	6	15	24	16	39	100	543
Yes	6	18	25	12	39	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	8	19	27	11	35	100	250
Medium income	9	20	25	13	34	100	193
High income	8	14	24	11	44	100	222

n=All RSI

#### 4.10 How often do you read textbooks in Arabic?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>958</b>
Age							
18-34	31	11	2	3	54	100	631
35-49	22	6	1	3	68	100	221
50-64	12	2	2	2	82	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	24	9	1	3	63	100	420
Secondary	32	8	2	3	55	100	354
University	21	11	3	2	63	100	184
Gender							
Female	30	7	2	3	58	100	471
Male	24	10	2	2	62	100	487
Do you have a job?							
No	35	12	1	4	48	100	542
Yes	15	5	2	1	76	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	28	9	2	2	59	100	250
Medium income	24	9	3	2	62	100	193
High income	27	8	1	1	63	100	222

n=All RSI

**4.11 During the last week, how often did you read the Quran in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>946</b>
Age								
18-34	27	11	4	2	21	35	100	623
35-49	20	11	4	4	35	26	100	218
50-64	20	13	9	3	34	21	100	105
Education								
Preparatory	21	12	5	3	27	32	100	413
Secondary	29	9	4	2	24	31	100	349
University	25	13	4	2	27	29	100	184
Gender								
Female	23	13	5	3	28	28	100	464
Male	26	10	4	2	24	34	100	482
Do you have a job?								
No	25	12	5	2	22	34	100	537
Yes	24	11	4	3	31	27	100	409
Household income level								
Low income	23	10	5	3	28	30	100	247
Medium income	25	13	3	2	25	32	100	191
High income	25	12	4	3	29	27	100	220

n=All RSI

#### 4.12 During the last week, how often did you read newspapers in Arabic?

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>958</b>
Age								
18-34	12	4	3		10	71	100	631
35-49	12	7	5	2	19	55	100	221
50-64	8	7	4	4	28	50	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	10	5	3	1	10	71	100	419
Secondary	14	6	4		13	62	100	355
University	11	3	2	2	23	58	100	184
Gender								
Female	11	3	3		7	77	100	470
Male	13	8	4	2	20	54	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	9	4	3		10	74	100	543
Yes	15	7	4	2	19	53	100	415
Household income level								
Low income	13	7	3	1	8	68	100	250
Medium income	10	3	5	1	12	70	100	193
High income	14	5	3	2	23	53	100	222

n=All RSI

**4.13 During the last week, how often did you read news websites in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	10	6	8	4	41	30	100	632
35-49	12	5	4	4	32	43	100	221
50-64	8	6	7	5	25	51	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	8	5	7	5	26	49	100	420
Secondary	11	7	7	4	44	26	100	355
University	13	4	6	4	49	23	100	184
Gender								
Female	11	6	5	4	32	42	100	471
Male	9	6	9	4	43	29	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	9	6	7	3	37	37	100	543
Yes	12	5	6	6	38	34	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	10	7	4	5	29	45	100	250
Medium income	10	5	7	4	38	36	100	193
High income	9	3	8	3	45	32	100	222

n=All RSI

4.14 During the last week, how often did you read blogs in Arabic?

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	3	3	1	1	12	80	100	632
35-49	3	1	2	2	4	89	100	221
50-64	2	-	2	1	7	89	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	2	1	1	1	8	87	100	420
Secondary	2	2	2	1	12	81	100	355
University	5	4	3	2	8	78	100	184
Gender								
Female	3	2	1	1	7	85	100	471
male	2	2	1	1	11	81	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	3	2	1	1	10	84	100	543
Yes	3	2	2	1	9	83	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	2	4	1	1	9	83	100	250
Medium income	5	-	2	2	8	83	100	193
High income	2	3	1	2	10	82	100	222

n=All RSI



**4.15 During the last week, how often did you read facebook and twitter in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	8	4	5	3	58	22	100	632
35-49	7	4	3	1	23	62	100	221
50-64	6	4	3	2	16	70	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	5	3	3	3	39	48	100	420
Secondary	8	4	4	4	51	29	100	355
University	12	4	6	1	49	27	100	184
Gender								
Female	6	3	3	3	43	42	100	471
Male	8	4	5	3	48	32	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	7	4	4	3	49	32	100	543
Yes	7	3	4	2	41	43	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	7	4	2	4	42	41	100	250
Medium income	8	4	4	3	41	41	100	193
High income	9	4	4	4	48	36	100	222

n=All RSI

**4.16 During the last week, how often did you read literature in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	6	3	2	1	5	84	100	632
35-49	5	4	1	1	1	88	100	221
50-64	6	4	5	-	6	80	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	4	2	1		3	89	100	420
Secondary	6	3	2	1	5	83	100	355
University	8	4	4	1	5	79	100	184
Gender								
Female	6	2	1	1	4	86	100	471
Male	6	4	2	1	4	84	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	5	3	2	1	4	86	100	543
Yes	7	3	1	1	4	84	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	6	3	2	1	5	83	100	250
Medium income	7	3	1	1	2	87	100	193
High income	7	4	2	1	5	81	100	222

n=All RSI

**4.17 During the last week, how often did you read comics or graphic books in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	3	1			3	92	100	632
35-49	3	2		-	2	93	100	221
50-64	1	-	3	-	2	94	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	3	1		-	2	94	100	420
Secondary	4	2	1		2	92	100	355
University	3	1	2	-	4	91	100	184
Gender								
Female	3	1	1	-	2	92	100	471
Male	3	1	1		2	93	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	3	1	1	-	2	93	100	543
Yes	3	1			3	92	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	3	2	-	-	2	92	100	250
Medium income	4	1	1	1	3	92	100	193
High income	2	2	1	-	3	92	100	222

n=All RSI

**4.18 During the last week, how often did you read scholarly journals in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	4	3	1	1	3	88	100	632
35-49	3	1			2	93	100	221
50-64	3	4	4	-	3	87	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	3	1		1	2	93	100	420
Secondary	4	2	1		3	90	100	355
University	4	7	3	1	5	80	100	184
Gender								
Female	3	2	1	1	2	91	100	471
Male	4	3	2		3	87	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	3	3	1		2	92	100	543
Yes	4	2	2	1	4	86	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	4	2			4	89	100	250
Medium income	4	3	1	-	2	91	100	193
High income	4	4	3	2	4	83	100	222

n=All RSI

**4.19 During the last week, how often did you read religious books in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	8	5	2	1	5	78	100	632
35-49	14	3	1	2	4	76	100	221
50-64	11	5	5	1	8	71	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	10	3	2	2	4	79	100	420
Secondary	11	5	3	1	6	75	100	355
University	10	4	3	1	6	77	100	184
Gender								
Female	11	4	2	1	4	78	100	471
Male	10	5	3	1	6	76	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	10	5	2	1	5	77	100	543
Yes	10	4	3	1	5	77	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	12	6	2	1	5	72	100	250
Medium income	8	6	2	1	5	78	100	193
High income	11	3	3	2	6	75	100	222

n=All RSI

**4.20 During the last week, how often did you read textbooks in Arabic?**

	One day	Two days	Three days	Four days	More than four days	None	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age								
18-34	3	4	4	3	22	64	100	632
35-49	2	3	4	1	18	73	100	221
50-64	-	1	2	-	10	87	100	106
Education								
Preparatory	2	4	4	1	18	70	100	420
Secondary	3	3	3	3	23	65	100	355
University	3	2	4	1	16	73	100	184
Gender								
Female	3	4	3	2	20	68	100	471
Male	2	3	4	2	19	70	100	488
Do you have a job?								
No	4	4	5	3	25	59	100	543
Yes	1	3	2	1	12	81	100	416
Household income level								
Low income	4	2	5	2	21	66	100	250
Medium income	1	7	4	2	15	72	100	193
High income	4	2	1	2	23	68	100	222

n=All RSI

4.21 Which of the following newspapers or magazines do you read most often? (Multiple answers possible.)

	Akhbar al-yom al-maghribiyya	Al-Ahdath al-maghribiyya	Al-ilm	Al-ittihad al-isttiraki	Al-Masaa	Al-sabaah	Goud.ma	Lakome.ma	Hespress.com	L'economiste	Le matin du Sahara et Maghreb	L'Opinion	al-Akhbar	Muntakhab	Other	None	Total		Sample size
																	Total	959	
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>	
Age																			
18-34	12	17	3	2	25	27	2	2	54	5		4	7	9	13	20	100	632	
35-49	15	17	9	8	34	33	4	2	44	3	-	5	7	4	10	24	100	221	
50-64	22	18	8	6	42	33	4	2	41	6	7	12	13	1	11	26	100	106	
Education																			
Preparatory	11	14	4	2	27	30		1	37	1		3	7	6	9	29	100	420	
Secondary	14	21	4	5	31	31	3	3	60	5	1	7	8	10	11	17	100	355	
University	17	14	9	7	30	22	7	3	61	12	2	8	10	4	19	16	100	184	
Sex																			
female	8	17	4	3	20	21	1	2	43	4	1	4	5	1	11	29	100	471	
male	18	16	6	4	38	37	4	2	57	5	1	7	11	13	13	15	100	488	
Do you have a job?																			
No	11	16	3	3	25	25	2	1	48	5	1	5	6	6	12	24	100	543	
Yes	16	18	7	6	35	34	4	3	52	4	1	6	11	8	12	20	100	416	
Household income level																			
Low income	13	16	2	2	26	29	1	1	46	1		5	5	5	12	25	100	250	
Medium income	14	18	5	3	29	28	3	1	48	3	-	4	9	7	10	25	100	193	
High income	18	18	9	8	35	33	4	2	55	9	2	9	11	8	17	17	100	222	

n=All RSI

4.22 Which of the following weekly and monthly newspapers or magazines do you read most often? (Multiple answers possible) .

	Al-Ayyaam	Al-mishal	Maghreb al-youm	Tel Quel	La Vie Eco	Lala Fatima	Other	None	Total	
									Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age										
18-34	2	1	4	5	3	14	11	69	100	632
35-49	5	3	3	4	4	8	10	73	100	221
50-64	6	4	2	7	4	6	14	75	100	106
Education										
Preparatory	3	1	3	1	1	13	10	76	100	420
Secondary	4	3	5	7	3	11	12	68	100	355
University	3	4	4	10	8	9	13	63	100	184
Gender										
Female	3	1	3	4	2	22	15	62	100	471
Male	4	3	4	6	4	2	7	78	100	488
Do you have a job?										
No	3	2	3	4	2	14	13	68	100	543
Yes	4	2	4	7	5	8	8	74	100	416
Household income level										
Low income	2	2	5	2	1	15	13	68	100	250
Medium income	5	2	4	4	4	10	8	75	100	193
High income	5	3	4	11	6	7	12	68	100	222

n=All RSI



#### 4.23 Are you familiar with or heard of before The Rime of the Ancient Mariner?

	Heard of it	Read it	Never heard of it	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	2	-	98	100	632
35-49	2		97	100	221
50-64	4	2	94	100	106
Education					
Preparatory	2	-	98	100	420
Secondary	2	1	97	100	355
University	2	1	97	100	184
Gender					
Female	2	-	98	100	471
Male	3	1	97	100	488
Do you have a job?					
No	3	-	97	100	543
Yes	2	1	97	100	416
Household income level					
Low income	3	-	97	100	250
Medium income	2	-	98	100	193
High income	1	1	98	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic					
Everyday	6	-	94	100	51
At least once a week	6	-	94	100	78
At least once a month	2	-	98	100	147
Once or twice per year	3	1	96	100	118
Never	1		98	100	565

n=All RSI

#### 4.24 Are you familiar with or heard of before Ta rorout?

	Heard of it	Read it	Never heard of it	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	1		99	100	632
35-49	2	-	98	100	221
50-64	1	-	99	100	106
Education					
Preparatory	1	-	99	100	420
Secondary	1		98	100	355
University	2	-	98	100	184
Gender					
Female	1	-	99	100	471
Male	1		98	100	488
Do you have a job?					
No	1	-	99	100	543
Yes	1		98	100	416
Household income level					
Low income		-	100	100	250
Medium income	2	-	98	100	193
High income	4	-	96	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic					
Everyday	2	-	98	100	51
At least once a week	6	-	94	100	78
At least once a month	2	1	97	100	147
Once or twice per year	2	-	98	100	118
Never		-	100	100	565

n=All RSI

#### 4.25 Are you familiar with or heard of before Akaz Al-Rih?

	Heard of it	Read it	Never heard of it	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	8	-	92	100	632
35-49	9		91	100	221
50-64	12	-	88	100	106
Education					
Preparatory	7	-	93	100	420
Secondary	9	-	91	100	355
University	10	1	90	100	184
Gender					
Female	8	-	92	100	471
Male	9		91	100	488
Do you have a job?					
No	7	-	93	100	543
Yes	11		89	100	416
Household income level					
Low income	11	-	89	100	250
Medium income	6	1	94	100	193
High income	11	-	89	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic					
Everyday	24	-	76	100	51
At least once a week	15	-	85	100	78
At least once a month	15	-	85	100	147
Once or twice per year	6	1	93	100	118
Never	5	-	95	100	565

n=All RSI

**4.26 Are you familiar with or heard of before Hikayaat qabl al-nawm li-Muhammad Raashiq?**

	Heard of it	Read it	Never heard of it	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	9	1	90	100	632
35-49	6	1	93	100	221
50-64	4	-	96	100	106
Education					
Preparatory	7	1	92	100	420
Secondary	9	1	91	100	355
University	8	1	91	100	184
Gender					
Female	8		91	100	471
Male	7	1	92	100	488
Do you have a job?					
No	8		91	100	543
Yes	7	1	92	100	416
Household income level					
Low income	9	-	91	100	250
Medium income	9	-	91	100	193
High income	9	1	90	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic					
Everyday	22	2	76	100	51
At least once a week	10	3	87	100	78
At least once a month	14	1	85	100	147
Once or twice per year	5	2	93	100	118
Never	5		95	100	565

n=All RSI

**4.27 Are you familiar with or heard of before I-Amir s-Sghir translation?**

	Heard of it	Read it	Never heard of it	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	8	2	91	100	632
35-49	7	3	90	100	221
50-64	12	2	86	100	106
Education					
Preparatory	7	1	92	100	420
Secondary	8	1	91	100	355
University	10	5	85	100	184
Gender					
Female	8	2	90	100	471
Male	8	2	90	100	488
Do you have a job?					
No	7	2	91	100	543
Yes	9	2	89	100	416
Household income level					
Low income	10	1	88	100	250
Medium income	6	1	93	100	193
High income	9	3	87	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic					
Everyday	24	6	71	100	51
At least once a week	10	1	88	100	78
At least once a month	14	4	82	100	147
Once or twice per year	5	1	94	100	118
Never	5	1	93	100	565

n=All RSI

#### 4.28 Are you familiar with or heard of before Ayza atgawwiz novel?

	Heard of it	Read it	Never heard of it	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	5		94	100	632
35-49	2	-	98	100	221
50-64	1	-	99	100	106
Education					
Preparatory	4	-	96	100	420
Secondary	5		95	100	355
University	3	-	97	100	184
Gender					
Female	5		95	100	471
Male	3	-	97	100	488
Do you have a job?					
No	4		96	100	543
Yes	4	-	96	100	416
Household income level					
Low income	3	-	97	100	250
Medium income	6	1	93	100	193
High income	6	-	94	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic					
Everyday	6	-	94	100	51
At least once a week	8	-	92	100	78
At least once a month	7	-	93	100	147
Once or twice per year	2	-	98	100	118
Never	3		97	100	565

n=All RSI

**4.29 Are you familiar with or heard of before Tqargib an-nab?**

	Heard of it	Never heard of it	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age				
18-34	8	92	100	632
35-49	4	96	100	221
50-64	3	97	100	106
Education				
Preparatory	8	92	100	420
Secondary	5	95	100	355
University	4	96	100	184
Gender				
Female	5	95	100	471
Male	7	93	100	488
Do you have a job?				
No	5	95	100	543
Yes	8	92	100	416
Household income level				
Low income	6	94	100	250
Medium income	7	93	100	193
High income	6	94	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic				
Everyday	4	96	100	51
At least once a week	10	90	100	78
At least once a month	10	90	100	147
Once or twice per year	3	97	100	118
Never	5	95	100	565

n=All RSI

#### 4.30 Are you familiar with or heard of before Ar-Rahil: dem3 mesafra novel?

	Heard of it	Read it	Never heard of it	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age					
18-34	3	-	97	100	632
35-49	1	-	99	100	221
50-64	3	1	96	100	106
Education					
Preparatory	2	-	98	100	420
Secondary	3		97	100	355
University	3	-	97	100	184
Gender					
Female	2	-	98	100	471
Male	2		98	100	488
Do you have a job?					
No	2	-	98	100	543
Yes	3		97	100	416
Household income level					
Low income	2	-	98	100	250
Medium income	1	-	99	100	193
High income	4		95	100	222
How often do you read literature in Arabic					
Everyday	8	-	92	100	51
At least once a week	3	-	97	100	78
At least once a month	5	-	95	100	147
Once or twice per year	2	-	98	100	118
Never	1		99	100	565

n=All RSI



**4.31 Do you read aloud to someone in Arabic?**

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>959</b>
Age							
18-34	11	10	6	3	70	100	632
35-49	18	16	4	2	60	100	221
50-64	12	9	7	1	71	100	106
Education							
Preparatory	15	10	6	3	66	100	420
Secondary	10	13	6	2	69	100	355
University	15	11	3	2	69	100	184
Gender							
Female	16	10	5	2	67	100	471
Male	10	12	7	3	68	100	488
Do you have a job?							
No	13	11	5	3	69	100	543
Yes	13	11	6	3	66	100	416
Household income level							
Low income	16	14	6	3	62	100	250
Medium income	11	12	7	3	67	100	193
High income	10	10	4	2	73	100	222

n=All RSI

4.32 What kind of material do you read aloud to someone? (Multiple answers possible)

	News-papers	Livres scientifiques / littérature	Comics or graphic books	Religious books	Quran	Children books	Poetry	Study books	Other	Aucun	Total	
											Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>311</b>
Age												
18-34	10	6	2	4	42	22	9	7	9	3	100	192
35-49	11	6	1	3	38	35	5	11	9	1	100	88
50-64	-	3	-	3	55	19	-	13	16	3	100	31
Education												
Preparatory	10	3	1	1	45	27	7	10	6	2	100	144
Secondary	9	9	2	4	38	22	6	8	15	4	100	110
University	11	5	4	11	42	28	7	9	9	-	100	57
Sex												
female	6	8	2	3	40	28	10	12	8	1	100	156
male	13	4	1	5	44	23	3	6	11	3	100	155
Do you have a job?												
No	10	8	3	4	44	24	8	8	8	1	100	171
Yes	9	4	-	4	40	27	5	10	12	4	100	140
Household income level												
Low income	13	3	1	3	43	25	9	6	9	3	100	95
Medium income	13	5	-	2	36	31	6	8	9	2	100	64
High income	12	13	5	12	37	23	7	15	10	2	100	60

n=All RSI

## Chapter 5 Writing practices

### 5.1 How often do you write in fusha?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>935</b>
Age							
18-34	32	31	14	6	17	100	626
35-49	37	31	10	7	16	100	210
50-64	39	18	16	4	22	100	99
Education							
Preparatory	36	30	13	5	16	100	408
Secondary	33	33	12	5	16	100	347
University	32	25	16	8	20	100	180
Gender							
Female	36	29	12	5	17	100	458
Male	32	31	15	6	17	100	477
Do you have a job?							
No	34	31	13	5	17	100	532
Yes	34	29	14	7	17	100	403
Household income level							
Low income	32	30	15	7	16	100	247
Medium income	35	32	12	5	15	100	186
High income	35	25	12	7	21	100	217

n=All RSI

## 5.2 How often do you write in darija?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>936</b>
Age							
18-34	65	15	2	1	17	100	626
35-49	33	13	5	2	48	100	210
50-64	14	13	3	2	68	100	100
Education							
Preparatory	56	14	4		26	100	409
Secondary	56	14	2	2	26	100	347
University	37	17	3	2	41	100	180
Gender							
Female	52	16	4	1	27	100	458
Male	52	14	2	1	31	100	478
Do you have a job?							
No	59	14	3	2	23	100	532
Yes	43	15	3	1	37	100	404
Household income level							
Low income	54	14	4		27	100	247
Medium income	49	18	3	2	29	100	187
High income	40	15	2	2	41	100	217
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	50	14	2	1	33	100	317
At least once a week	56	18	6	1	19	100	281
At least once a month	60	14	2	1	24	100	125
Once or twice per year	47	21	4	6	23	100	53
Never	46	9	-	1	44	100	159

n=All RSI

### 5.3 How often do you write in Tamazight?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>936</b>
Age							
18-34			-	1	99	100	626
35-49	-	-	-		100	100	210
50-64	-	1	1	1	97	100	100
Education							
Preparatory				-	99	100	409
Secondary			-		99	100	347
University	-	1	-	3	97	100	180
Gender							
Female			-		99	100	458
Male				1	99	100	478
Do you have a job?							
No			-		99	100	532
Yes				1	98	100	404
Household income level							
Low income			-	1	98	100	247
Medium income	-	-	1	1	99	100	187
High income	-		-	1	98	100	217

n=All RSI

#### 5.4 How often do you write in French?

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Once or twice per year	Never	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>936</b>
Age							
18-34	51	26	9	3	11	100	626
35-49	40	29	9	3	20	100	210
50-64	52	22	18	4	4	100	100
Education							
Preparatory	34	29	12	6	18	100	409
Secondary	57	24	10	2	7	100	347
University	64	24	4	1	7	100	180
Gender							
Female	48	25	9	3	14	100	458
Male	49	28	10	3	10	100	478
Do you have a job?							
No	48	27	9	3	12	100	532
Yes	49	26	10	3	12	100	404
Household income level							
Low income	43	28	14	2	13	100	247
Medium income	45	25	11	5	14	100	187
High income	62	20	10	1	7	100	217
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	56	26	9	1	9	100	317
At least once a week	38	39	12	3	7	100	281
At least once a month	49	18	11	9	13	100	125
Once or twice per year	42	13	13	8	25	100	53
Never	54	18	6	3	20	100	159
How often do you write in darija?							
Everyday	54	26	7	3	10	100	487
At least once a week	31	41	15	1	11	100	137
At least once a month	32	25	21	4	18	100	28
Once or twice per year	45	18	18	-	18	100	11
Never	49	21	11	4	15	100	273

### 5.5 What language do you predominantly use when you write facebook and twitter messages?

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Do not use this medium	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>741</b>
Age							
18-34	14	64	16	2	4	100	559
35-49	24	34	24	-	18	100	123
50-64	34	20	22	-	24	100	59
Education							
Preparatory	17	63	10		10	100	293
Secondary	18	57	18	2	6	100	297
University	17	37	33	3	10	100	151
Gender							
Female	15	58	16	2	9	100	349
Male	19	54	19	1	7	100	392
Do you have a job?							
No	16	61	16	2	5	100	429
Yes	20	48	20	1	12	100	312
Household income level							
Low income	18	63	13	1	5	100	187
Medium income	19	55	16	1	9	100	139
High income	19	42	26	2	12	100	178
How often do you write in darija?							
Everyday	10	76	9	1	4	100	442
At least once a week	19	55	13	2	11	100	113
At least once a month	33	27	20	-	20	100	15
Once or twice per year	25	-	63	-	13	100	8
Never	35	6	41	2	16	100	163

n=All RSI

### 5.6 What language do you predominantly use when you write comments on electronic newspapers?

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Do not use this medium	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>744</b>
Age							
18-34	21	31	18	1	28	100	560
35-49	30	18	22	-	30	100	125
50-64	31	8	24	-	37	100	59
Education							
Preparatory	26	36	11	-	27	100	296
Secondary	23	24	20	2	32	100	296
University	20	16	36	1	27	100	152
Gender							
Female	23	28	19		30	100	351
Male	24	27	20	1	28	100	393
Do you have a job?							
No	22	31	18	1	28	100	432
Yes	25	23	21	1	30	100	312
Household income level							
Low income	29	29	18	-	24	100	187
Medium income	21	29	16	1	33	100	140
High income	21	16	32	1	31	100	179
How often do you write in darija?							
Everyday	16	39	17	1	26	100	444
At least once a week	34	19	12	-	35	100	113
At least once a month	33	20	20	-	27	100	15
Once or twice per year	25	13	50	-	13	100	8
Never	34	2	30	1	34	100	164

n=All RSI



**5.7 What language do you predominantly use when you write work related letter, notice, etc.?**

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Do not use this medium	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>934</b>
Age							
18-34	22	4	36	2	36	100	625
35-49	35	2	36	-	26	100	210
50-64	34	1	43	-	21	100	99
Education							
Preparatory	32	5	23	-	40	100	409
Secondary	24	2	40	2	32	100	346
University	19	1	60	3	16	100	179
Gender							
Female	26	2	32	1	38	100	456
Male	27	4	41	2	27	100	478
Do you have a job?							
No	23	3	28	1	45	100	531
Yes	31	3	48	2	16	100	403
Household income level							
Low income	32	3	29	-	35	100	247
Medium income	24	4	32	2	38	100	186
High income	23	2	52	3	21	100	217
How often do you write in darija?							
Everyday	23	5	36	1	35	100	486
At least once a week	28	2	32	2	35	100	136
At least once a month	46	-	32	-	21	100	28
Once or twice per year	27	-	45	-	27	100	11
Never	30	1	40	1	27	100	273

n=All RSI

5.8 What language do you predominantly use when you write text messages?

	Fusha	Darija	French	Tamazight	English	Do not use this medium	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>25</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>934</b>
Age								
18-34	12	65	20		1	2	100	625
35-49	24	35	32	-		9	100	210
50-64	26	20	43	-	1	9	100	99
Education								
Preparatory	18	60	17	-		6	100	409
Secondary	16	54	26	-	1	3	100	346
University	12	40	43	-	2	3	100	179
Gender								
Female	16	55	23	-	1	5	100	456
Male	16	53	27	-	1	3	100	478
Do you have a job?								
No	15	59	20	-	1	4	100	531
Yes	16	46	32	-	1	4	100	403
Household income level								
Low income	22	51	21	-		4	100	247
Medium income	18	58	21	-	1	3	100	186
High income	12	41	41	-	2	5	100	217
How often do you write in darija?								
Everyday	8	74	15	-	1	2	100	486
At least once a week	14	63	19	1	1	2	100	136
At least once a month	39	36	18	-	-	7	100	28
Once or twice per year	27	18	45	-	-	9	100	11
Never	28	16	47	-	1	8	100	273

n=All RSI

**5.9 What language do you predominantly use when you write school assignments?**

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Do not use this medium	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>933</b>
Age							
18-34	26	2	24	1	46	100	625
35-49	24	1	12	-	63	100	209
50-64	18	-	11	-	71	100	99
Education							
Preparatory	31	2	11		55	100	408
Secondary	21	2	27	1	48	100	346
University	17	1	27	1	54	100	179
Gender							
Female	26	1	20	1	52	100	455
Male	24	2	20	1	53	100	478
Do you have a job?							
No	30	2	26	2	41	100	531
Yes	19	1	12		67	100	402
Household income level							
Low income	30	2	19		48	100	246
Medium income	26	1	15	1	57	100	186
High income	18	1	22	2	57	100	217
How often do you write in darija?							
Everyday	25	3	24	1	48	100	485
At least once a week	22	1	13	1	63	100	136
At least once a month	29	-	11	-	61	100	28
Once or twice per year	36	-	27	-	36	100	11
Never	26		18	1	55	100	273

n=All RSI

### 5.10 What language do you predominantly use when you write personal writing?

	Fusha	Darija	French	Tamazight	English	Do not use this medium	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>933</b>
Age								
18-34	49	15	18	-	2	16	100	624
35-49	55	8	21			15	100	210
50-64	51	1	33	-		15	100	99
Education								
Preparatory	57	15	11	-		17	100	409
Secondary	48	12	21		3	16	100	346
University	40	4	43	-	2	11	100	178
Gender								
Female	52	12	19	-	1	15	100	455
Male	50	11	22		2	15	100	478
Do you have a job?								
No	52	14	18		2	15	100	530
Yes	49	9	24	-	1	17	100	403
Household income level								
Low income	56	16	14	-		13	100	247
Medium income	52	11	16	1	2	18	100	186
High income	40	6	35	-	2	18	100	216
How often do you write in darija?								
Everyday	48	18	18	-	2	14	100	485
At least once a week	60	8	15	-	1	16	100	136
At least once a month	79	7	7	-		7	100	28
Once or twice per year	55	9	27	-		9	100	11
Never	48	3	30		1	18	100	273

n=All RSI

**5.11 What language do you predominantly use when you write e-mails?**

	Fusha	Darija	French	Tamazight	English	Do not use this medium	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>64</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>745</b>
Age								
18-34	11	8	65		1	14	100	561
35-49	17	4	59	-	1	19	100	125
50-64	22	-	61	-	-	17	100	59
Education								
Preparatory	16	11	48	-		25	100	296
Secondary	11	4	74		1	10	100	297
University	11	3	76	-	2	8	100	152
Sex								
female	13	5	63		1	19	100	351
male	13	8	65	-	1	13	100	394
Do you have a job?								
No	14	6	63	-	1	16	100	432
Yes	12	7	66		1	14	100	313
Household income level								
Low income	15	9	60	-	1	16	100	188
Medium income	13	6	64	-	1	16	100	140
High income	11	5	72	1	2	10	100	179
How often do you write in darija?								
Everyday	11	8	65	-	1	15	100	444
At least once a week	8	7	70	-	1	14	100	114
At least once a month	20	13	47	-	-	20	100	15
Once or twice per year	25	13	63	-	-	-	100	8
Never	20	1	60	1	1	18	100	164

n=All RSI

## Chapter 6 Attitudes to darija and fusha

### 6.1 Fusha is the only language that should be used for writing Arabic..

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>952</b>
Age							
18-34	60	13	7	12	8	100	627
35-49	69	14	6	7	5	100	220
50-64	72	15	6	4	3	100	105
Education							
Preparatory	63	15	5	11	6	100	415
Secondary	63	11	9	10	7	100	354
University	66	14	5	10	6	100	183
Gender							
Female	64	13	7	11	6	100	466
Male	64	14	6	9	7	100	486
Do you have a job?							
No	60	14	6	12	8	100	538
Yes	68	13	7	8	4	100	414
Household income level							
Low income	63	14	6	10	6	100	249
Medium income	65	11	5	11	7	100	192
High income	64	11	8	8	9	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	66	9	8	9	8	100	317
At least once a week	63	16	6	11	3	100	279
At least once a month	62	14	6	12	6	100	125
Once or twice per year	72	11	2	8	8	100	53
Never	60	16	4	10	9	100	158

n=All RSI

## 6.2 It is more important to master writing and reading fusha than writing and reading French..

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>954</b>
Age							
18-34	46	12	13	16	14	100	630
35-49	50	15	13	12	11	100	220
50-64	54	11	17	12	7	100	104
Education							
Preparatory	48	14	14	15	9	100	418
Secondary	46	10	14	14	16	100	354
University	48	14	13	13	12	100	182
Gender							
Female	45	12	14	17	12	100	467
Male	49	14	13	11	13	100	487
Do you have a job?							
No	46	12	13	16	14	100	540
Yes	50	13	14	13	10	100	414
Household income level							
Low income	52	13	11	14	10	100	249
Medium income	50	11	12	12	14	100	193
High income	45	11	14	15	14	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	51	11	14	12	12	100	317
At least once a week	47	15	14	15	9	100	281
At least once a month	46	15	12	13	14	100	125
Once or twice per year	49	11	13	15	11	100	53
Never	42	9	13	19	16	100	159

n=All RSI

### 6.3 Darija has a place as a written language.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>939</b>
Age							
18-34	17	17	10	24	32	100	627
35-49	15	17	6	27	35	100	212
50-64	7	16	16	23	38	100	100
Education							
Preparatory	19	20	11	24	26	100	413
Secondary	12	16	10	23	38	100	346
University	14	13	6	28	39	100	180
Gender							
Female	16	19	11	24	30	100	461
Male	15	15	8	25	36	100	478
Do you have a job?							
No	16	18	10	24	32	100	533
Yes	15	16	10	25	35	100	406
Household income level							
Low income	17	19	9	25	30	100	246
Medium income	18	12	8	25	37	100	190
High income	11	15	8	22	43	100	218
How often do you write in darija?							
Everyday	21	21	11	23	24	100	485
At least once a week	9	15	12	31	33	100	137
At least once a month	11	14	11	21	43	100	28
Once or twice per year	18	27	9	9	36	100	11
Never	8	11	7	25	49	100	271

n=All RSI



#### 6.4 Do you think it is easier to understand things written in darija?

	No	Yes	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>942</b>
Age				
18-34	20	80	100	627
35-49	33	67	100	214
50-64	40	60	100	101
Education				
Preparatory	20	80	100	414
Secondary	25	75	100	348
University	37	63	100	180
Gender				
Female	24	76	100	461
Male	26	74	100	481
Do you have a job?				
No	22	78	100	535
Yes	29	71	100	407
Household income level				
Low income	23	77	100	247
Medium income	28	72	100	191
High income	32	68	100	219
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	14	86	100	487
At least once a week	26	74	100	136
At least once a month	32	68	100	28
Once or twice per year	27	73	100	11
Never	44	56	100	272

n=All RSI

**6.5 Do you think it is easier to understand things written in darija with tashkeel than without tashkeel?**

	No	Yes	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>935</b>
Age				
18-34	25	75	100	623
35-49	28	72	100	213
50-64	37	63	100	99
Education				
Preparatory	23	77	100	413
Secondary	27	73	100	346
University	33	67	100	176
Gender				
Female	26	74	100	457
Male	27	73	100	478
Do you have a job?				
No	26	74	100	531
Yes	28	72	100	404
Household income level				
Low income	21	79	100	247
Medium income	29	71	100	191
High income	31	69	100	216
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	23	77	100	486
At least once a week	26	74	100	134
At least once a month	32	68	100	28
Once or twice per year	27	73	100	11
Never	33	67	100	268

n=All RSI

**6.6 If I write in Arabic, I generally prefer to write in darija rather than fusha.**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>935</b>
Age							
18-34	16	9	12	23	39	100	622
35-49	10	8	9	24	48	100	212
50-64	7	6	10	29	49	100	101
Education							
Preparatory	17	12	12	27	32	100	408
Secondary	10	6	13	22	48	100	346
University	12	7	6	22	54	100	181
Gender							
Female	15	9	11	24	41	100	458
Male	13	8	11	24	44	100	477
Do you have a job?							
No	16	8	12	24	40	100	531
Yes	11	9	11	25	45	100	404
Household income level							
Low income	15	7	9	29	40	100	246
Medium income	13	8	9	23	47	100	190
High income	10	10	11	18	51	100	218
How often do you write in darija?							
Everyday	22	11	17	20	31	100	483
At least once a week	4	7	13	34	42	100	137
At least once a month	7	4	-	33	56	100	27
Once or twice per year	9	-	9	36	45	100	11
Never	6	5	2	25	62	100	272

n=All RSI

### 6.7 How suitable is darija within facebook and twitter posts?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>888</b>
Age				
18-34	78	22	100	614
35-49	55	45	100	191
50-64	53	47	100	83
Education				
Preparatory	74	26	100	377
Secondary	73	27	100	335
University	59	41	100	176
Gender				
Female	71	29	100	429
Male	71	29	100	459
Do you have a job?				
No	75	25	100	508
Yes	65	35	100	380
Household income level				
Low income	71	29	100	234
Medium income	72	28	100	178
High income	66	34	100	205
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	87	13	100	475
At least once a week	74	26	100	130
At least once a month	63	38	100	24
Once or twice per year	20	80	100	10
Never	41	59	100	244

n=All RSI

### 6.8 How suitable is darija within blogs?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>895</b>
Age				
18-34	20	80	100	611
35-49	15	85	100	197
50-64	9	91	100	87
Education				
Preparatory	18	82	100	383
Secondary	18	82	100	335
University	15	85	100	177
Gender				
Female	17	83	100	433
Male	18	82	100	462
Do you have a job?				
No	16	84	100	506
Yes	19	81	100	389
Household income level				
Low income	18	82	100	237
Medium income	23	77	100	176
High income	18	82	100	208
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	21	79	100	476
At least once a week	16	84	100	129
At least once a month	24	76	100	25
Once or twice per year	10	90	100	10
Never	10	90	100	250

n=All RSI

### 6.9 How suitable is darija within comments on youtube videos?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>895</b>
Age				
18-34	56	44	100	615
35-49	36	64	100	195
50-64	27	73	100	85
Education				
Preparatory	49	51	100	381
Secondary	53	47	100	337
University	42	58	100	177
Gender				
Female	49	51	100	433
Male	49	51	100	462
Do you have a job?				
No	52	48	100	508
Yes	44	56	100	387
Household income level				
Low income	49	51	100	236
Medium income	51	49	100	179
High income	49	51	100	204
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	64	36	100	480
At least once a week	48	52	100	129
At least once a month	35	65	100	26
Once or twice per year	33	67	100	9
Never	22	78	100	246

n=All RSI

### 6.10 How suitable is darija within comics?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>932</b>
Age				
18-34	21	79	100	624
35-49	15	85	100	210
50-64	10	90	100	98
Education				
Preparatory	20	80	100	407
Secondary	20	80	100	344
University	13	87	100	181
Gender				
Female	19	81	100	455
Male	18	82	100	477
Do you have a job?				
No	19	81	100	528
Yes	19	81	100	404
Household income level				
Low income	21	79	100	244
Medium income	18	82	100	189
High income	18	82	100	217
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	23	77	100	486
At least once a week	19	81	100	136
At least once a month	15	85	100	26
Once or twice per year	-	100	100	9
Never	11	89	100	270

n=All RSI

6.11 How suitable is darija within novels?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>940</b>
Age				
18-34	13	87	100	627
35-49	11	89	100	213
50-64	10	90	100	100
Education				
Preparatory	14	86	100	411
Secondary	9	91	100	348
University	14	86	100	181
Gender				
Female	12	88	100	460
Male	13	87	100	480
Do you have a job?				
No	12	88	100	534
Yes	13	87	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	13	87	100	247
Medium income	10	90	100	190
High income	14	86	100	218
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	15	85	100	487
At least once a week	12	88	100	137
At least once a month	14	86	100	28
Once or twice per year	-	100	100	11
Never	8	92	100	272

n=All RSI

6.12 How suitable is darija within short stories?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>940</b>
Age				
18-34	21	79	100	627
35-49	14	86	100	213
50-64	8	92	100	100
Education				
Preparatory	19	81	100	411
Secondary	17	83	100	348
University	18	82	100	181
Gender				
Female	18	82	100	460
Male	19	81	100	480
Do you have a job?				
No	19	81	100	534
Yes	17	83	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	19	81	100	247
Medium income	18	82	100	190
High income	16	84	100	218
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	24	76	100	487
At least once a week	19	81	100	137
At least once a month	11	89	100	28
Once or twice per year	9	91	100	11
Never	9	91	100	272

n=All RSI

## 6.13 How suitable is darija within poems?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>940</b>
Age				
18-34	12	88	100	627
35-49	11	89	100	213
50-64	10	90	100	100
Education				
Preparatory	11	89	100	411
Secondary	11	89	100	348
University	14	86	100	181
Gender				
Female	12	88	100	460
Male	12	88	100	480
Do you have a job?				
No	12	88	100	534
Yes	12	88	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	12	88	100	247
Medium income	10	90	100	190
High income	13	87	100	218
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	14	86	100	487
At least once a week	10	90	100	137
At least once a month	7	93	100	28
Once or twice per year	9	91	100	11
Never	9	91	100	272

n=All RSI

## 6.14 How suitable is darija within newspaper columns?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>940</b>
Age				
18-34	22	78	100	627
35-49	15	85	100	213
50-64	8	92	100	100
Education				
Preparatory	22	78	100	411
Secondary	17	83	100	348
University	16	84	100	181
Gender				
Female	17	83	100	460
Male	21	79	100	480
Do you have a job?				
No	20	80	100	534
Yes	18	82	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	19	81	100	247
Medium income	18	82	100	190
High income	16	84	100	218
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	25	75	100	487
At least once a week	24	76	100	137
At least once a month	14	86	100	28
Once or twice per year	9	91	100	11
Never	7	93	100	272

n=All RSI



6.15 How suitable is darija within printed advertisements?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>939</b>
Age				
18-34	38	62	100	626
35-49	23	77	100	213
50-64	24	76	100	100
Education				
Preparatory	31	69	100	410
Secondary	36	64	100	348
University	30	70	100	181
Gender				
Female	31	69	100	459
Male	35	65	100	480
Do you have a job?				
No	35	65	100	533
Yes	30	70	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	30	70	100	247
Medium income	34	66	100	190
High income	36	64	100	218
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	39	61	100	487
At least once a week	45	55	100	137
At least once a month	30	70	100	27
Once or twice per year	18	82	100	11
Never	17	83	100	272

n=All RSI

6.16 How suitable is darija within subtitles in movies?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>939</b>
Age				
18-34	16	84	100	627
35-49	10	90	100	212
50-64	8	92	100	100
Education				
Preparatory	17	83	100	410
Secondary	11	89	100	348
University	12	88	100	181
Gender				
Female	13	87	100	459
Male	14	86	100	480
Do you have a job?				
No	14	86	100	533
Yes	13	87	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	16	84	100	247
Medium income	12	88	100	189
High income	16	84	100	218
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	17	83	100	487
At least once a week	13	87	100	137
At least once a month	11	89	100	27
Once or twice per year	18	82	100	11
Never	7	93	100	272

n=All RSI

## 6.17 How suitable is darija within instruction manuals?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>939</b>
Age				
18-34	18	82	100	627
35-49	10	90	100	212
50-64	8	92	100	100
Education				
Preparatory	18	82	100	410
Secondary	15	85	100	348
University	8	92	100	181
Gender				
Female	15	85	100	459
Male	15	85	100	480
Do you have a job?				
No	17	83	100	533
Yes	13	87	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	17	83	100	247
Medium income	14	86	100	189
High income	16	84	100	218
How often do you write in darija?				
Everyday	19	81	100	487
At least once a week	16	84	100	137
At least once a month	15	85	100	27
Once or twice per year	9	91	100	11
Never	7	93	100	272

n=All RSI

## 6.18 How suitable is fusha within facebook and twitter posts?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>901</b>
Age				
18-34	66	34	100	618
35-49	75	25	100	195
50-64	85	15	100	88
Education				
Preparatory	69	31	100	383
Secondary	69	31	100	341
University	72	28	100	177
Gender				
Female	67	33	100	439
Male	72	28	100	462
Do you have a job?				
No	66	34	100	514
Yes	74	26	100	387
Household income level				
Low income	69	31	100	237
Medium income	63	37	100	180
High income	73	27	100	208
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	76	24	100	300
At least once a week	65	35	100	269
At least once a month	71	29	100	122
Once or twice per year	66	34	100	50
Never	63	37	100	144

n=All RSI

6.19 How suitable is fusha within blogs?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>899</b>
Age				
18-34	89	11	100	610
35-49	91	9	100	201
50-64	92	8	100	88
Education				
Preparatory	90	10	100	386
Secondary	90	10	100	336
University	88	12	100	177
Gender				
Female	90	10	100	435
Male	89	11	100	464
Do you have a job?				
No	89	11	100	508
Yes	91	9	100	391
Household income level				
Low income	85	15	100	236
Medium income	89	11	100	178
High income	90	10	100	209
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	91	9	100	301
At least once a week	90	10	100	271
At least once a month	91	9	100	118
Once or twice per year	88	13	100	48
Never	86	14	100	145

n=All RSI

6.20 How suitable is fusha within comments on youtube videos?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>903</b>
Age				
18-34	79	21	100	618
35-49	82	18	100	196
50-64	89	11	100	89
Education				
Preparatory	81	19	100	385
Secondary	80	20	100	341
University	80	20	100	177
Gender				
Female	80	20	100	439
Male	80	20	100	464
Do you have a job?				
No	78	22	100	512
Yes	83	17	100	391
Household income level				
Low income	82	18	100	238
Medium income	74	26	100	180
High income	80	20	100	207
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	86	14	100	300
At least once a week	78	22	100	272
At least once a month	83	17	100	122
Once or twice per year	73	27	100	49
Never	74	26	100	144

n=All RSI

## 6.21 How suitable is fusha within comics?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>938</b>
Age				
18-34	94	6	100	627
35-49	94	6	100	212
50-64	97	3	100	99
Education				
Preparatory	94	6	100	411
Secondary	95	5	100	348
University	94	6	100	179
Gender				
Female	94	6	100	460
Male	94	6	100	478
Do you have a job?				
No	93	7	100	532
Yes	96	4	100	406
Household income level				
Low income	95	5	100	246
Medium income	94	6	100	190
High income	93	7	100	217
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	96	4	100	314
At least once a week	94	6	100	279
At least once a month	97	3	100	124
Once or twice per year	94	6	100	50
Never	92	8	100	155

n=All RSI

## 6.22 How suitable is fusha within novels?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>950</b>
Age				
18-34	98	2	100	628
35-49	97	3	100	219
50-64	99	1	100	103
Education				
Preparatory	98	2	100	418
Secondary	98	2	100	350
University	97	3	100	182
Gender				
Female	98	2	100	466
Male	97	3	100	484
Do you have a job?				
No	98	2	100	538
Yes	98	2	100	412
Household income level				
Low income	96	4	100	249
Medium income	98	2	100	192
High income	97	3	100	220
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	97	3	100	317
At least once a week	98	2	100	280
At least once a month	100	-	100	125
Once or twice per year	98	2	100	52
Never	97	3	100	158

n=All RSI

6.23 How suitable is fusha within short stories?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>950</b>
Age				
18-34	97	3	100	629
35-49	96	4	100	218
50-64	99	1	100	103
Education				
Preparatory	97	3	100	418
Secondary	97	3	100	351
University	97	3	100	181
Gender				
Female	97	3	100	466
Male	97	3	100	484
Do you have a job?				
No	97	3	100	539
Yes	98	2	100	411
Household income level				
Low income	96	4	100	249
Medium income	96	4	100	191
High income	97	3	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	97	3	100	317
At least once a week	98	2	100	281
At least once a month	99	1	100	125
Once or twice per year	98	2	100	52
Never	96	4	100	158

n=All RSI

6.24 How suitable is fusha within poems?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>950</b>
Age				
18-34	98	2	100	629
35-49	97	3	100	218
50-64	99	1	100	103
Education				
Preparatory	98	2	100	418
Secondary	98	2	100	351
University	98	2	100	181
Gender				
Female	98	2	100	466
Male	98	2	100	484
Do you have a job?				
No	98	2	100	539
Yes	99	1	100	411
Household income level				
Low income	97	3	100	249
Medium income	98	2	100	191
High income	98	2	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	98	2	100	317
At least once a week	98	2	100	281
At least once a month	100	-	100	125
Once or twice per year	96	4	100	52
Never	98	2	100	158

n=All RSI

## 6.25 How suitable is fusha within newspaper columns?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>949</b>
Age				
18-34	96	4	100	628
35-49	95	5	100	218
50-64	99	1	100	103
Education				
Preparatory	96	4	100	417
Secondary	95	5	100	351
University	97	3	100	181
Gender				
Female	97	3	100	465
Male	95	5	100	484
Do you have a job?				
No	96	4	100	538
Yes	97	3	100	411
Household income level				
Low income	94	6	100	249
Medium income	95	5	100	190
High income	96	4	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	97	3	100	317
At least once a week	95	5	100	281
At least once a month	97	3	100	124
Once or twice per year	98	2	100	52
Never	97	3	100	158

n=All RSI

## 6.26 How suitable is fusha within printed advertisements?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>946</b>
Age				
18-34	89	11	100	628
35-49	93	7	100	215
50-64	95	5	100	103
Education				
Preparatory	92	8	100	415
Secondary	89	11	100	350
University	91	9	100	181
Gender				
Female	90	10	100	463
Male	90	10	100	483
Do you have a job?				
No	89	11	100	536
Yes	92	8	100	410
Household income level				
Low income	90	10	100	249
Medium income	87	13	100	189
High income	88	12	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	94	6	100	316
At least once a week	86	14	100	279
At least once a month	89	11	100	125
Once or twice per year	83	17	100	52
Never	94	6	100	158

n=All RSI

6.27 How suitable is fusha within subtitles in movies?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>948</b>
Age				
18-34	95	5	100	629
35-49	94	6	100	216
50-64	98	2	100	103
Education				
Preparatory	94	6	100	416
Secondary	96	4	100	351
University	95	5	100	181
Gender				
Female	96	4	100	465
Male	93	7	100	483
Do you have a job?				
No	94	6	100	538
Yes	95	5	100	410
Household income level				
Low income	92	8	100	249
Medium income	96	4	100	190
High income	93	7	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	95	5	100	317
At least once a week	94	6	100	280
At least once a month	96	4	100	125
Once or twice per year	96	4	100	52
Never	95	5	100	158

n=All RSI

6.28 How suitable is fusha within manuals?

	Suitable	Not suitable	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>947</b>
Age				
18-34	92	8	100	628
35-49	94	6	100	216
50-64	97	3	100	103
Education				
Preparatory	93	7	100	416
Secondary	92	8	100	350
University	93	7	100	181
Gender				
Female	93	7	100	465
Male	93	7	100	482
Do you have a job?				
No	91	9	100	538
Yes	95	5	100	409
Household income level				
Low income	91	9	100	249
Medium income	93	7	100	190
High income	91	9	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	95	5	100	317
At least once a week	94	6	100	280
At least once a month	94	6	100	125
Once or twice per year	88	12	100	52
Never	87	13	100	158

n=All RSI

6.29 In which language would you prefer to read facebook and twitter posts?

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>860</b>
How suitable is darjia within facebook and twitter posts?						
Suitable	28	51	18	2	100	604
Not suitable	44	17	36	3	100	250
What language do you predominantly use when you write facebook and twitter messages?						
Fusha	63	18	17	2	100	129
Darjia	21	65	12	1	100	410
French	17	12	69	2	100	129
English	-	10	10	80	100	10
Do not use this medium	55	17	26	2	100	42
Age						
18-34	26	49	22	3	100	605
35-49	45	29	26	1	100	176
50-64	53	15	32	-	100	79
Education						
Preparatory	35	49	15	1	100	356
Secondary	31	43	23	4	100	331
University	32	24	40	3	100	173
Gender						
Female	31	43	24	2	100	414
Male	35	40	23	2	100	446
Do you have a job?						
No	27	47	23	3	100	494
Yes	40	35	24	1	100	366
Household income level						
Low income	35	46	18	1	100	228
Medium income	37	43	18	2	100	171
High income	32	25	38	5	100	197

n=All RSI



**6.30 In which language would you prefer to read blogs?**

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>842</b>
How suitable is darjia within blogs?						
Suitable	61	18	17	3	100	145
Not suitable	79	4	15	2	100	690
Age						
18-34	76	8	14	3	100	583
35-49	78	6	16	1	100	178
50-64	75	2	22	-	100	81
Education						
Preparatory	81	10	9		100	350
Secondary	79	5	13	3	100	320
University	60	4	31	5	100	172
Gender						
Female	79	5	14	2	100	404
Male	74	8	16	2	100	438
Do you have a job?						
No	77	6	13	3	100	479
Yes	74	7	17	1	100	363
Household income level						
Low income	78	11	10	1	100	225
Medium income	78	8	11	2	100	166
High income	67	4	25	4	100	193

n=All RSI

6.31 In which language would you prefer to read comments on youtube videos?

	Fusha	Darjia	French	Tamazight	English	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>873</b>
How suitable is darjia within comments on youtube videos?							
Suitable	34	50	14		2	100	426
Not suitable	65	10	22	-	2	100	443
Age							
18-34	43	37	17		3	100	609
35-49	64	16	19	-	1	100	182
50-64	68	6	26	-	-	100	82
Education							
Preparatory	53	36	10		1	100	363
Secondary	48	31	19	-	3	100	334
University	47	15	34	1	3	100	176
Gender							
Female	51	28	18		2	100	420
Male	49	31	18		2	100	453
Do you have a job?							
No	47	32	17		3	100	497
Yes	53	26	19		1	100	376
Household income level							
Low income	51	33	14	-	2	100	230
Medium income	53	32	12	1	2	100	174
High income	49	16	32	1	4	100	200

n=All RSI

6.32 In which language would you prefer to read comics?

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>922</b>
How suitable is darjia within comics?						
Suitable	67	19	13	2	100	172
Not suitable	76	4	18	2	100	744
Age						
18-34	74	8	16	3	100	625
35-49	75	5	19	-	100	206
50-64	77	3	20	-	100	91
Education						
Preparatory	80	10	11	-	100	400
Secondary	75	5	16	4	100	343
University	61	3	32	3	100	179
Gender						
Female	77	5	16	2	100	452
Male	72	8	17	2	100	470
Do you have a job?						
No	75	6	17	2	100	528
Yes	73	8	17	2	100	394
Household income level						
Low income	77	9	13	1	100	244
Medium income	80	7	11	2	100	187
High income	65	4	27	5	100	210

n=All RSI

### 6.33 In which language would you prefer to read novels?

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>936</b>
How suitable is darija within novels?						
Suitable	80	9	9	3	100	115
Not suitable	83	1	14	1	100	820
Age						
18-34	83	3	12	2	100	626
35-49	84	1	14		100	212
50-64	81	-	19	-	100	98
Education						
Preparatory	88	3	9	-	100	411
Secondary	84	2	12	3	100	347
University	69	1	28	3	100	178
Gender						
Female	84	2	12	2	100	459
Male	82	2	15	1	100	477
Do you have a job?						
No	84	2	12	2	100	534
Yes	82	2	14	1	100	402
Household income level						
Low income	85	4	9	1	100	247
Medium income	87	2	10	2	100	189
High income	73		25	2	100	216

n=All RSI

### 6.34 In which language would you prefer to read short stories?

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>938</b>
How suitable is darjia within short stories?						
Suitable	60	24	15	2	100	171
Not suitable	80	2	16	2	100	766
Age						
18-34	75	8	15	2	100	627
35-49	78	5	16		100	212
50-64	78	1	21	-	100	99
Education						
Preparatory	83	8	9	-	100	411
Secondary	74	7	16	3	100	348
University	64	3	30	3	100	179
Gender						
Female	77	7	15	2	100	459
Male	75	6	17	2	100	479
Do you have a job?						
No	77	6	15	2	100	534
Yes	76	7	16	1	100	404
Household income level						
Low income	81	7	11	1	100	247
Medium income	79	9	10	2	100	189
High income	67	3	27	3	100	216

n=All RSI

**6.35 In which language would you prefer to read poems?**

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>935</b>
How suitable is darija within poems?						
Suitable	88	6	5	2	100	109
Not suitable	88	1	10	1	100	825
Age						
18-34	89	2	8	2	100	625
35-49	87	1	11		100	212
50-64	83	1	15	1	100	98
Education						
Preparatory	93	2	5	-	100	411
Secondary	90	1	7	2	100	347
University	71	2	24	3	100	177
Gender						
Female	88	1	9	2	100	457
Male	87	2	9	1	100	478
Do you have a job?						
No	89	1	8	1	100	533
Yes	86	2	11	1	100	402
Household income level						
Low income	90	4	5	1	100	247
Medium income	93	1	5	1	100	188
High income	77		20	3	100	215

n=All RSI

**6.36 In which language would you prefer to read newspaper columns?**

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>933</b>
How suitable is darija within newspaper columns?						
Suitable	79	13	6	1	100	179
Not suitable	86	1	11	1	100	753
Age						
18-34	84	5	9	1	100	623
35-49	87	1	11		100	212
50-64	86	1	13	-	100	98
Education						
Preparatory	91	5	5	-	100	411
Secondary	85	3	10	1	100	344
University	72	2	24	3	100	178
Gender						
Female	87	3	9	1	100	454
Male	84	4	12	1	100	479
Do you have a job?						
No	85	4	10	1	100	530
Yes	86	3	10	1	100	403
Household income level						
Low income	85	7	8		100	246
Medium income	90	3	6	1	100	187
High income	75	2	21	2	100	214

n=All RSI

6.37 In which language would you prefer to read printed advertisements?

	Fusha	Darja	French	Tamazight	English	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>938</b>
How suitable is darja within printed advertisements?							
Suitable	65	29	5		1	100	307
Not suitable	84	2	12	-	1	100	629
Age							
18-34	75	14	9		1	100	627
35-49	82	6	11	-	1	100	211
50-64	82	3	15	-	-	100	100
Education							
Preparatory	83	12	5	-		100	410
Secondary	75	14	10		1	100	348
University	70	5	22	-	3	100	180
Gender							
Female	80	10	8	-	2	100	458
Male	76	12	11		1	100	480
Do you have a job?							
No	77	12	9	-	2	100	533
Yes	78	10	11		1	100	405
Household income level							
Low income	77	14	9	-		100	247
Medium income	84	11	5	-	1	100	188
High income	66	12	19		3	100	217

n=All RSI



**6.38 In which language would you prefer to read subtitles in movies?**

	Fusha	Darjia	French	English	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>937</b>
How suitable is darjia within subtitles in movies?						
Suitable	79	13	6	2	100	127
Not suitable	86	2	11	1	100	809
Age						
18-34	85	4	9	2	100	627
35-49	85	2	11	1	100	211
50-64	83	2	14	1	100	99
Education						
Preparatory	89	5	6	-	100	410
Secondary	86	3	10	1	100	347
University	74	1	21	5	100	180
Gender						
Female	88	2	9	1	100	457
Male	83	4	11	2	100	480
Do you have a job?						
No	86	3	10	2	100	533
Yes	84	4	10	1	100	404
Household income level						
Low income	85	6	8	1	100	247
Medium income	89	4	6	1	100	187
High income	75	2	19	4	100	217

n=All RSI



**7.2 Text 1: Do you think it is easy to understand the meaning of what is written?**

في 53 كنت كنجري بين الداور وندخل الناس لجيش التحرير... التحفو بجيش التحرير... الماكلة فايور والشراب فايور... وما كايبة خدمة... النهار كله واحنا كتصيدو الغزال... وفي الليل النشاط... اللحم موجود واتاي بلا فلاوس...

	Very easy	Fairly easy	Neither easy nor difficult	Difficult to understand	Very difficult to understand	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>939</b>
Age							
18-34	51	36	9	4		100	621
35-49	56	29	10	4	1	100	216
50-64	46	32	12	10	-	100	102
Education							
Preparatory	47	38	9	5	1	100	410
Secondary	53	32	10	4	1	100	348
University	59	29	8	3	-	100	181
Gender							
Female	54	33	8	4		100	463
Male	49	34	11	5	1	100	476
Do you have a job?							
No	49	37	9	5		100	533
Yes	55	29	10	5	1	100	406
Household income level							
Low income	50	33	11	5		100	245
Medium income	54	34	8	3	1	100	190
High income	56	30	9	5	1	100	216

n=All RSI



7.4 Text 2: Do you think this style of writing is appropriate for a newspaper?

وطبعاً لم يحدد سعادة الوزير شكور اللبي مكيفاش ليه الأثر بعد الطهي، الأفلونزا أم الدجاج أم آكله

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I am not able to read the text	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>957</b>
Age								
18-34	9	16	12	26	34	2	100	632
35-49	9	12	8	30	39	2	100	220
50-64	4	15	17	20	41	3	100	105
Education								
Preparatory	9	18	13	30	28	2	100	420
Secondary	8	12	12	23	43	1	100	354
University	10	14	9	24	41	2	100	183
Gender								
Female	9	15	12	27	36	1	100	470
Male	9	15	11	26	36	2	100	487
Do you have a job?								
No	7	16	13	27	35	1	100	542
Yes	11	14	10	26	38	2	100	415
Household income level								
Low income	9	15	12	27	36	1	100	250
Medium income	10	18	9	26	34	3	100	193
High income	10	14	11	21	42	2	100	221

n=All RSI

7.5 Text 2: Do you think it is easy to understand the meaning of what is written?

وطبعاً لم يحدد سعادة الوزير شكور اللّي مكايقاش ليه الأثر بعد الطهي، الأنفلونزا أم الدجاج أم آكله

	Very easy	Fairly easy	Neither easy nor difficult	Difficult to understand	Very difficult to understand	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>939</b>
Age							
18-34	45	34	11	9	1	100	621
35-49	45	32	14	6	2	100	216
50-64	40	36	16	8	-	100	102
Education							
Preparatory	46	35	11	7	1	100	410
Secondary	42	33	13	11	1	100	350
University	46	34	14	4	2	100	179
Gender							
Female	46	33	13	7	2	100	464
Male	43	35	12	9	1	100	475
Do you have a job?							
No	42	36	12	8	1	100	534
Yes	47	31	13	8	1	100	405
Household income level							
Low income	44	35	10	9	2	100	247
Medium income	43	33	13	11	1	100	188
High income	49	31	12	6	1	100	217

n=All RSI

7.6 Text 2: Is it darja, fusha, both or neither?

وطبعا لم يحدد سعادة الوزير شكون اللي مكايقاش ليه الأثر بعد الطهي، الأنفلونزا أم الدجاج أم أكله

	Darja	Fusha	Both and mix	Neither	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>80</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>938</b>
Age						
18-34	2	17	81		100	621
35-49	4	16	79		100	216
50-64	1	22	76	1	100	101
Education						
Preparatory	3	22	76	-	100	410
Secondary	1	13	85	1	100	350
University	3	17	80	-	100	178
Gender						
Female	2	19	80	-	100	464
Male	3	17	80	1	100	474
Do you have a job?						
No	2	16	82		100	534
Yes	3	20	77		100	404
Household income level						
Low income	2	19	79	-	100	247
Medium income	3	19	78	1	100	188
High income	5	18	78	-	100	217

n=All RSI

7.7 Text 3: Do you think this style of writing in appropriate for a novel?

كانت أليس بدأت تعيها من الكلاس على الدكائة حدا ختها، أو حتى من لكلاس بلا شغل. طلات مرة أولا جوج ف الكتاب اللي كانت اختها كتقراء، ولكن ما كان فيه لا تصاور لا حوار. قالت بينها وبين راسها: "أشمن حاجة الكتاب الى ما كان فيه لا تصاور لا حوار؟"

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I am not able to read the text	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>956</b>
Age								
18-34	9	13	10	24	41	3	100	632
35-49	6	8	10	27	44	6	100	220
50-64	8	10	10	23	47	3	100	104
Education								
Preparatory	8	12	12	25	38	4	100	420
Secondary	8	12	7	24	45	4	100	354
University	7	9	10	24	47	3	100	182
Gender								
Female	7	13	11	24	43	3	100	470
Male	9	10	9	25	42	5	100	486
Do you have a job?								
No	6	13	12	25	40	4	100	542
Yes	10	9	8	24	45	4	100	414
Household income level								
Low income	9	14	11	24	40	2	100	250
Medium income	10	11	11	21	40	8	100	193
High income	10	11	9	22	45	4	100	221

n=All RSI



7.8 Text 3: Do you think it is easy to understand the meaning of what is written?

كانت أليس بدأت تعييا من الكلاس على الدكائة حدا ختها، أو حتى من لكلاس بلا شغل. طلات مرة أولا جوج ف الكتاب اللي كانت اختها كتقرا، ولكن

ما كان فيه لا تصاور لا حوار. قالت بينها وبين راسها: "أشمن حاجة الكتاب الى ما كان فيه لا تصاور لا حوار؟"

	Very easy	Fairly easy	Neither easy nor difficult	Difficult to understand	Very difficult to understand	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>918</b>
Age							
18-34	37	25	15	19	4	100	611
35-49	39	26	19	14	2	100	206
50-64	32	27	14	25	3	100	101
Education							
Preparatory	35	27	16	19	4	100	402
Secondary	37	24	14	22	4	100	340
University	43	26	18	11	2	100	176
Gender							
Female	40	23	17	18	2	100	458
Male	34	27	15	19	4	100	460
Do you have a job?							
No	38	25	16	18	3	100	522
Yes	37	26	15	18	3	100	396
Household income level							
Low income	40	23	18	17	2	100	245
Medium income	35	26	15	21	4	100	178
High income	37	29	17	15	3	100	213

n=All RSI

### 7.9 Text 3: Is it darija, fusha, both or neither?

كانت أليس بدأت تعييا من الكلاس على الدكائة حدا ختها، أو حتى من لكلاس بلا شغل. طلات مرة أو لا جوج ف الكتاب لتي كانت اختها كتقرا، ولكن ما كان فيه لا تصاور لا حوار. قالت بينها وبين راسها: "أشمن حاجة الكتاب الي ما كان فيه لا تصاور لا حوار؟"

	Darija	Fusha	Both and mix	Neither	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>919</b>
Age						
18-34	1	70	28		100	611
35-49	3	70	26	1	100	207
50-64	4	66	29	1	100	101
Education						
Preparatory	2	69	29	-	100	403
Secondary	2	67	29	1	100	340
University	2	75	22	1	100	176
Gender						
Female	2	71	26		100	458
Male	2	67	29	1	100	461
Do you have a job?						
No	2	71	28		100	522
Yes	3	68	28	1	100	397
Household income level						
Low income	2	64	33	1	100	245
Medium income	2	70	28	1	100	178
High income	2	70	28	-	100	213

n=All RSI

**7.10 Text 4: Do you think this style of writing is appropriate for a rap text?**

khellikoum tqaydou rasskoum f laiha ou tvotiw

àala hizb trombia walakine li bgha taghyir rah ghadi ji marhala marhala wa sebrou màana wa choukrane

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I am not able to read the text	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>942</b>
Age								
18-34	14	21	14	20	26	5	100	625
35-49	9	9	13	19	27	23	100	216
50-64	9	9	9	25	24	25	100	101
Education								
Preparatory	10	18	15	22	23	13	100	415
Secondary	15	18	12	19	27	9	100	348
University	14	14	12	19	31	10	100	179
Gender								
Female	13	17	14	20	23	12	100	461
Male	12	17	12	21	29	10	100	481
Do you have a job?								
No	13	20	14	21	23	9	100	536
Yes	12	14	12	19	30	14	100	406
Household income level								
Low income	10	20	12	20	29	10	100	249
Medium income	15	13	11	23	23	16	100	189
High income	18	17	9	14	29	13	100	219

n=All RSI

**7.11 Text 4: Do you think it is easy to understand the meaning of what is written?**

khellikoum tqaydou rasskoum f laiha ou tvotiw

àala hizb trombia walakine li bgha taghyir rah ghadi ji marhala marhala wa sebrou màana wa choukrane

	Very easy	Fairly easy	Neither easy nor difficult	Difficult to understand	Very difficult to understand	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>837</b>
Age							
18-34	43	33	13	10	1	100	594
35-49	37	31	14	12	5	100	167
50-64	32	34	12	16	7	100	76
Education							
Preparatory	36	34	16	11	3	100	361
Secondary	44	30	11	12	2	100	315
University	45	35	11	7	2	100	161
Gender							
Female	41	32	14	10	3	100	404
Male	40	34	12	12	2	100	433
Do you have a job?							
No	41	35	13	9	2	100	488
Yes	40	30	14	13	3	100	349
Household income level							
Low income	37	32	15	11	4	100	225
Medium income	42	34	11	12	1	100	159
High income	46	32	7	13	3	100	189

n=All RSI

**7.12 Text 4: Is it darija, fusha, both or neither?**

khellikoum tqaydou rasskoum f laiha ou tvotiw

àala hizb trombia walakine li bgha taghyir rah ghadi ji marhala marhala wa sebrou màana wa choukrane

	Darija	Fusha	Both and mix	Neither	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>837</b>
Age						
18-34	2	79	10	9	100	594
35-49	2	74	11	13	100	167
50-64	3	72	14	11	100	76
Education						
Preparatory	2	74	14	10	100	361
Secondary	2	82	7	9	100	315
University	2	75	11	12	100	161
Gender						
Female	3	78	11	9	100	404
Male	1	77	11	11	100	433
Do you have a job?						
No	1	79	10	9	100	488
Yes	3	75	11	11	100	349
Household income level						
Low income	2	75	12	11	100	225
Medium income	2	70	16	12	100	159
High income	3	75	10	13	100	189

n=All RSI

7.13 Sentence 1: Would you classify the sentence as darija, fusha, both or neither?

أنا يغبنت نشوف الفيلم الجديد

	Fusha				Darija				Both				Neither				Total	
	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>									<b>100</b>				<b>957</b>	
Age																		
18-34	5	64	31														632	
35-49	4	65	28	2													220	
50-64	8	70	21	2													105	
Education																		
Preparatory	5	67	27	1													420	
Secondary	4	63	32	1													354	
University	7	63	28	1													183	
Gender																		
Female	6	66	26	2													471	
Male	5	63	32														486	
Do you have a job?																		
No	5	64	29	1													543	
Yes	5	65	29														414	
Household income level																		
Low income	5	62	32	-													250	
Medium income	6	58	33	3													193	
High income	7	70	22														222	
Do you agree or disagree with the statement: Darija has a place as a written language.																		
Strongly agree	3	66	30	1													144	
Agree	2	73	25	1													160	
Neither	5	71	23	-													91	
Disagree	8	62	28	3													231	
Strongly disagree	5	60	34	1													312	

n=All RSI

7.14 Sentence 2: Would you classify the sentence as darija, fusha, both or neither?

أريد مشاهدة الفيلم الجديد

	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	Sample size
	Total				100	
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>956</b>
Age						
18-34	90	5	5	-	100	632
35-49	85	5	8	1	100	220
50-64	85	7	9	-	100	104
Education						
Preparatory	88	5	7		100	420
Secondary	89	5	6	1	100	354
University	87	7	6	-	100	182
Gender						
Female	89	4	7		100	470
Male	88	6	6		100	486
Do you have a job?						
No	90	4	6		100	542
Yes	86	7	7		100	414
Household income level						
Low income	89	4	6	-	100	250
Medium income	84	6	9	1	100	193
High income	88	6	6	-	100	221
Do you agree or disagree with the statement: Darija has a place as a written language.						
Strongly agree	90	3	6	1	100	144
Agree	93	1	6	-	100	160
Neither	87	4	9	-	100	91
Disagree	86	9	5		100	231
Strongly disagree	89	4	6		100	312

n=All RSI

7.15 Sentence 3: Would you classify the sentence as darija, fusha, both or neither?

بغيت نشاهد الفيلم الجديد

	Fusha				Darija				Both				Neither				Total				
	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>70</b>		<b>100</b>																<b>956</b>
Age																					
18-34	4	24	71		100																632
35-49	7	24	69		100																220
50-64	7	23	70		100																104
Education																					
Preparatory	6	26	67		100																420
Secondary	3	21	75		100																354
University	7	24	69		100																182
Gender																					
Female	7	22	71		100																470
Male	4	26	69		100																486
Do you have a job?																					
No	6	23	71		100																542
Yes	5	26	69		100																414
Household income level																					
Low income	6	20	74		100				1												250
Medium income	7	19	74		100				-												193
High income	6	30	63		100				-												221
Do you agree or disagree with the statement: Darija has a place as a written language.																					
Strongly agree	5	20	74		100				1												144
Agree	4	26	71		100				-												160
Neither	5	18	77		100				-												91
Disagree	6	23	71		100				-												231
Strongly disagree	4	28	68		100				-												312

n=All RSI



7.16 Sentence 4: Would you classify the sentence as darija, fusha, both or neither?

كيتدرس الحساب في كافة المدارس الحكومية

	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	
					Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>74</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>956</b>
Age						
18-34	14	11	75		100	632
35-49	11	18	71		100	220
50-64	14	13	72	-	100	104
Education						
Preparatory	16	14	70		100	420
Secondary	12	11	78	-	100	354
University	8	16	75	1	100	182
Gender						
Female	13	12	75	-	100	470
Male	13	14	73		100	486
Do you have a job?						
No	13	12	75		100	542
Yes	13	14	72		100	414
Household income level						
Low income	16	17	67	-	100	250
Medium income	12	12	75	-	100	193
High income	13	14	73		100	221
Do you agree or disagree with the statement: Darija has a place as a written language.						
Strongly agree	12	12	76	1	100	144
Agree	14	13	73	-	100	160
Neither	12	5	82	-	100	91
Disagree	16	14	70		100	231
Strongly disagree	12	14	74	-	100	312

n=All RSI

7.17 Sentence 5: Would you classify the sentence as darija, fusha, both or neither?

المدارس الحكومية كافة تدرس الحساب

	المدارس الحكومية كافة تدرس الحساب				Total
	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>
Age					Sample size
18-34	85	5	9		632
35-49	82	5	12	1	220
50-64	83	6	12	-	104
Education					
Preparatory	83	5	11	1	420
Secondary	86	5	9	-	354
University	84	7	8	1	182
Gender					
Female	81	6	12		470
Male	87	4	8	1	486
Do you have a job?					
No	86	5	9		542
Yes	82	6	11	1	414
Household income level					
Low income	86	5	8		250
Medium income	81	6	12	1	193
High income	83	7	9	1	221
Do you agree or disagree with the statement: Darija has a place as a written language.					
Strongly agree	83	4	13	-	144
Agree	86	4	9	1	160
Neither	81	5	12	1	91
Disagree	81	10	8	1	231
Strongly disagree	88	2	10		312

n=All RSI

7.18 Sentence 6: Would you classify the sentence as darija, fusha, both or neither?

الحساب كيتقري في جميع المدارس الحكومية

	Fusha	Darija	Both	Neither	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>67</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>957</b>
Age						
18-34	8	23	68		100	632
35-49	7	28	64	1	100	220
50-64	13	24	63	-	100	105
Education						
Preparatory	10	23	66		100	420
Secondary	6	25	68		100	354
University	9	27	64	-	100	183
Gender						
Female	10	26	64	-	100	470
Male	7	23	69	1	100	487
Do you have a job?						
No	8	24	68	-	100	542
Yes	10	25	64	1	100	415
Household income level						
Low income	7	28	65		100	250
Medium income	11	25	64	-	100	193
High income	10	28	61		100	221
Do you agree or disagree with the statement: Darija has a place as a written language.						
Strongly agree	13	28	59	1	100	144
Agree	6	27	67	-	100	161
Neither	4	20	75	1	100	91
Disagree	12	23	65		100	231
Strongly disagree	7	23	70	-	100	312

n=All RSI

7.19 Sentence 7: Would you classify the sentence as darija, fusha, both or neither?

الحساب يدرس في كافة المدارس الحكومية

	Fusha	Darja	Both	Neither	Total	Sample size
					Total	
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>957</b>
Age						
18-34	90	3	7		100	632
35-49	86	6	6	2	100	220
50-64	82	10	9	-	100	105
Education						
Preparatory	85	5	9	1	100	420
Secondary	92	3	5		100	354
University	87	7	7	-	100	183
Gender						
Female	89	4	7		100	470
Male	87	5	7	1	100	487
Do you have a job?						
No	89	4	6		100	542
Yes	87	5	7	1	100	415
Household income level						
Low income	88	5	6	1	100	250
Medium income	87	5	8	-	100	193
High income	90	4	5		100	221
Do you agree or disagree with the statement: Darija has a place as a written language.						
Strongly agree	84	6	9	1	100	144
Agree	91	4	6	-	100	161
Neither	87	7	5	1	100	91
Disagree	88	5	7		100	231
Strongly disagree	90	4	5		100	312

n=All RSI

7.20 What is the most important difference between fusha and darija?

	Pronunciation	Vocabulary/The words	I'rab	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>953</b>
Age					
18-34	50	38	12	100	631
35-49	50	39	11	100	219
50-64	36	47	17	100	103
Education					
Preparatory	53	36	11	100	419
Secondary	45	43	12	100	354
University	44	39	17	100	180
Gender					
Female	52	37	12	100	469
Male	45	42	13	100	484
Do you have a job?					
No	51	36	13	100	541
Yes	44	44	12	100	412
Household income level					
Low income	51	39	10	100	249
Medium income	48	36	16	100	193
High income	47	38	15	100	219
How often do you write in fusha?					
Everyday	48	41	11	100	317
At least once a week	52	34	14	100	280
At least once a month	38	45	17	100	124
Once or twice per year	42	45	13	100	53
Never	52	38	10	100	157

n=All RSI

7.21 People use different names for the Arabic one learns in school. Which labels do you prefer?

	Al-lugha al-arabiyya	Al-lugha al-fusha	Al-lugha al-arabiyya al-fusha	Al-lugha al-fasiha	Al-arabia	Al-fusha	Lughat al-dad	Other	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>956</b>
Age										
18-34	64	2	24		8	1	1		100	631
35-49	65	5	23		3	2	1	1	100	220
50-64	60	6	22	-	10	-	1	2	100	105
Education										
Preparatory	70	3	21		5	1	-		100	419
Secondary	58	4	27		6	2	1	1	100	354
University	59	2	23	-	12	1	3	1	100	183
Gender										
Female	65	3	23	-	7	1	1	-	100	469
Male	62	3	24		7	1	1	1	100	487
Do you have a job?										
No	63	2	24		8	1	1		100	541
Yes	64	4	23		5	1	1	1	100	415
Household income level										
Low income	66	5	18	1	7	2	-	1	100	249
Medium income	62	4	22	-	9	-	2	2	100	193
High income	56	2	31	-	8		2		100	221

n=All RSI

7.22 People use different names for the Arabic one normally speaks. Which labels do you prefer?

	Al-darija	Al-adi	Al-lahja	Al-lahja al-maghrebiyya	Al-lugha al-maghrebiyya	Al-maghrebiyya	Alhadra dyalna	Alhadra al-maghrebiyya	Other	Total	
										Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>956</b>
Age											
18-34	94			2	1	1			2	100	631
35-49	91		1	4	-	-		-	2	100	220
50-64	89	-	1	5	-	-	1	1	4	100	105
Education											
Preparatory	94	-	1	3	1		-		1	100	419
Secondary	91	1	1	3	1	1	1		2	100	354
University	92	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	4	100	183
Gender											
Female	94		1	3	1				1	100	469
Male	91		1	2		1	1		3	100	487
Do you have a job?											
No	91	1		3	1	1	1		2	100	541
Yes	94	-	1	2		-		-	2	100	415
Household income level											
Low income	91	-	1	4	2				2	100	249
Medium income	93	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	2	100	193
High income	90	1		2	-		1		5	100	221

n=All RSI

7.23 When you hear the expression *lughat al-umm*, what do you think it means?

	Fusha	Darija	Fusha and Darija	Tamazight	French	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>955</b>
Age							
18-34	44	44	5	6		100	631
35-49	46	45	2	6	1	100	219
50-64	42	50	4	5	-	100	105
Education							
Preparatory	42	48	3	7		100	418
Secondary	48	40	6	6		100	354
University	42	46	6	5	1	100	183
Gender							
Female	43	47	4	5		100	469
Male	45	42	5	7		100	486
Do you have a job?							
No	43	46	5	6		100	541
Yes	46	43	4	6		100	414
Household income level							
Low income	51	39	3	7	-	100	249
Medium income	46	44	4	7	-	100	193
High income	41	46	5	6	1	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	44	47	3	6		100	317
At least once a week	36	51	7	6	-	100	281
At least once a month	56	34	4	6	-	100	125
Once or twice per year	58	30	4	8	-	100	53
Never	45	45	4	5	1	100	158

n=All RSI



7.24 When you hear the expression al-lugha al-umm , what do you think it means?

	Fusha	Darija	Fusha and Darija	Tamazight	French	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>952</b>
Age							
18-34	72	22	4	2		100	628
35-49	73	21	2	3	1	100	219
50-64	76	17	5	2	-	100	105
Education							
Preparatory	71	24	3	2		100	416
Secondary	76	19	3	2	1	100	353
University	70	21	5	3	1	100	183
Gender							
Female	72	23	3	1		100	467
Male	72	20	4	3		100	485
Do you have a job?							
No	71	22	4	2		100	541
Yes	74	20	3	3	1	100	411
Household income level							
Low income	75	22	2	2	-	100	246
Medium income	71	23	3	3	-	100	193
High income	68	23	5	3	2	100	219
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	77	19	1	3	1	100	315
At least once a week	67	26	5	2	-	100	280
At least once a month	73	22	4	1	-	100	125
Once or twice per year	67	25	4	4	-	100	51
Never	75	19	4	2	1	100	159

n=All RSI

7.25 Are you familiar with the expression al-lugha al-bayda?

	No	Yes	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>957</b>
Age				
18-34	93	7	100	631
35-49	94	6	100	221
50-64	89	11	100	105
Education				
Preparatory	96	4	100	419
Secondary	91	9	100	355
University	86	14	100	183
Gender				
Female	91	9	100	469
Male	94	6	100	488
Do you have a job?				
No	93	7	100	541
Yes	93	7	100	416
Household income level				
Low income	96	4	100	249
Medium income	93	7	100	193
High income	91	9	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	95	5	100	317
At least once a week	89	11	100	281
At least once a month	90	10	100	125
Once or twice per year	91	9	100	53
Never	96	4	100	159

n=All RSI

**7.26 Are you familiar with the expression al-lugha al-wusta?**

	No	Yes	Total	
			Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>957</b>
Age				
18-34	96	4	100	631
35-49	99	1	100	221
50-64	96	4	100	105
Education				
Preparatory	98	2	100	419
Secondary	97	3	100	355
University	95	5	100	183
Gender				
Female	98	2	100	469
Male	96	4	100	488
Do you have a job?				
No	96	4	100	541
Yes	97	3	100	416
Household income level				
Low income	94	6	100	249
Medium income	97	3	100	193
High income	97	3	100	221
How often do you write in fusha?				
Everyday	95	5	100	317
At least once a week	98	2	100	281
At least once a month	96	4	100	125
Once or twice per year	98	2	100	53
Never	97	3	100	159

n=All RSI

## 7.27 In your opinion, what does the expression al-lugha al-wusta refer to?

	Basically fusha	Basically darija	A mix	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>31</b>
Age					
18-34	13	4	83	100	24
35-49	-	-	100	100	3
50-64	25	-	75	100	4
Education					
Preparatory	10	-	90	100	10
Secondary	25	-	75	100	12
University	-	11	89	100	9
Gender					
Female	10	-	90	100	10
Male	14	5	81	100	21
Do you have a job?					
No	10	5	85	100	20
Yes	18	-	82	100	11
Household income level					
Low income	13	7	80	100	15
Medium income	-	-	100	100	6
High income	14	-	86	100	7

n=All RSI

## 7.28 Would you use the expression lugha wusta for written language, spoken language or both?

	Written	Spoken	Both	Total	
				Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>31</b>
Age					
18-34	8	21	71	100	24
35-49	-	-	100	100	3
50-64	25	-	75	100	4
Education					
Preparatory	-	10	90	100	10
Secondary	17	17	67	100	12
University	11	22	67	100	9
Gender					
Female	10	10	80	100	10
Male	10	19	71	100	21
Do you have a job?					
No	10	25	65	100	20
Yes	9	-	91	100	11
Household income level					
Low income	-	13	87	100	15
Medium income	17	17	67	100	6
High income	14	14	71	100	7

n=All RSI

**7.29 Would you use the expression *lugh* *wusta* for written language, spoken language or both?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>952</b>
Age							
18-34	60	13	7	12	8	100	627
35-49	69	14	6	7	5	100	220
50-64	72	15	6	4	3	100	105
Education							
Preparatory	63	15	5	11	6	100	415
Secondary	63	11	9	10	7	100	354
University	66	14	5	10	6	100	183
Gender							
Female	64	13	7	11	6	100	466
Male	64	14	6	9	7	100	486
Do you have a job?							
No	60	14	6	12	8	100	538
Yes	68	13	7	8	4	100	414
Household income level							
Low income	63	14	6	10	6	100	249
Medium income	65	11	5	11	7	100	192
High income	64	11	8	8	9	100	221

n=All RSI

## Chapter 8 Attitudes to language and education

### 8.1 What was your most favorite subject in school?

	Arabic	French	Mathematics	Social studies	Science	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>946</b>
Age							
18-34	34	13	29	10	14	100	628
35-49	46	17	20	7	11	100	215
50-64	46	19	22	5	8	100	103
Education							
Preparatory	45	13	23	9	9	100	415
Secondary	35	12	30	9	15	100	350
University	29	24	25	7	15	100	181
Gender							
Female	43	15	22	9	11	100	463
Male	34	14	31	8	13	100	483
Do you have a job?							
No	39	16	26	9	11	100	537
Yes	38	13	27	9	14	100	409
Household income level							
Low income	42	12	22	12	12	100	249
Medium income	39	9	29	8	15	100	190
High income	32	22	29	6	11	100	220
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	45	14	23	9	10	100	316
At least once a week	40	10	28	10	11	100	281
At least once a month	31	19	27	5	18	100	125
Once or twice per year	38	15	26	8	13	100	53
Never	27	20	30	9	14	100	158

n=All RSI

8.2 What was your second most favorite subject in school?

	Arabic	French	Mathematics	Social studies	Science	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>946</b>
Age							
18-34	21	19	14	22	24	100	628
35-49	19	20	19	21	21	100	215
50-64	18	37	15	11	19	100	103
Education							
Preparatory	24	19	12	24	21	100	415
Secondary	17	25	15	17	26	100	350
University	20	19	21	18	22	100	181
Gender							
Female	21	24	14	20	21	100	463
Male	20	19	16	21	24	100	483
Do you have a job?							
No	20	21	14	21	23	100	537
Yes	20	21	17	19	23	100	409
Household income level							
Low income	21	19	18	20	22	100	249
Medium income	18	20	13	27	22	100	190
High income	20	25	15	17	23	100	220
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	21	22	13	23	21	100	316
At least once a week	22	17	13	25	24	100	281
At least once a month	21	19	23	18	19	100	125
Once or twice per year	13	19	21	17	30	100	53
Never	19	28	15	10	27	100	158

n=All RSI

8.3 What was your third most favorite subject in school?

	Arabic	French	Mathematics	Social studies	Science	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>946</b>
Age							
18-34	17	26	14	22	21	100	628
35-49	15	24	14	25	22	100	215
50-64	17	18	17	30	17	100	103
Education							
Preparatory	14	24	16	24	22	100	415
Secondary	19	25	14	25	18	100	350
University	18	27	11	20	24	100	181
Gender							
Female	15	25	16	23	22	100	463
Male	18	25	12	24	20	100	483
Do you have a job?							
No	18	23	16	22	21	100	537
Yes	14	27	12	26	22	100	409
Household income level							
Low income	17	25	12	25	20	100	249
Medium income	17	23	14	19	26	100	190
High income	15	26	13	26	20	100	220
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	19	25	12	24	20	100	316
At least once a week	16	28	12	23	21	100	281
At least once a month	16	23	14	22	26	100	125
Once or twice per year	13	21	23	26	17	100	53
Never	14	23	17	25	21	100	158

n=All RSI



8.4 What was your fourth most favorite subject in school?

	Arabic	French	Mathematics	Social studies	Science	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>946</b>
Age							
18-34	21	20	16	19	25	100	628
35-49	15	21	14	21	29	100	215
50-64	15	14	21	18	32	100	103
Education							
Preparatory	11	22	18	20	28	100	415
Secondary	24	18	14	17	27	100	350
University	25	14	15	21	24	100	181
Gender							
Female	17	19	16	17	30	100	463
Male	20	20	16	21	23	100	483
Do you have a job?							
No	16	21	17	19	27	100	537
Yes	22	17	15	19	26	100	409
Household income level							
Low income	14	22	17	17	31	100	249
Medium income	21	22	19	17	22	100	190
High income	26	12	14	21	27	100	220
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	11	20	18	21	31	100	316
At least once a week	18	22	18	16	26	100	281
At least once a month	28	15	11	22	24	100	125
Once or twice per year	25	25	6	17	28	100	53
Never	27	14	16	21	22	100	158

n=All RSI

8.5 What was your fifth most favorite subject in school?

	Arabic	French	Mathematics	Social studies	Science	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>945</b>
Age							
18-34	7	22	28	28	16	100	628
35-49	5	18	33	26	17	100	215
50-64	5	12	25	35	24	100	102
Education							
Preparatory	6	21	31	22	20	100	414
Secondary	6	21	27	32	15	100	350
University	8	15	27	34	15	100	181
Gender							
Female	4	18	32	31	15	100	462
Male	8	22	25	26	19	100	483
Do you have a job?							
No	6	18	28	29	18	100	536
Yes	6	22	29	27	16	100	409
Household income level							
Low income	6	22	31	27	15	100	249
Medium income	5	26	25	28	16	100	190
High income	7	14	30	29	19	100	220
How often do you write in fusha?							
Everyday	4	20	34	23	19	100	316
At least once a week	5	22	29	26	17	100	281
At least once a month	4	23	25	34	14	100	125
Once or twice per year	11	21	25	32	11	100	53
Never	13	15	21	35	16	100	158

n=All RSI

8.6 What was the actual medium of instruction when you attended school at ibtida I level?

	Fusha	Darjja	Both fusha and darjja	French	Both Arabic and French	Tamazight	Tamazight, Arabic and French	Other	Total	
									Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>933</b>
Age										
18-34	24	18	16	3	38			1	100	624
35-49	40	7	10	3	39	1	-	-	100	210
50-64	37	6	11	4	37	-	-	4	100	99
Education										
Preparatory	30	16	14	4	35			1	100	409
Secondary	27	13	15	2	40	1	-	1	100	346
University	29	13	13	4	40	-	-	1	100	178
Gender										
Female	28	17	12	2	38			2	100	455
Male	29	12	16	4	37	1	-	1	100	478
Do you have a job?										
No	24	17	15	3	39			2	100	530
Yes	35	11	13	3	35	1	-	1	100	403
Household income level										
Low income	36	15	10	2	34			2	100	247
Medium income	24	20	17	3	33	2	-	1	100	186
High income	35	10	13	4	37			1	100	216
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?										
Arabic	30	15	15	2	36			1	100	815
French	22	12	5	14	46	-	-	1	100	104
Others	7	21	-	-	64	7	-	-	100	14

n=All RSI

8.7 What was the actual medium of instruction when you attended school at i'dadi level?

	Fusha	Darija	Both fusha and darija	French	Both Arabic and French	English	Other	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>65</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>932</b>
Age									
18-34	12	7	6	1	63		12	100	624
35-49	16	2	4	3	68		6	100	209
50-64	14	-	1	6	70	-	9	100	99
Education									
Preparatory	13	6	6	2	63		10	100	408
Secondary	11	5	3	1	68	-	11	100	346
University	15	3	6	4	62	1	10	100	178
Gender									
Female	12	6	4		65		11	100	455
Male	13	4	5	4	65	-	9	100	477
Do you have a job?									
No	12	6	5	1	65		11	100	530
Yes	14	4	5	3	65		9	100	402
Household income level									
Low income	13	8	5	2	59		13	100	246
Medium income	12	8	6	1	65	-	8	100	186
High income	16	3	4	3	64	-	10	100	216
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?									
Arabic	13	5	5	1	66		10	100	814
French	12	7	2	13	60	-	8	100	104
Others	21	14	-	-	50	-	14	100	14

n=All RSI

8.8 What was the actual medium of instruction when you attended school at secondary level?

	Fusha	Darija	Both fusha and darija	French	Both Arabic and French	Tamazight, Arabic and French	English	Other	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>56</b>			<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>621</b>
Age										
18-34	8	5	4	5	54			25	100	454
35-49	8	2	1	7	63	-	1	18	100	107
50-64	5	-	2	15	60	-	-	18	100	60
Education										
Preparatory	8	3	5	6	61	-	1	15	100	97
Secondary	8	4	3	4	55		-	26	100	346
University	8	3	2	12	53	1	1	21	100	178
Gender										
Female	7	3	2	5	58	1	1	23	100	289
Male	8	4	4	8	53	-	-	23	100	332
Do you have a job?										
No	6	5	3	6	55	1		25	100	369
Yes	10	2	3	7	57	-		20	100	252
Household income level										
Low income	11	4	4	4	52	1	1	24	100	141
Medium income	6	5	5	5	55	1	-	23	100	128
High income	8	4	2	10	49	-	-	27	100	169
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?										
Arabic	8	3	3	5	58			23	100	527
French	7	6	5	16	44	-	-	22	100	82
Others	17	8	-	17	17	-	-	42	100	12

n=All RSI

## 8.9 What was the actual medium of instruction when you attended school at university level?

	Fusha	Darija	Both fusha and darija	French	Both Arabic and French	Tamazight, Arabic and French	English	Other	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>298</b>
Age										
18-34	12		2	37	30		4	15	100	227
35-49	19	-	-	35	29	-	4	13	100	48
50-64	4	-	4	39	26	4	13	9	100	23
Education										
Secondary	13	1	2	34	32	-	3	16	100	120
University	12	-	2	39	28	1	6	12	100	178
Gender										
Female	15	1	2	36	33	2	6	6	100	127
Male	11	-	2	37	27	-	4	19	100	171
Do you have a job?										
No	13	1	2	36	31	1	4	12	100	179
Yes	12	-	1	39	27	1	5	16	100	119
Household income level										
Low income	17	2	-	33	25	-	8	14	100	63
Medium income	12	-	6	42	24	2	2	12	100	50
High income	12	-	1	44	20	1	5	17	100	105
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?										
Arabic	14		2	35	32	1	4	12	100	242
French	4	-	-	46	19	-	8	23	100	52
Others	25	-	-	25	25	-	-	25	100	4

n=All RSI

8.10 In your opinion, what should be the medium of instruction at ibtida I level?

	Fusha	Darija	Both fusha and darija	French	Both Arabic and French	Tamazight	Tamazight and Arabic	Tamazight, Arabic and French	English	Other	Total	Sample size
											Total	
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>48</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>932</b>
Age												
18-34	26	2	5	11	46		-	1	1	8	100	624
35-49	27	2	5	6	52			-	1	6	100	209
50-64	30	1	1	5	51		-	-	1	11	100	99
Education												
Preparatory	28	1	5	8	50		-			8	100	408
Secondary	26	2	5	10	47		-	1	1	9	100	346
University	26	1	3	11	48		1	1	3	7	100	178
Gender												
Female	22	2	3	11	54		-			8	100	455
Male	31	2	6	8	43			1	1	8	100	477
Do you have a job?												
No	22	2	5	11	51		-	1	1	8	100	530
Yes	33	2	4	7	45				1	8	100	402
Household income level												
Low income	32	2	4	9	43		-	1	-	10	100	246
Medium income	32	3	4	6	45		1	-	-	9	100	186
High income	22	2	6	11	47				4	8	100	216
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?												
Arabic	28	2	5	8	47					8	100	814
French	13	1	3	17	56		-	-	4	6	100	104
Others	21	7	-	14	50		-	-	7	-	100	14

n=All RSI

8.11 In your opinion, what should be the medium of instruction at i'dadi level?

	Fusha	Darija	Both fusha and darija	French	Both Arabic and French	Tamazight, Arabic and French	English	Other	Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>932</b>
Age										
18-34	12	1	1	13	57	1	2	14	100	624
35-49	13	-	-	10	62	-	2	11	100	209
50-64	11	-	-	16	56	-	2	15	100	99
Education										
Preparatory	13	1	1	11	60	1	-	13	100	408
Secondary	11	1	1	12	60	-	1	14	100	346
University	12	-	1	16	51	1	6	14	100	178
Gender										
Female	10	1	1	11	61	-	2	15	100	455
Male	13	1	1	14	56	1	1	12	100	477
Do you have a job?										
No	9	1	1	12	61	1	2	13	100	530
Yes	15	1	-	13	55	-	1	14	100	402
Household income level										
Low income	15	-	1	10	57	1	1	15	100	246
Medium income	13	2	2	13	56	-	1	12	100	186
High income	9	1	-	13	52	-	5	18	100	216
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?										
Arabic	13	1	1	11	59	-	1	14	100	814
French	4	1	1	22	52	1	7	13	100	104
Others	7	14	-	14	36	-	14	14	100	14

n=All RSI



8.12 In your opinion, what should be the medium of instruction at secondary level?

	Fusha	Darja	Both fusha and darja	French	Both Arabic and French	Tamazight and Arabic	Tamazight, Arabic and French	English	Other	Total	
										Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>929</b>
Age											
18-34	8	1	1	13	48	-		4	25	100	622
35-49	8	1	1	11	55			3	21	100	208
50-64	5	-	-	16	47			4	27	100	99
Education											
Preparatory	6	1	2	13	54	-		2	21	100	405
Secondary	9	1		10	47	-	1	3	29	100	346
University	8	-	1	16	44	1	1	7	22	100	178
Gender											
Female	6	1	1	11	54			4	24	100	453
Male	9	1	1	14	46	-		3	25	100	476
Do you have a job?											
No	5	1	1	12	53	-	1	4	24	100	528
Yes	11		1	13	45			3	25	100	401
Household income level											
Low income	10	1	1	9	49	-	1	4	26	100	243
Medium income	8	2	3	14	45	-	1	3	25	100	186
High income	6	1	1	15	41		-	6	29	100	216
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?											
Arabic	8	1	1	12	51			3	24	100	811
French	4	-	1	19	41	-	1	10	24	100	104
Others	-	14	-	21	14	-	-	14	36	100	14

n=All RSI

8.13 In your opinion, what should be the medium of instruction at university level?

	Fusha	Darija	Both fusha and darija	French	Both Arabic and French	Tamazight	Tamazight, Arabic and French	English	Other	Total	
										Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>921</b>
Age											
18-34	9	1	1	21	37		1	6	24	100	618
35-49	9	-	-	22	47	-	1	7	20	100	205
50-64	4	-	-	21	40	-	-	7	28	100	98
Education											
Preparatory	7		1	19	44		1	4	23	100	403
Secondary	9	1	-	22	39	-	1	5	24	100	340
University	12	-	-	25	31	-	1	7	24	100	178
Gender											
Female	8	1		22	42	-	1	4	21	100	449
Male	9		1	21	37		1	6	25	100	472
Do you have a job?											
No	8	1		20	41	-	1	6	23	100	523
Yes	9		1	23	37		1	4	25	100	398
Household income level											
Low income	10		-	17	40	-	2	6	24	100	242
Medium income	14	1	1	18	39	1	1	3	22	100	184
High income	6			30	29	-	-	6	28	100	213
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?											
Arabic	9			20	41	-	1	5	23	100	806
French	4	1	-	26	33	1	1	9	25	100	102
Others	15	8	-	31	8	-	-	8	31	100	13

n=All RSI

**8.14 In what language do you think history and geography should be taught in school?**

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Other	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>930</b>
Age							
18-34	94	1	3	1		100	623
35-49	95	1	2	-	1	100	209
50-64	89	1	8	1	1	100	98
Education							
Preparatory	97	2	1			100	408
Secondary	94	1	4		1	100	344
University	88	2	8	3	-	100	178
Gender							
Female	96	1	2	1		100	453
Male	92	2	5	1	1	100	477
Do you have a job?							
No	94	2	3	1	1	100	529
Yes	94	1	4			100	401
Household income level							
Low income	96		3	-		100	246
Medium income	95	1	2	2	1	100	185
High income	90	2	6	2		100	216
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?							
Arabic	95	1	3		1	100	812
French	86	2	8	5	-	100	104
Others	71	14	14	-	-	100	14

n=All RSI

**8.15 In what language do you think mathematics should be taught in school?**

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Other	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>930</b>
Age							
18-34	46	6	46	2		100	623
35-49	41	2	56	-	1	100	209
50-64	29	-	67	3	1	100	98
Education							
Preparatory	50	5	44			100	408
Secondary	40	6	52	2	1	100	344
University	31	2	63	3	-	100	178
Gender							
Female	43	4	51	2		100	453
Male	43	5	50	1	1	100	477
Do you have a job?							
No	45	5	47	2		100	530
Yes	40	4	55	1	1	100	400
Household income level							
Low income	43	5	49	2		100	246
Medium income	48	4	46	1	1	100	185
High income	31	4	62	3	-	100	215
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?							
Arabic	46	5	48	1		100	813
French	21	3	69	7	-	100	104
Others	23	8	62	8	-	100	13

n=All RSI

**8.16 In what language do you think science should be taught in school?**

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Other	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>929</b>
Age							
18-34	53	2	43	2		100	623
35-49	42		57	-		100	209
50-64	32	-	63	4	1	100	97
Education							
Preparatory	56	2	41			100	408
Secondary	47	1	51	1		100	343
University	34	1	61	4	-	100	178
Gender							
Female	50		48	2		100	452
Male	47	2	49	1		100	477
Do you have a job?							
No	53	1	44	2		100	530
Yes	43	1	55	1	1	100	399
Household income level							
Low income	50		48	1		100	246
Medium income	58	1	39	1	1	100	185
High income	35	2	59	4	-	100	215
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?							
Arabic	52	1	46	1		100	812
French	25	1	67	7	-	100	104
Others	31	8	54	8	-	100	13

n=All RSI

**8.17 In what language do you think computer science should be taught in school?**

	Fusha	Darija	French	English	Other	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>930</b>
Age							
18-34	11	1	79	8	-	100	623
35-49	15	-	80	4	-	100	209
50-64	13	-	78	9	-	100	98
Education							
Preparatory	17	1	78	3		100	408
Secondary	10	1	82	8	-	100	344
University	7	1	76	16	-	100	178
Gender							
Female	9	1	83	6	-	100	453
Male	15	1	75	8		100	477
Do you have a job?							
No	11	1	80	8	-	100	530
Yes	15	1	78	7		100	400
Household income level							
Low income	15	-	78	7		100	246
Medium income	14	1	79	6	-	100	185
High income	9	1	79	11	-	100	215
What was the language of instruction for the school you have attended most?							
Arabic	12	1	80	7		100	813
French	11	1	76	13	-	100	104
Others	23	-	69	8	-	100	13

n=All RSI

**8.18 Do you agree that Tamazight should be used as a language of instruction in primary school, if the majority of students in class have that as their mother tongue?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>928</b>
Age							
18-34	33	23	6	16	22	100	623
35-49	32	17	7	19	25	100	209
50-64	35	24	6	14	21	100	96
Education							
Preparatory	36	25	7	14	19	100	407
Secondary	32	21	7	17	23	100	345
University	28	18	4	21	28	100	176
Gender							
Female	31	19	8	21	21	100	453
Male	35	25	5	12	24	100	475
Do you have a job?							
No	33	23	7	17	20	100	530
Yes	33	21	6	16	25	100	398
Household income level							
Low income	35	24	6	16	20	100	246
Medium income	35	20	6	15	24	100	185
High income	32	18	5	19	27	100	215

n=All RSI

**8.19 Do you agree that Tamazight should be recognized as an official language in Morocco?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>926</b>
Age							
18-34	33	24	8	15	19	100	623
35-49	30	18	9	14	28	100	207
50-64	38	14	15	17	18	100	96
Education							
Preparatory	34	23	10	14	18	100	406
Secondary	33	17	10	17	24	100	344
University	30	27	6	14	23	100	176
Gender							
Female	36	18	10	15	21	100	450
Male	30	25	8	15	21	100	476
Do you have a job?							
No	34	23	9	15	20	100	529
Yes	32	20	9	16	23	100	397
Household income level							
Low income	38	18	7	16	20	100	245
Medium income	33	20	8	15	24	100	184
High income	36	16	11	11	27	100	215

n=All RSI



**8.20 Do you agree that Tamazight should be taught as a subject in primary school, to all Moroccan students?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total	
						Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>928</b>
Age							
18-34	33	21	7	15	24	100	623
35-49	30	13	11	15	31	100	209
50-64	34	18	9	15	24	100	96
Education							
Preparatory	35	22	10	13	21	100	407
Secondary	33	15	7	17	29	100	344
University	28	20	6	15	31	100	177
Gender							
Female	35	16	9	14	26	100	452
Male	30	21	8	15	26	100	476
Do you have a job?							
No	33	20	8	14	25	100	530
Yes	32	17	8	16	27	100	398
Household income level							
Low income	37	20	5	15	22	100	246
Medium income	26	16	11	17	30	100	184
High income	35	13	6	12	33	100	216

n=All RSI

8.21 Which language is most important for your children to learn in order to guarantee better job in the future?

	Fusha	Darija	French	Spanish	Tamazight	English	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>			<b>28</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>929</b>
Age								
18-34	21	2	47		-	30	100	622
35-49	33	-	42	-		25	100	209
50-64	37	2	36	-	1	24	100	98
Education								
Preparatory	28	2	48			22	100	408
Secondary	22	2	47	-	-	29	100	343
University	24	-	34	-	1	41	100	178
Gender								
Female	23	1	49			26	100	453
Male	27	2	40	-		31	100	476
Do you have a job?								
No	21	2	50			27	100	530
Yes	31	2	38	-		29	100	399
Household income level								
Low income	28	2	42	-	-	28	100	246
Medium income	24	3	44	1	-	28	100	185
High income	22	1	41	-		35	100	214

n=All RSI

8.22 Which language is second most important for your children to learn in order to guarantee better job in the future?

	Fusha	Darija	French	Spanish	Tamazight	English	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>929</b>
Age								
18-34	9	1	42	3	1	44	100	622
35-49	10	-	47	3	-	40	100	209
50-64	8	2	43	2	5	40	100	98
Education								
Preparatory	9	1	42	3	2	43	100	408
Secondary	9	1	41	3	1	46	100	343
University	9	2	49	4	1	35	100	178
Gender								
Female	8	1	42	3	1	44	100	453
Male	9	1	44	3	2	41	100	476
Do you have a job?								
No	9	1	41	3	1	45	100	530
Yes	9	2	46	3	2	39	100	399
Household income level								
Low income	11	1	45	2	2	39	100	246
Medium income	8	2	41	3	3	43	100	185
High income	10	1	45	5	1	37	100	214

n=All RSI

8.23 Which language is third most important for your children to learn in order to guarantee better job in the future?

	Fusha	Darija	French	Spanish	Tamazight	English	Total	Sample size
							Total	
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>929</b>
Age								
18-34	37	2	9	29	3	20	100	622
35-49	32		10	24	3	31	100	209
50-64	32	2	17	21	2	26	100	98
Education								
Preparatory	34	2	9	24	4	27	100	408
Secondary	38		10	27	3	20	100	343
University	33	2	12	32	1	20	100	178
Gender								
Female	34	2	7	29	3	25	100	453
Male	37	1	13	24	3	21	100	476
Do you have a job?								
No	36	2	7	29	3	22	100	530
Yes	34	1	14	24	3	24	100	399
Household income level								
Low income	30	2	11	27	4	26	100	246
Medium income	39	1	12	25	3	21	100	185
High income	34	2	11	29	2	22	100	214

n=All RSI

8.24 Which language is fourth most important for your children to learn in order to guarantee better job in the future?

	Fusha	Darija	French	Spanish	Tamazight	English	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>929</b>
Age								
18-34	30	15	1	40	10	4	100	622
35-49	24	9		54	10	3	100	209
50-64	20	12	4	48	11	4	100	98
Education								
Preparatory	26	13	1	42	12	6	100	408
Secondary	29	15	1	43	10	2	100	343
University	32	9	2	48	6	3	100	178
Gender								
Female	32	13	1	42	8	3	100	453
Male	24	14	2	45	11	4	100	476
Do you have a job?								
No	30	14	1	42	9	4	100	530
Yes	25	12	2	47	10	4	100	399
Household income level								
Low income	29	11	1	41	14	4	100	246
Medium income	25	16	2	45	7	5	100	185
High income	32	8	2	48	6	3	100	214

n=All RSI

8.25 Which language is fifth most important for your children to learn in order to guarantee better job in the future?

	Fusha	Darja	French	Spanish	Tamazight	English	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>929</b>
Age								
18-34	2	52	1	17	27	2	100	622
35-49	1	61	-	11	25	2	100	209
50-64	3	57	-	16	21	2	100	98
Education								
Preparatory	2	50		17	28	2	100	408
Secondary	2	57	1	15	23	1	100	343
University	2	60	1	12	26	1	100	178
Gender								
Female	2	56		16	25	1	100	453
Male	2	54	1	15	26	2	100	476
Do you have a job?								
No	2	54	1	16	25	1	100	530
Yes	1	56	1	14	26	2	100	399
Household income level								
Low income	1	51	1	17	27	3	100	246
Medium income	3	56	1	17	21	2	100	185
High income	2	58		10	29		100	214

n=All RSI

8.26 Which language is least important for your children to learn in order to guarantee better job in the future?

	Fusha	Darija	French	Spanish	Tamazight	English	Total	
							Total	Sample size
<b>Total</b>		<b>28</b>		<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>928</b>
Age								
18-34		28		12	59	1	100	622
35-49	-	30	-	8	62		100	208
50-64	-	24	-	12	59	4	100	98
Education								
Preparatory		31	-	14	54	1	100	408
Secondary		25	-	11	63	1	100	342
University	1	28	1	4	66	1	100	178
Gender								
Female	-	28	-	9	62	1	100	452
Male	1	28		13	57	1	100	476
Do you have a job?								
No	1	28		10	61	1	100	530
Yes	-	28	-	12	58	1	100	398
Household income level								
Low income	1	33	-	13	54	-	100	246
Medium income	1	23	-	9	66	1	100	185
High income	-	30	-	8	61	2	100	213

n=All RSI

# Appendix: Survey design and implementation

## A. Objectives

The Language and Social Survey (2015 LSS) is designed to be a representative survey for the greater Rabat area and was conducted during September-October 2015. The survey was carried out in collaboration with a local collaborator, LMS-CSA (<http://www.lms-csa.com/>) who is responsible for recruitment of interviewers and supervisors. The survey was undertaken in order to provide estimates for key social and economic indicators as well as Arabic language practices and attitudes by literate persons. The survey results are intended for academic purposes in order to understand written Arabic language practices in Morocco and is financed by the Norwegian Research Council.

## B. Timetable

The 2015 LSS was executed in four stages. The first stage involved preparatory activities including sample and questionnaire design. The questionnaire was developed by Arabic language linguists and written in Moroccan Arabic (darija). The preparatory stage was initiated in 2014, and all of the activities were completed by end of August 2015. The second stage took place in September 2015 and involved training of field staff. The third stage encompassed all of the data collection and data processing activities necessary to produce a clean data file, including verifying the data as well as checking it for consistency. This stage started soon after the beginning of the field work and lasted until end of 2015. The final stage involved production of the tabulation report.

## C. Questionnaire development

The Language and Social Survey (2015 LSS) is designed to be a representative survey for the greater Rabat area that includes Rabat, Salé and Temara. The survey was undertaken in order to provide estimates for key social and economic indicators as well as Arabic language practices and attitudes by literate persons. To this end, two integrated questionnaires were developed: a household questionnaire and language practices questionnaire.

The first part of the questionnaire was used to enumerate all usual members of the household and to collect information on the age, gender, marital status, educational attainment, and relationship to the household head of each household member. This information provided basic demographic data for households found in the sample. It is also used to identify an eligible person for the individual interview on language use and practices.



The second part of the questionnaire was administered to a randomly selected person among household members that meet two eligible criteria: persons whose age is in the range of 18-64 and who completed preparatory education level. The second criterion is needed in order to identify literate persons as the survey was intended to examine both reading and writing practices. The questionnaire contains question items covering the following topics:

- language use
- reading practices
- writing practices
- perceptions of fusha and darija
- Attitudes to fusha and darija
- Attitudes to language in education.

The draft questionnaire is discussed and modified in a workshop organized in Oslo during June 2014 with expertise covering linguists, sociologists and statisticians. A similar questionnaire was used and a survey was carried out in 2013 in Cairo, Egypt. More information on this can be obtained on the website: <http://www.faf.no/index.php/en/publications/faf-reports/item/language-change-in-egypt-social-and-cultural-indicators-survey>.

The sample design for the survey took into account the need to provide information on various language practices indicators for the greater Rabat. To achieve these objectives a two stage probability sample is designed. Based on sets of considerations on the minimum number of cases required for each domain (Rabat, Salé and Temara) and cost considerations, the target number of households for the 2015 Language Survey was set to be about 4400 households. The survey has a response rate of 57 percent at the household level resulting in effective sample size of 2494 households. In the sub sample of randomly selected individuals (RSIs), the final effective sample is 959 literate persons.

## **D. Data Collection Activities**

Data collection was carried out by 20 interviewers, 5 supervisors and 1 field coordinator. All the interviewers were experienced in survey data collection and included female interviewers. All candidates for the interviewer and field coordinator positions were college and university graduates. Previous survey experience was a key criterion for selection in addition to academic qualifications. This was managed by our collaborating partner LMS-CSA.

A variety of materials are developed for use in training personnel involved in the fieldwork. An interviewers' manual including general guidelines for conducting an interview as well as specific instructions for asking each of the questions in the 2015 LSS is prepared and provided to all field staff. The materials were translated to Moroccan Arabic.

A special training program for supervisors was conducted during a three-day period prior to the main field work training. This training focused specifically on supervisor's duties, but it also covers the 2015 LSS questionnaires in order to give supervisors a basic understanding of the content of the survey prior to the main training program.

Training for interviewers for the 2015 LSS was conducted for 5 days and covered the concepts:

- Lectures relating to basic interview and specific survey topics
- Sessions on how to fill the questionnaire using visual aids

- Role playing and mock interviews
- Field testing

Fieldwork for the survey was to be carried out during September-October 2015. The field staff was organized divided into 5 teams; each team having one supervisor and four interviewers. The teams were closely supervised throughout the fieldwork by a fieldwork coordinator. Fafu researchers were present during the field work and able to monitor and follow up the progress of the field data collection.

The survey was carried out using computer assisted personal interviews (CAPI). The questionnaire was translated into colloquial Arabic (*darija*) and the data entry program was developed using Blaise 4.8 software. Interviewers visited each selected household and carried out face to face interviews assisted by small laptop computers.

## E. Sample Frame and allocation

The sample design for the survey took into account the need to provide information on various language practices indicators for the greater Rabat area: *Rabat, Salé and Temara*. To achieve these objectives a two stage probability sample is designed.

The sample frame for the survey was the 2014 Moroccan Population Census provided by Haut Commissariat au Plan (HCP). The census provided information for the basic administrative units into which Morocco is divided. In addition, subdivision called enumeration areas (EAs) are created based on the number of dwelling units.

A primary objective in determining the sample size for the 2015 Language Survey is to ensure sufficient number of cases in each of the three domains to allow for estimates of adequate precision. For a given number of cases in a particular domain, the relative precision of estimates will vary depending on the characteristic being estimated. If the population is small, the relative precision of the estimate will be low compared with an estimate of a larger population. In addition, if the proportion to be estimated varies greatly between primary sampling units (PSUs), the relative precision will be low compared with a situation where there is little variation between PSUs.

Based on the above considerations of the minimum number of cases required for each domain and cost considerations, the target number of households for the 2015 Language Survey was set to be about 4400 households. A total of 200 enumeration areas were selected with allocation of 22 households per EAs (Table 1).

Table 1. Sample Allocation

Location	Number of EAs	Expected number of households
Rabat	65	1430
Salé	92	2024
Temara	43	946
Total	200	4400

## F. Sample selection

During the first stage selection, a total of 200 enumeration areas were selected. This was carried out using Probability Proportionate to Size (PPS) where size is measured using the number of households in each enumeration areas (EAs).

The second stage of selection involved the selection of households from each enumeration areas. A total of 22 households were selected from each enumeration area while counting households in a given EA. The selection procedure involved counting all households in the enumeration area and selecting a household using a random interval provided for each EAs based on initial estimates from HCP. Map of selected EAs were provided by HCP that aided the counting of households and identifying the boundaries of the EAs.

# Language and Social Survey in Morocco

This tabulation report presents the results from a survey conducted in Greater Rabat by the Research Foundation Fafo, in cooperation with LMS-CSA during September-October 2015. The survey is part of an international research project "The Ideology and Sociology of Language Change in the Arab World" financed by the Norwegian Research Council. The general aim of the research project is to analyze Arab native speakers' attitudes to and practices of written Arabic. The survey presented in this tabulation report provides data on language practices and attitudes in Greater Rabat area that includes Rabat, Salé and Temara. The main focus of the survey is on practice and attitudes of literate persons towards the colloquial Arabic variety darija. In addition, the tabulation report presents estimates on key indicators of socioeconomic situation and education in this region.



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